Supplement to:
Brady, David, Ryan Finnigan, Ulrich Kohler, and Joscha Legewie. 2020. “The Inheritance of Race Revisited: Childhood Wealth and Income and Black–White Disadvantages in Adult Life Chances.” Sociological Science 7: 599-627.
### Appendix I. Intergenerational Elasticities in Childhood and Adult Wealth and Income.

|                           | Elasticity | Confidence Intervals | T-Score | $R^2$ | N   |
|---------------------------|------------|----------------------|---------|-------|-----|
| Log Wealth                | .569       | (.497, .641)         | 15.48   | .128  | 2324|
| Log Income                | .700       | (.626, .774)         | 18.60   | .158  | 2324|
| Relative Wealth           | .448       | (.393, .502)         | 16.05   | .178  | 2324|
| Relative Income           | .604       | (.551, .658)         | 22.13   | .240  | 2146|
| Inverse Hyperbolic Sine Wealth | .518     | (.419, .617)         | 10.23   | .067  | 2324|
| Inverse Hyperbolic Sine Income | .701    | (.627, .775)         | 18.49   | .152  | 2324|

Notes: See Data and Methods section for details. All samples require > 1 observations of childhood wealth and income. All coefficients are statistically significant. Wealth and income are both equivalized. All models are estimated with cross-sectional weights.
## Appendix II. Descriptive Statistics for Main Variables in Tables 1-3

| Outcome                          | Mean     | SD       | N   |
|----------------------------------|----------|----------|-----|
| IHS Net Worth                    | 5.965    | 9.026    | 2324|
| Relative Net Worth               | 40.332   | 25.536   | 2324|
| IHS Income                       | 11.0476  | .937     | 2324|
| Relative Income                  | 53.624   | .499     | 2324|
| Home Ownership                   | .533     | .499     | 2324|
| Employment                       | .804     | .397     | 2324|
| High School Graduate             | .945     | .297     | 2324|
| College Graduate                 | .431     | .495     | 2324|
| Years of Schooling               | 143.75   | 21.20    | 2320|
| Single Parenthood                | .169     | .274     | 224 |
| Partnered                        | .534     | .499     | 2324|
| Partnered                        | .385     | .302     | 2324|
| Life Satisfaction                | .3690    | .931     | 2151|
| Poor/Fair Self-Rated Health      | .100     | .301     | 224 |
| Psychological Distress           | 3.399    | 3.874    | 2302|
| Chronic Health Condition         | 3.309    | 3.472    | 2151|
| Stroke or Heart Attack           | .185     | .219     | 2107|
| Mortality                        | .008     | .089     | 2398|

### Key Independent Variables

| Black                           | .181     | .385     | 2324|
| IHS Childhood Wealth            | 9.453    | 4.595    | 2324|
| IHS Childhood Income            | 10.753   | .522     | 2324|
## Appendix III. Bivariate Correlations Between IHS, Relative and Raw Childhood Wealth and Childhood Income Among All, Black and White Respondents.

|                      | Correlation Between IHS Childhood Wealth & IHS Childhood Income | Correlation Between Relative Childhood Wealth & Relative Childhood Income | Correlation Between Raw Childhood Wealth & Raw Childhood Income |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| **All Respondents**  | .578                                                             | .760                                                                     | .641                                                            |
| **Black Respondents**| .446                                                             | .691                                                                     | .519                                                            |
| **White Respondents**| .517                                                             | .715                                                                     | .624                                                            |
### Appendix IV: Comparisons of X-Standardized Coefficients for HH Earnings Non-Equivalized vs. HH Post-Fisc Income Equivalized and Net Worth Non-Equivalized vs. Net Worth Equivalized.

