**SUPPLEMENTARY DATA**

**Supplementary Table 1.** Baseline demographic and clinical characteristics of study sub-cohorts and original full cohorts.

|                      | VADT Sub-study | VADT Full Cohort | ACCORD Sub-study | ACCORD Full Cohort |
|----------------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| n                    | 445            | 1,791            | 271             | 5,518              |
| Age (years)          | 59 ± 8         | 60 ± 9           | 64 ± 6          | 62 ± 7             |
| BMI (kg/m²)          | 31 ± 4         | 31 ± 4           | 32 ± 5          | 32 ± 5             |
| Male sex (%)         | 97             | 97               | 76              | 69                 |
| Non-Hispanic White (%)| 63             | 62               | 70              | 68                 |
| Median diabetes duration (years) | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9                  |
| Hemoglobin A1c (%)   | 9.4 ± 1.5      | 9.4 ± 1.5        | 8.3 ± 1.0       | 8.3 ± 1.0          |

Plus-minus values are means ± SD