### Supplemental Table 2

Search results of Google Scholar ([https://scholar.google.co.jp/schhp?hl=ja](https://scholar.google.co.jp/schhp?hl=ja)). The search term used in Google Scholar includes the following: all-in-title “Locomotive Syndrome.” All searches were conducted on March 20, 2022.

| Study                                                                 | Result                |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Kobayashi T, Morimoto T, Otani K, Mawatari M. Locomotive Syndrome and Lumbar Spine Disease: A Systematic Review. Journal of Clinical Medicine. 2022 Feb 27;11(5):1304. | Excluded (Duplicate) |
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