

Cartpole Example

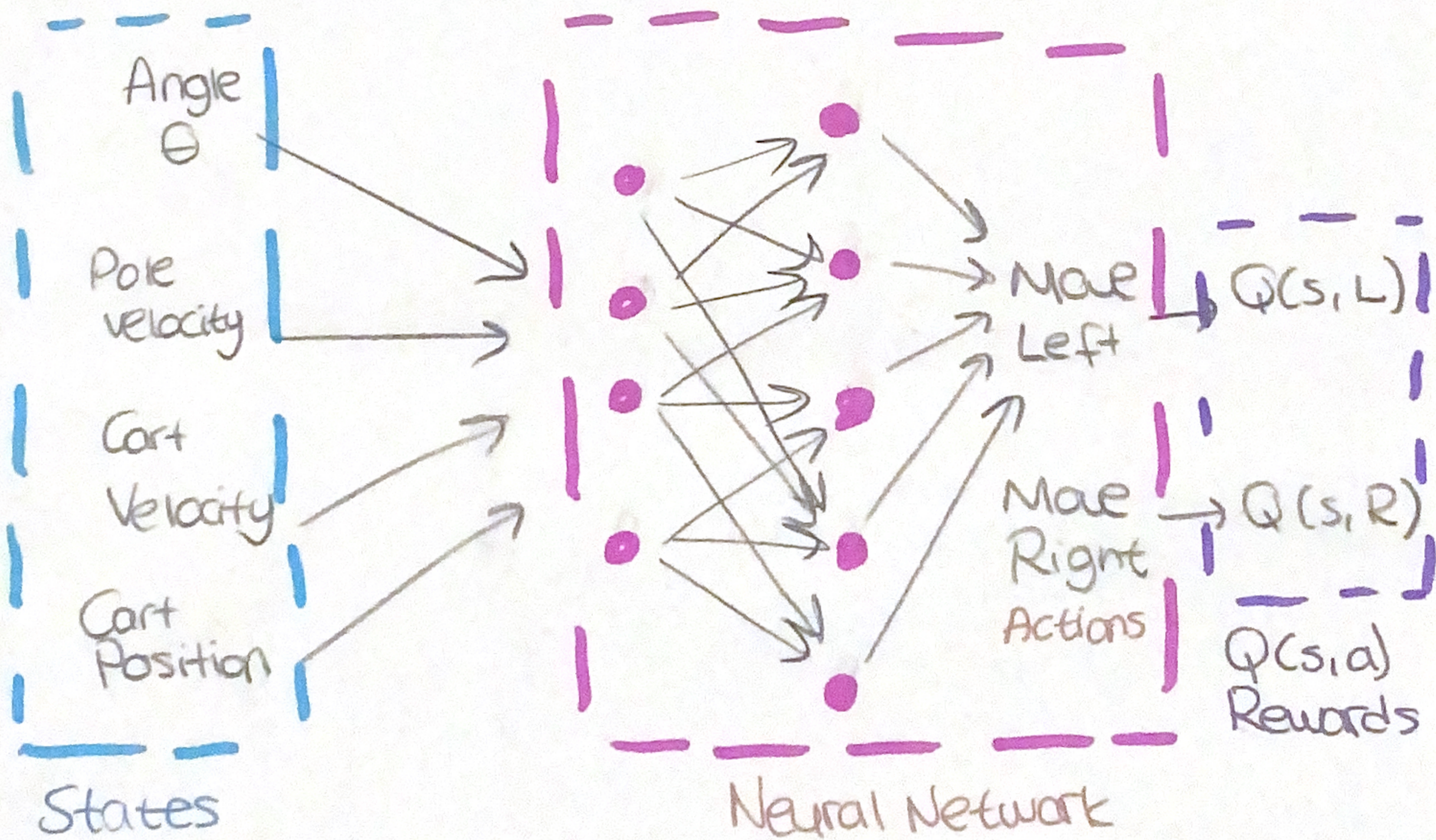
Actions \rightarrow move L & move R (discrete)

State space $\rightarrow (\theta, \dot{\theta}, x, \dot{x})$ (continuous)

\hookrightarrow we must shift state in every slight change in angle, not feasible to hold in Q-table

Deep Q-Network

\leftarrow Approximate $Q(s,a)$



★ It is essential to have a loss function that minimizes error between approximation and true $Q(s,a)$ calculated from equation

(S, A, R, P, P)
 \downarrow state \downarrow action \downarrow reward \downarrow transition probs \rightarrow initial state distribution