Supplementary Material

1 SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

The following files contain OTU (operational taxonomic units) count data of RPKM (reads per kilobase per million mapped reads) data using AMR and proGenomes reference database in kaiju classifier.

**AMR_counts.csv:**
Counts derived from kaiju using the AMR database from NCBI as a reference for CSD16 and CSD17 samples

**proGenome_counts.csv:**
Counts derived from kaiju using proGenomes database as a reference for CSD17 samples

**Mystery_counts.csv:**
Counts derived from kaiju using proGenomes database as a reference for Mystery samples

The following files contain metadata associated with the samples

**Metadata_AMR.csv:**
Metadata for AMR (Antimicrobial resistance) counts samples for CSD16 and CSD17 samples

**Metadata_proGenomes.csv:**
Metadata for proGenomes counts for CSD7 samples

**Metadata_mystery.csv:**
Metadata for proGenomes counts for mystery samples

**Weather.csv:**
Weather related metadata

**NYC_meta.csv:**
Population and density of New York City by Zip code queried from http://www.usa.com/rank/new-york-state–population-density–zip-code-rank.htm

**amr.fmi:** AMR database used in kaiju. The accession numbers are from https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pathogens/antimicrobial-resistance/

The following files contain R scripts used in the analysis. Packages required to run the analysis are: ape, CARBayes, caret, geosphere, forestplot, pheatmap, RANN

**Spatial.R:**
Bayesian hierarchical Model (BYM) using CARBayes package

**Moran.R:**
Testing for spatial correlation using Moran’s I test

**Predict.R:**
Prediction using GBM, Random Forest and NNet with caret package

**Tables.R:**
Wrapper code to generate the Tables in the paper

**Figures.R:**
Wrapper code to generate the Figures in the paper
Predictors.Rdata:
Features from the Recursive feature elimination (RFE) method

2 SUPPLEMENTARY TABLES AND FIGURES

2.1 Tables

|          | Sampling Day |
|----------|--------------|
|          | CSD16 | CSD17 |
| Barcelona| 38    |       |
| Berlin   | 37    |       |
| Denver   | 23    | 22    |
| Doha     | 50    | 15    |
| Fairbanks| 42    |       |
| Ilroin   | 25    | 36    |
| Lisabon  | 19    |       |
| New York | 33    | 50    |
| Offa     | 9     | 14    |
| Santiago | 13    |       |
| Stockholm| 50    |       |
| Hong Kong| 49    |       |
| Seoul    | 48    |       |
| Kiev     | 48    |       |
| Kuala Lumpur| 30 | |
| London   | 37    |       |
| Sao Paulo| 29    |       |
| San Francisco| 29 | |
| Singapore| 48    |       |
| Taipei   | 50    |       |
| Tokyo    | 50    |       |
| Sendai   | 32    |       |
| Zurich   | 33    |       |

Table S1. Number of samples analyzed for each of the sampling days CSD16 and CSD17.