#### Panel A

|                      | Net Worth | Income | Home Ownership |
|----------------------|-----------|--------|----------------|
|                      | HH Earnings Non-Equiv. & Net Worth Non-Equiv. | HH Post-Fisc Income Equiv. & Net Worth Non-Equiv. | HH Earnings Non-Equiv. & Net Worth Equiv. | HH Post-Fisc Income Equiv. & Net Worth Equiv. | HH Earnings Non-Equiv. & Net Worth Non-Equiv. | HH Post-Fisc Income Equiv. & Net Worth Non-Equiv. |
|                      | coef      | ci      | coef           | ci          | coef       | ci          | coef       | ci          | coef       | ci          | coef       | ci          |
| Earnings/Income      | .34       | (-.27, .95) | .85**          | (28.14)     | .23**      | (15.31)     | .33**      | (28.38)     | .22        | (-.00, .44) | .14        | (-.02, .29) |
| Black                | 2.02**    | (1.482, 2.56) | 1.78**         | (1.21, 2.36) | .09**      | (0.3, 1.5)  | .02        | (-.04, .08) | .48**      | (.3, .67)   | .50**      | (3.2, .69)  |
| R²                   | -.07      | (-.216, .47) | .07            | (-.73, .90) | -.20*      | (-.35, -.04) | -.14       | (-.28, .00) | -.87**      | (-.1.18, .56) | -.90**      | (-.21, .59) |

#### Panel B

|                      | Employment | H.S. Graduation | College Graduation |
|----------------------|------------|-----------------|--------------------|
|                      | HH Earnings Non-Equiv. & Net Worth Non-Equiv. | HH Post-Fisc Income Equiv. & Net Worth Non-Equiv. | HH Earnings Non-Equiv. & Net Worth Equiv. | HH Post-Fisc Income Equiv. & Net Worth Equiv. | HH Earnings Non-Equiv. & Net Worth Non-Equiv. | HH Post-Fisc Income Equiv. & Net Worth Non-Equiv. |
|                      | coef | ci       | coef | ci            | coef | ci       | coef | ci       | coef | ci       | coef | ci       |
| Earnings/Income      | .21* | (.03, .39) | .40** | (21.59)       | .55** | (20.91) | 1.30** | (98.16) | .52** | (1.16, 1.88) | .98** | (.79, 1.17) |
| Net Worth            | .09   | (-.05, .24) | .01      | (-.14, 1.6) | .22* | (.02, .41) | -.04 | (-.26, .17) | .29* | (.02, .55) | .26* | (.01, .51) |
| Black                | -.20  | (-.57, 1.16) | -.08 | (-.44, 2.9)  | .35 | (-.04, .51) | .72* | (.12, .31)  | -.29 | (-.66, .09) | -.33 | (-)      | .70, 0.05 |

#### Panel C

|                      | Years of Schooling | Single Parenthood | Partnered |
|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------|
|                      | HH Earnings Non-Equiv. & Net Worth Non-Equiv. | HH Post-Fisc Income Equiv. & Net Worth Equiv. | HH Earnings Non-Equiv. & Net Worth Non-Equiv. | HH Post-Fisc Income Equiv. & Net Worth Equiv. | HH Earnings Non-Equiv. & Net Worth Non-Equiv. | HH Post-Fisc Income Equiv. & Net Worth Equiv. |
|                      | coef       | ci      | coef       | ci      | coef       | ci      | coef       | ci      |
| Earnings/Income      | .67**      | (-.46, .87) | .96**      | (.83, 1.08) | -.20*      | (.36, 0.4)  | -.37**      | (-.55, .19) | .15      | (-.08, .39) | .15*     | (.00, .31) |
| Net Worth            | .28**      | (.15, .40) | .08        | (-.04, .20) | -.21**     | (.34, .09)  | -.14*       | (-.28, .00) | .18*     | (.03, .34) | .17*     | (.02, .32) |
| Black                | -.11       | (-.41, .19) | .06        | (-.23, .35) | .78**      | (.41, 1.14) | .65**       | (.29, 1.02) | -.94**    | (-1.25, .63) | -.94**    | (-1.25, .63) |
| R²                   | .18        | .23      |            |          |            |          |            |          |          |            |          |          |
### Panel D

**Life Satisfaction**

|                      | Earnings/Income | Net Worth | Black |
|----------------------|-----------------|-----------|-------|
| HH Earnings          | -.00 (.07,.06)  | .05* (.00,11) | -.17* (-30,.04) |
| HH Post-Fisc Earnings| -                 | .02 (-.04,.07) | -.12 (-.26,.01) |
| HH Post-Fisc Non-Equiv. | -                 | .07* (.00,.14) | -.03 (-.20,.13) |
| HH Post-Fisc Net Worth |                 | .02 (.05,.09) | .04 (.12,.21) |
| Poor/Fair Health     | -.14 (-.29,.00) | .51** (-.73,.29) | .23 (-.30,.75) |

