APPENDIX

List of complete search terms:

| Base term | Search Term | Comment |
|-----------|-------------|---------|
| Sport     | sport       | leading space required to exclude "transport" |
| Game      | game        |         |
| Match     | match       |         |
| Ball      | ball[../(/)] | trailing punctuation added to exclude "Ballarat", "globally", "verbally", "balloon" |
| Ball      | baller[../(/)] | e.g. "netballer", trailing punctuation added to exclude misspellings of "Ballarat" |
| Ball      | balling     | e.g. paintballing |
| Squash    | squash[^ed] | exclude "squashed" |
| Squash    | sqash[^ed]  | Misspelling of squash |
| Tennis    | tennis      |         |
| Tennis    | tenis[]     | Misspelling of tennis, trailing space added to exclude misspelling of "extensive" |
| Cricket   | cricket     |         |
| Cricket   | criket      | Misspelling of cricket |
| Shuttle   | shuttle     |         |
| Shuttle   | shuttel     | Misspelling of shuttle |
| Badminton | b__mint__   | To include misspelling of badminton, e.g. "badminten", "batminton" |
| Football  | football    |         |
| Football  | footy       |         |
| Rugby     | rugby       |         |
| Rugby     | rubgy       | Misspelling of rugby |
| Soccer    | soccer      |         |
| Soccer    | socker      | Misspelling of soccer |
| Hockey    | hockey      |         |
| Hockey    | hocky       | Misspelling of hockey |
| Wrestling | wrestling   |         |
| Golf      | Golf        |         |
| Cycling   | cycling     |         |
| Boxing    | boxing      |         |
| Boxing    | boxer       |         |
| Water polo| water%polo  | Wildcard to cover "waterpolo" and "water polo" |
| Fencing   | fencing%sword | sword to exclude fence building activities |
| Puck      | puck[../(/)] | Trailing punctuation added to exclude "pucker" and "Puckapunyal" |
| Racquet   | racquet     |         |
| Racquet   | racket      | Alternative spelling of racquet |
| Stick     | stick[../(/)] | Trailing punctuation added to exclude "sticky", most results not sports related |
Detailed explanation of sports included in each group in Figure 2

Sports with less than 5 cases including archery, bubble soccer, cheerleading, climbing, dancing, dirt bike riding, fencing, fishing, frisbee, futsal, handball, horse riding, indoor football, juggling, kiteboarding, lacrosse, pilates, ping-pong, pool, rock climbing, skateboarding, skiing, skipping, snowboarding, softball, T-ball, table tennis, trampoline and weightlifting, were grouped together under the term ‘other’.

‘Water sports’ include swimming, surfing, water skiing, diving and water polo.

‘Martial arts’ include aikido, boxing, jiu jitsu, judo, karate, kickboxing, martial arts, sparring, taekwondo and wrestling.

‘Trail sports’ include bush walking, running and hiking.