Appendix

**TABLE A1. Number of people in work by various characteristics, 2007 and 2019**

|                        | Number in work (million), 2007 | Number in work (million), 2019 | Difference |
|------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|
| All                    | 24.6                           | 27.7                           | 12.6%      |
| Female                 | 11.3                           | 13.1                           | 16.2%      |
| Male                   | 13.3                           | 14.6                           | 9.5%       |
| Aged 25–34             | 6.4                            | 7.6                            | 18.3%      |
| Aged 35–44             | 7.6                            | 7.2                            | –5.4%      |
| Aged 45–54             | 6.5                            | 7.6                            | 16.7%      |
| Aged 55–64             | 4.1                            | 5.4                            | 30.1%      |
| Degree                 | 6.3                            | 11.0                           | 75.2%      |
| No degree              | 17.6                           | 16.2                           | –7.6%      |
| White                  | 22.5                           | 24.2                           | 7.8%       |
| Non-white              | 2.1                            | 3.5                            | 62.1%      |
| Immigrant              | 2.4                            | 4.4                            | 84.9%      |
| Non-immigrant          | 22.2                           | 23.3                           | 4.9%       |
| Single female, no kids | 2.2                            | 2.7                            | 22.4%      |
| Single female, has kids| 1.0                            | 1.1                            | 17.5%      |
| Female in couple, no kids| 4.4                          | 4.9                            | 11.5%      |
| Female in couple, has kids| 3.7                          | 4.4                            | 17.6%      |
| Single male, no kids   | 2.9                            | 3.2                            | 11.3%      |
| Single male, has kids  | 0.1                            | 0.1                            | 27.7%      |
| Male in couple, no kids| 5.2                            | 5.5                            | 6.2%       |
| Male in couple, has kids| 5.2                          | 5.8                            | 11.6%      |

Note: ‘All’ includes observations that have missing information on the various characteristics. Sample is individuals aged 25–64.

Source: Authors’ calculations using Labour Force Survey, 2007 and 2019.
### TABLE A2. UK population by various characteristics, 2007 and 2019

|                         | Percentage of population, 2007 | Percentage of population, 2019 | Difference (ppts) |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|
| Female                  | 50.6%                         | 50.5%                         | −0.1             |
| Male                    | 49.4%                         | 49.5%                         | 0.1              |
| Aged 25–34              | 24.6%                         | 26.0%                         | 1.4              |
| Aged 35–44              | 28.5%                         | 24.3%                         | −4.2             |
| Aged 45–54              | 24.6%                         | 26.1%                         | 1.5              |
| Aged 55–64              | 22.3%                         | 23.6%                         | 1.3              |
| Degree                  | 23.2%                         | 37.0%                         | 13.8             |
| No degree               | 76.8%                         | 63.0%                         | −13.8            |
| White                   | 90.1%                         | 86.4%                         | −3.7             |
| Non-white               | 9.9%                          | 13.5%                         | 3.7              |
| Immigrant               | 10.5%                         | 15.9%                         | 5.4              |
| Non-immigrant           | 89.5%                         | 84.1%                         | −5.4             |
| Single female, no kids  | 9.8%                          | 10.7%                         | 0.8              |
| Single female, has kids | 5.2%                          | 4.7%                          | −0.4             |
| Female in couple, no kids | 19.5%                        | 18.6%                         | −0.9             |
| Female in couple, has kids | 16.1%                        | 16.5%                         | 0.4              |
| Single male, no kids    | 12.2%                         | 12.6%                         | 0.4              |
| Single male, has kids   | 0.5%                          | 0.4%                          | −0.1             |
| Male in couple, no kids | 19.3%                         | 18.5%                         | −0.8             |
| Male in couple, has kids | 17.4%                        | 17.9%                         | 0.5              |

Note: In order to calculate the percentage of people with(out) a degree, we drop those for whom we do not observe education. The whole sample includes observations that have missing information on the various characteristics. Sample is individuals aged 25–64.

Source: Authors’ calculations using Labour Force Survey, 2007 and 2019.
### TABLE A3. Change in employment rates amongst couples, 2007 to 2019

|                  | Both are in work | One member of the couple is in work, one out | Both are out of work |
|------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| 2007             | 68%              | 24%                                         | 8%                   |
| 2019             | 74%              | 21%                                         | 5%                   |

Note: The sample comprises individuals aged 25–64 in a couple for whom we have information on their partner.

Source: Authors’ calculations using Labour Force Survey, 2007 and 2019.
FIGURE A1. Change in part-time employment by various characteristics, 2007 to 2019

Note: ‘Immigrants’ are defined as those who first lived in the UK aged 16 or older. Sample is individuals aged 25–64.

Source: Authors’ calculations using Labour Force Survey, 2007 and 2019.
FIGURE A2. Change in full-time employment by various characteristics, 2007 to 2019

Note: ‘Immigrants’ are defined as those who first lived in the UK aged 16 or older. Sample is individuals aged 25–64.

Source: Authors’ calculations using Labour Force Survey, 2007 and 2019.