## Online supplement

### Supplement 1 | Relevant national competent authority contacted

| Member States | National Competent Authorities |
|---------------|--------------------------------|
| Austria       | Federal Ministry of Health     |
| Belgium       | Directorate General Animal, Plants, Food |
| Bulgaria      | Ministry of Economy            |
| Cyprus        | Ministry of Health             |
| Czech Republic| Ministry of Health             |
| Croatia       | Ministry of Health             |
| Denmark       | Danish Safety Technology Authority |
| Estonia       | Estonian Health Board          |
| Finland       | National Supervisory Authority for Welfare and Health |
| Germany       | Federal Office of Consumer Protection and Food Security |
| Greece        | Ministry of Health             |
| Hungary       | National Institute of Pharmacy and Nutrition |
| Ireland       | Health Service Executive       |
| Italy         | Ministry of Health, General Directorate of Prevention |
| Latvia        | Health Inspectorate           |
| Lithuania     | Drug, Tobacco and Alcohol Control Department |
| Luxembourg    | Ministry of Health             |
| Malta         | Ministry for Health            |
| Poland        | Inspector for Chemical Substances |
| Portugal      | General Directorate of Health  |
| Romania       | Ministry of Health             |
| Slovakia      | Public Health Authority        |
| Slovenia      | National Laboratory for Health, Environment and Food |
| Spain         | Ministry of Health, Social Services and Equality |
| Sweden        | Public Health Agency of Sweden |
| The Netherlands| National Institute for Public Health and the Environment |
| United Kingdom| Medicines Healthcare Products Regulatory Agency |
Supplement 2. Full dataset of responses. 0 corresponds to no, and 1 corresponds to yes; blank space corresponds to information missing.
| Country | Age restrictions | Sales restrictions of e-cigarettes and e-cigarette related products | Product restrictions and packaging and labeling requirements | Advertisement and promotion requirements | Use of e-cigarettes in public places | Mandatory notification of the appropriate regulatory authorities | E-cigarettes can be regulated as medicinal or pharmaceutical products, with the provision of a relevant cessation health claim | E-cigarettes are regulated as consumer products | E-cigarettes are regulated as tobacco products | Evidence of national annual representative surveys which monitor e-cigarette usage for a minimum of three years | Evidence of a national endorsement of e-cigarettes as a smoking cessation intervention | Excise duties, or other relevant taxes specific only to e-cigarettes and/or e-cigarette related products | Total score |
|---------|------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|
| Austria | έτερα | έτερα | έτερα | έτερα | έτερα | έτερα | έτερα | έτερα | έτερα | έτερα | έτερα | έτερα | έτερα |