Table 1. Perception toward HTPs and the intention to quit by the type of tobacco product used

| Items to measure perception on HTPs | Total mean (SD) | CC within 1 month | no or ≥1 month | LEC within 1 month | no or ≥1 month | HTPs within 1 month | no or ≥1 month | Dual/Poly* within 1 month | no or ≥1 month |
|------------------------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------|
| have no smell (1)                  |                |                  |                |                    |                |                   |                |                             |                |
| → have smell (7)                   | 4.37 (2.215)   | 4.73 (2.025)     | 5.03 (2.336)   | 4.75 (2.133)       | 4.54 (2.149)   | 4.17 (2.333)      | 3.52 (2.262)   | 3.95 (2.021)               | 2.254          |
| have no smoke (1)                  | 5.17 (2.115)   | 6.03 (2.006)     | 5.88 (1.964)   | 5.60 (2.067)       | 5.23 (2.10)    | 4.83 (2.19)       | 4.65 (2.118)   | 5.07 (2.108)               | 2.089          |
| → have smoke (7)                   |                |                  |                |                    |                |                   |                |                             |                |
| no SHS exposure (1)                | 5.25 (2.182)   | 5.98 (1.993)     | 5.32 (2.076)   | 5.76 (2.212)       | 5.43 (2.134)   | 4.73 (2.168)      | 4.48 (2.217)   | 5.02 (2.308)               | 2.091          |
| → there is SHS exposure (7)        |                |                  |                |                    |                |                   |                |                             |                |
| helpful to quit (1)                | 5.94 (2.240)   | 5.6 (1.919)      | 5.55 (1.893)   | 6.32 (2.285)       | 6.15 (2.201)   | 5.51 (2.099)      | 5.37 (2.34)    | 5.44 (2.493)               | 2.226          |
| → not helpful to quit (7)          |                |                  |                |                    |                |                   |                |                             |                |
| product is attractive (1)          | 5.51 (2.031)   | 5.55 (2.148)     | 5.59 (2.043)   | 5.73 (1.948)       | 5.68 (1.993)   | 4.85 (1.838)      | 4.77 (2.131)   | 5.41 (2.085)               | 2.012          |
| → product is not attractive (7)    |                |                  |                |                    |                |                   |                |                             |                |
| price is affordable (1)            | 6.36 (2.084)   | 6.75 (1.864)     | 5.84 (1.905)   | 6.5 (1.985)        | 6.51 (2.074)   | 6.07 (1.992)      | 5.86 (2.317)   | 5.75 (2.098)               | 2.019          |
| → price is not affordable (7)      |                |                  |                |                    |                |                   |                |                             |                |

CC, conventional cigarette; HTPs, heated tobacco products; LEC, liquid-based e-cigarette; S.D, standard deviation; SHS, secondhand smoke.

*a Using more than two tobacco products (CC+LEC, CC+HTPs, LEC+HTPs, CC+LEC+HTPs).