**S.R. Health**

|                      | Earnings/Income | Net Worth | Black |
|----------------------|-----------------|-----------|-------|
| HH Earnings          | -.08 (.00,.16)  | .18** (.12,.25) | -.03 (.51,.15) |
| HH Post-Fisc Earnings| -                 | .02 (.05,.09) | -.19 (-.52,.14) |
| HH Post-Fisc Non-Equiv. | -                 | .02 (.05,.09) | -.03 (-.81,.75) |
| HH Post-Fisc Net Worth |                 | .11 (.29,.07) | .11 (.32,.09) |
| Poor/Fair Health     | -.14 (-.29,.00) | .51** (-.73,.29) | .23 (.30,.75) |

|                      | Earnings/Income | Net Worth | Black |
|----------------------|-----------------|-----------|-------|
| HH Earnings          | -.08 (.00,.16)  | .18** (.12,.25) | -.03 (.51,.15) |
| HH Post-Fisc Earnings| -                 | .02 (.05,.09) | -.19 (-.52,.14) |
| HH Post-Fisc Non-Equiv. | -                 | .02 (.05,.09) | -.03 (-.81,.75) |
| HH Post-Fisc Net Worth |                 | .11 (.29,.07) | .11 (.32,.09) |
| Poor/Fair Health     | -.14 (-.29,.00) | .51** (-.73,.29) | .23 (.30,.75) |

**Coefficients and Confidence Intervals:**

- Earnings/Income: Coef = -.00, Ci = (-.07,.06)
- Net Worth: Coef = .04, Ci = (.01,.10)
- Black: Coef = -.17*, Ci = (-.30,.04)

**R²:** .01, .02, .02, .04

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### Panel E

**Psychological Distress**

|                      | Earnings/Income | Net Worth | Black |
|----------------------|-----------------|-----------|-------|
| HH Earnings          | -.20 (-.48,.09) | -.34* (-.63,.05) | -.45 (-1.09,.18) |
| HH Post-Fisc Earnings| -                 | -.12 (-.26,.02) | -.55 (-.55,1.20) |
| HH Post-Fisc Non-Equiv. | -                 | -.15 (-.29,.00) | -.18 (-.51,1.20) |
| HH Post-Fisc Net Worth |                 | -.11 (-.29,.07) | -.03 (-.81,1.00) |
| Stroke/Heart Attack  | -.36 (-.72,.01) | -.02 (-.28,.24) | .22 (-1.00,5.6) |

**Chronic Condition**

|                      | Earnings/Income | Net Worth | Black |
|----------------------|-----------------|-----------|-------|
| HH Earnings          | -.28* (-.55,.02) | -.20 (-.47,.08) | -.45 (-1.09,.18) |
| HH Post-Fisc Earnings| -                 | -.08 (-.21,.05) | -.55 (-.55,1.20) |
| HH Post-Fisc Non-Equiv. | -                 | -.06 (-.20,.07) | -.18 (-.51,1.20) |
| HH Post-Fisc Net Worth |                 | -.11 (-.32,.09) | -.03 (-.81,1.00) |
| Stroke/Heart Attack  | -.36 (-.72,.01) | -.02 (-.28,.24) | .22 (-1.00,5.6) |

**R²:** .12, .13, .11, .18

**Coefficients and Confidence Intervals:**

- Earnings/Income: Coef = -.20, Ci = (-.48,.09)
- Net Worth: Coef = -.28*, Ci = (-.55,.02)
- Black: Coef = -.45, Ci = (-1.09,.18)

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Models are OLS for continuous outcomes and logit for binary outcomes. All variables are transformed to inverse hyperbolic sine. Robust confidence intervals in parentheses. **p<.01, * p<.05
### Appendix V. PSID Model Results When Not Transforming Childhood Wealth and Income.

