| Study or Subgroup | Experimental | Control | Odds Ratio M–H, Random, 95% CI |
|-------------------|--------------|---------|-----------------------------|
|                   | Events       | Total   | Events Total                | Weight |                        |
| Bahlmann          | 27           | 30      | 26                          | 29     | 25.8% 1.04 [0.19, 5.62] |
| Mukai             | 22           | 115     | 41                          | 117    | 40.9% 0.44 [0.24, 0.80] |
| Zhang Ju          | 12           | 40      | 5                           | 40     | 33.3% 3.00 [0.94, 9.53] |
| **Total (95% CI)**| **185**      | **186** | **100.0%**                  |        | 1.04 [0.28, 3.88]      |
| Total events      | 61           | 72      |                             |        |                    |

Heterogeneity: Tau^2 = 1.01; Chi^2 = 8.64, df = 2 (P = 0.01); I^2 = 77%
Test for overall effect: Z = 0.06 (P = 0.95)