## Supplement 2:

Detail categories of birth defects at different duration of interview

| Diagnostic category                              | Before delivery | 7 days interview | 1-year interview | 3-year interview | 5-year interview |
|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                                  | Fetuses: N=4    | Babies: N=50    | Babies: N=46     | Babies: N=9      | Babies: N=2      |
|                                                  | Defects: N=4    | Defects: N=53   | Defects: N=47    | Defects: N=11    | Defects: N=2     |
| Nervous system (Q00-Q07)                         | 1               | 4               | 2                | 2                |
| Eye, ear, face, neck (Q10-Q18)                   |                 | 4               | 2                |                  |
| Cardiovascular (Q20-Q28)                         | 1               | 8               | 6                | 4                | 2                |
| Cheilopatognathus (Q35-Q37)                      | 2               |                 |                  |                  |
| Gastrointestinal (Q38-Q45)                       |                 | 2               | 3                |                  |
| genitourinary system (Q50-Q64)                   | 2               | 9               | 17               | 1                |
| Musculoskeletal (Q65-Q79)                        | 14              | 15              | 3                |                  |
| Other (Q80-Q89)                                  | 10              | 2               | 1                |                  |
| Chromosomal (Q90-Q99)                            |                 |                 |                  |                  |

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Genitourinary system: Q50-Q64
Musculoskeletal: Q65-Q79
Other: Q80-Q89
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