|                    | IHS Wealth | Relative Wealth | IHS Income | Relative Income | Home Ownership | Employment | High School Graduate | College Graduate | Years of Schooling |
|--------------------|------------|-----------------|------------|----------------|----------------|------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Black: Total Effect| -.364**    | -.587**         | -.597**    | -.706**        | -.334**        | -.092**    | -.070**              | -.311**          | -.565**           |
|                    | (-5.52)    | (-11.57)        | (-8.02)    | (-11.62)       | (-11.63)       | (-3.96)    | (-4.34)              | (-9.96)          | (-9.32)           |
| % of Total Black Mediated | 48.79% | 51.09% | 53.25% | 57.75% | 17.29% | 58.90% | 132.84% | 66.15% | 73.56% |
| % of Total Black Mediated by Childhood Wealth | 13.89% | 28.26% | 7.10% | .90% | .72% | 3.30% | 15.19% | 16.02% | 10.13% |
| % Mediated by Childhood Income | 86.11% | 71.74% | 92.90% | 99.10% | 99.28% | 96.70% | 84.81% | 83.98% | 89.87% |
| N                   | 2324       | 2324            | 2324       | 2324           | 2320           | 2305       | 2316                 | 2316             | 2320             |

|                    | Single Parenthood | Partnered Life Satisfaction | Self-Rated Health | Poor/Fair Health | Psychological Distress | Chronic Condition | Stroke/Heart Attack | Mortality |
|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-----------|
| Black: Total Effect| .211**             | -.298**                    | -.271**           | -.226**          | .074**               | .020              | .016                | .021      | -.001             |
|                    | (9.86)             | (-9.82)                    | (-3.56)           | (-3.07)          | (3.99)                | (.28)             | (.51)               | (1.39)    | (-.14)            |
| % of Total Black Mediated | 62.43% | 13.94% | 26.63% | 84.96% | 96.72% | 447.38% | 256.90% | 129.90% | 1047.09% |
| % of Total Black Mediated by Childhood Wealth | 91.97% | 36.19% | 44.82% | 10.21% | 28.85% | 16.46% | 61.65% | 83.05% | 26.67% |
| % Mediated by Childhood Income | 8.03% | 63.81% | 55.18% | 89.79% | 71.15% | 83.54% | 38.35% | 16.95% | 73.33% |
| N                   | 2320               | 2320                        | 2302              | 2151             | 2147                  | 2302             | 2147                | 2183      | 2519              |

Notes: For Black, coefficients are y-standardized or AMEs. The numbers in parentheses are t- or z-scores. Models only adjust for sex. * p<.05, ** p<.01
## Appendix VI. PSID Model Results When Including All Races.

|                         | IHS Wealth | Relative Wealth | IHS Income | Relative Income | Home Ownership | Employment | High School Graduate | College Graduate | Years of Schooling |
|-------------------------|------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|---------------|------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Black: Total Effect     | -.376**    | -.570**         | -.566**    | -.659**         | -.353**       | -.083**    | -.039**              | -.343**          | -.569**           |
|                         | (-5.80)    | (-10.56)        | (-7.99)    | (-10.19)        | (-12.12)      | (-3.70)    | (-3.29)              | (-10.20)         | (-9.55)           |
| % of Total Black        | 78.68%     | 82.45%          | 74.18%     | 83.79%          | 40.09%        | 85.96%     | 180.71%              | 75.70%           | 98.92%            |
| Black Mediated %        | 59.37%     | 81.58%          | 4.87%      | 27.81%          | 66.97%        | -.38%      | 2.29%                | 13.58%           | 6.34%             |
| % Mediated by Childhood | 40.63%     | 18.42%          | 95.13%     | 72.19%          | 33.03%        | 100.38%    | 97.71%               | 86.42%           | 93.66%            |
| Wealth                  |            |                 |            |                 |               |            |                      |                  |                   |
| Black Mediated %        | 59.37%     | 81.58%          | 4.87%      | 27.81%          | 66.97%        | -.38%      | 2.29%                | 13.58%           | 6.34%             |
| % Mediated by Childhood | 40.63%     | 18.42%          | 95.13%     | 72.19%          | 33.03%        | 100.38%    | 97.71%               | 86.42%           | 93.66%            |
| Income                  |            |                 |            |                 |               |            |                      |                  |                   |
| Black Mediated %        | 46.05%     | 26.46%          | 37.32%     | 117.47%         | 93.23%        | 1096.74%   | 290.93%              | 219.59%          | 226.63%           |
| % Mediated by Childhood | 29.94%     | 46.24%          | 22.43%     | 10.89%          | 11.92%        | 31.31%     | 20.38%               | -1.81%           | 18.92%            |
| Wealth                  |            |                 |            |                 |               |            |                      |                  |                   |
| Black Mediated %        | 46.05%     | 26.46%          | 37.32%     | 117.47%         | 93.23%        | 1096.74%   | 290.93%              | 219.59%          | 226.63%           |
| % Mediated by Childhood | 29.94%     | 46.24%          | 22.43%     | 10.89%          | 11.92%        | 31.31%     | 20.38%               | -1.81%           | 18.92%            |
| Income                  |            |                 |            |                 |               |            |                      |                  |                   |
| Black Mediated %        | 46.05%     | 26.46%          | 37.32%     | 117.47%         | 93.23%        | 1096.74%   | 290.93%              | 219.59%          | 226.63%           |
| % Mediated by Childhood | 29.94%     | 46.24%          | 22.43%     | 10.89%          | 11.92%        | 31.31%     | 20.38%               | -1.81%           | 18.92%            |
| N                       | 2501       | 2303            | 2501       | 2303            | 2495          | 2478       | 2491                 | 2491             | 2497              |

Notes: For Black, coefficients are y-standardized or AMEs. The numbers in parentheses are t- or z-scores. Models adjust for sex, Latino and other race. * p<.05, ** p<.01.
### Appendix VII. PSID Model Results When Measuring Wealth Excluding Home Equity (i.e. Net Financial Assets).

| IHS Wealth | Relative Wealth | IHS Income | Relative Income | Home Ownership | Employment | High School Graduate | College Graduate | Years of Schooling |
|------------|----------------|------------|----------------|----------------|------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| Black: Total Effect | -.273** | -.566** | -.597** | -.668** | -.337** | -.087** | -.039** | -.340** | -.565** |
| % of Total Black Mediated | | | | | | | | | |
| % Mediated by Childhood Other Wealth | 96.90% | 78.10% | 75.11% | 80.03% | 33.57% | 88.07% | 189.58% | 77.47% | 102.39% |
| % Mediated by Childhood Income | 39.82% | 65.23% | 6.56% | 16.98% | 41.40% | 10.71% | .43% | 5.51% | 2.03% |

| Single Parenthood | Partnered Life Satisfaction | Self-Rated Health | Poor/Fair Health | Psychological Distress | Chronic Condition | Stroke/Heart Attack | Mortality |
|-------------------|---------------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|
| Black: Total Effect | .157** | -.300** | -.271** | -.226** | .058** | .020 | .014 | .012 | -.414 |
| % of Total Black Mediated | | | | | | | | | |
| % Mediated by Childhood Other Wealth | 46.26% | 24.73% | 39.59% | 117.60% | 108.72% | 718.98% | 403.12% | 178.49% | 210.14% |
| % Mediated by Childhood Income | 29.94% | 37.07% | 29.34% | 3.73% | 13.52% | 16.80% | 41.40% | -10.61% | 12.78% |

Notes: For Black, coefficients are y-standardized or AMEs. The numbers in parentheses are t- or z-scores. Models only adjust for sex. * p<.05, ** p<.01.
### Appendix VIII. PSID Model Results When Measuring Wealth Only Based On Home Equity.

|                      | IHS Wealth | Relative Wealth | IHS Income | Relative Income | Home Ownership | Employment | High School Graduate | College Graduate | Years of Schooling |
|----------------------|------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|----------------|------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Black: Total Effect  | -.657**    | (-12.52)        | -.597**    | (-8.08)         | -.335**        | -.087**    | -.041**              | -.337**          | -.565**           |
| % of Total Black Mediated | 41.55%     | 47.94%          | 74.50%     | 82.55%          | 38.92%         | 83.83%     | 185.79%              | 80.68%           | 107.12%           |
| % Mediated by Childhood Other Wealth | 65.19%     | 80.46%          | 1.94%      | 22.22%          | 62.81%         | -7.46%     | 14.82%               | 11.08%           | 13.00%            |
| % Mediated by Childhood Income | 34.81%     | 19.54%          | 98.06%     | 77.78%          | 37.19%         | 107.46%    | 85.18%               | 88.92%           | 87.00%            |
| N                    | 2324       | 2137            | 2324       | 2137            | 2320           | 2305       | 2316                 | 2316             | 2320              |

|                      | Single Parenthood | Partnered Life Satisfaction | Self-Rated Health | Poor/Fair Health | Psychological Distress | Chronic Condition | Stroke/Heart Attack | Mortality |
|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-----------|
| Black: Total Effect  | .157**             | (-8.74)                       | -.271**           | -.226**           | .059**                | .020               | .014                | .012      | -.001               |
| % of Total Black Mediated | 51.17%            | 27.35%                        | 34.39%            | 129.40%           | 112.01%              | 705.01%           | 340.57%             | 194.34%   | 483.42%             |
| % Mediated by Childhood Other Wealth | 41.53%            | 48.30%                        | -20.46%           | 25.83%            | 20.15%               | 5.27%              | -16.86%             | 21.88%    | -14.73%             |
| % Mediated by Childhood Income | 58.47%            | 51.70%                        | 120.46%           | 74.17%            | 79.85%               | 94.73%             | 116.86%             | 78.12%    | 114.73%             |
| N                    | 2320               | 2320                          | 2302              | 2151              | 2147                 | 2302              | 2147                | 2183      | 2394                |

Notes: For Black, coefficients are y-standardized or AMEs. The numbers in parentheses are t- or z-scores. Models only adjust for sex. * p<.05, ** p<.01
## Appendix IX. PSID Model Results When Requiring Only One Observation of Childhood Wealth and Income.

|                      | IHS Wealth | Relative Wealth | IHS Income | Relative Income | Home Ownership | Employment | High School Graduate | College Graduate | Years of Schooling |
|----------------------|------------|-----------------|------------|----------------|----------------|------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Black: Total Effect  | -.364**    | -.552**         | -.510**    | -.593**        | -.301**        | -.071**    | -.034**              | -.265**          | -.429**           |
|                      | (-6.26)    | (-10.62)        | (-8.07)    | (-9.79)        | (-11.34)       | (-3.46)    | (-3.05)              | (-8.93)          | (-8.12)           |
| % of Total Black Mediated | 70.20%    | 85.43%          | 75.78%     | 84.74%         | 44.38%         | 90.98%     | 191.11%              | 86.90%           | 116.82%           |
| % Mediated by Childhood Wealth | 50.94%    | 76.70%          | 7.23%      | 25.11%         | 51.73%         | 1.51%      | 5.28%                | 13.49%           | 7.09%             |
| % Mediated by Childhood Income | 49.06%    | 23.30%          | 92.77%     | 74.89%         | 48.27%         | 98.49%     | 94.72%               | 86.51%           | 92.91%            |
| N                    | 3248       | 2908            | 3248       | 2908           | 3221           | 3202       | 3216                 | 3216             | 3243              |

|                      | Single Parenthood | Partnered Life Satisfaction | Self-Rated Health | Poor/Fair Health | Psychological Distress | Chronic Condition | Stroke/Heart Attack | Mortality |
|----------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-----------|
| Black: Total Effect  | .131**             | -.296**                     | -.282**           | -.217**          | .052**                | .046              | .030                 | .002      |
|                      | (8.35)             | (-10.95)                    | (-4.25)           | (-3.47)          | (3.02)                | (1.58)            | (1.92)               | (.28)     |
| % of Total Black Mediated | 50.91%   | 27.29%                     | 25.97%            | 110.07%          | 120.24%              | -1328.40%         | 86.84%               | 76.10%    |
| % Mediated by Childhood Wealth | 31.73%   | 43.52%                     | 22.64%            | 8.13%            | 9.26%                 | 19.02%            | -1.02%               | -12.33%   |
| % Mediated by Childhood Income | 68.27%   | 56.48%                     | 77.36%            | 91.87%           | 90.74%                | 80.98%            | 101.02%              | 112.33%   |
| N                    | 3221              | 3221                        | 3221              | 3025              | 3000                  | 3217              | 3000                 | 3042      | 3106              |

Notes: For Black, coefficients are y-standardized or AMEs. The numbers in parentheses are t- or z-scores. Models only adjust for sex. * p<.05, ** p<.01
### Appendix X. PSID Model Results When Requiring Childhood Wealth and Income Both Be Observed.

|                      | IHS Wealth | Relative Wealth | IHS Income | Relative Income | Home Ownership | Employment | High School Graduate | College Graduate | Years of Schooling |
|----------------------|------------|-----------------|------------|----------------|----------------|------------|----------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| **Black: Total Effect** |            |                 |            |                |                |            |                      |                 |                  |
|                      | -.364**    | -.566**         | -.597**    | -.668**        | -.351**        | -.087**    | -.036**             | -.354**         | -.565**          |
|                      | (-5.78)    | (-10.55)        | (-8.13)    | (-10.47)       | (-11.97)       | (-3.74)    | (-3.06)             | (-10.04)        | (-9.31)          |
| % of Total Black Mediated | 83.67%     | 83.23%          | 68.27%     | 80.28%         | 40.76%         | 77.54%     | 168.26%             | 74.38%          | 90.33%           |
| % Mediated by Childhood Wealth | 66.27%     | 79.36%          | 11.04%     | 32.30%         | 83.11%         | 7.00%      | 2.89%               | 27.86%          | 16.01%           |
| % Mediated by Childhood Income | 33.73%     | 20.64%          | 88.96%     | 67.70%         | 16.89%         | 93.00%     | 97.11%              | 72.14%          | 83.99%           |
| N                    | 2324       | 2137            | 2324       | 2137           | 2320           | 2305       | 2316                 | 2316            | 2320             |
| **Single Parenthood** |            |                 |            |                |                |            |                      |                 |                  |
| Black: Total Effect | .157**     | -.302**         | -.271**    | -.226**        | .058**         | .020       | .014                 | .012            |                  |
|                      | (8.51)     | (-9.77)         | (-3.57)    | (-3.01)        | (3.20)         | (.28)      | (.42)                | (.86)           |                  |
| % of Total Black Mediated | 40.60%     | 23.11%          | 37.65%     | 109.09%        | 104.88%        | 720.00%    | 376.00%              | 148.24%         |                  |
| % Mediated by Childhood Wealth | 36.34%     | 68.85%          | 27.27%     | 15.04%         | 16.95%         | 39.46%     | 34.63%               | 21.11%          |                  |
| % Mediated by Childhood Income | 63.66%     | 31.15%          | 72.73%     | 84.96%         | 83.05%         | 60.54%     | 65.37%               | 78.89%          |                  |
| N                    | 2320       | 2320            | 2302       | 2151           | 2147           | 2302       | 2147                 | 2183            |                  |

Notes: For Black, coefficients are y-standardized or AMEs. The numbers in parentheses are t- or z-scores. Models only adjust for sex. The mortality models are not estimable because of insufficient variation in the sample. * p<.05, ** p<.01
### Appendix XI. PSID Model Results Adjusting for EGP Class.

|                      | IHS Wealth | Relative Wealth | IHS Income | Relative Income | Home Ownership | Employment | High School Graduate | College Graduate | Years of Schooling |
|----------------------|------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|---------------|------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Black: Total Effect  | -0.365**   | -0.566**        | -0.614**   | -0.328**        | -0.092**      | -0.032**   | -0.327**             | -0.538**         |                  |
|                      | (-5.42)    | (-9.57)         | (-8.68)    | (-10.17)        | (-3.85)       | (-2.87)    | (-8.97)              |                 | (-8.47)          |
| % of Total Black Mediated | 84.97%   | 83.08%          | 72.59%     | 84.97%          | 40.47%        | 74.55%     | 175.57%              | 78.59%           | 99.31%           |
| % Mediated by Childhood Wealth | 60.22%  | 79.19%          | 4.82%      | 27.52%          | 80.03%        | 5.70%      | -4.6%                | 21.11%           | 10.32%           |
| % Mediated by Childhood Income | 44.38%  | 23.92%          | 95.63%     | 70.96%          | 21.28%        | 95.17%     | 93.53%               | 68.05%           | 76.73%           |
| N                    | 2136       | 1978            | 2136       | 1978            | 2132          | 2120       | 2128                 | 2128             | 2132             |

|                      | Single Parenthood | Partnered Life Satisfaction | Self-Rated Health | Poor/Fair Health | Psychological Distress | Chronic Condition | Stroke/Heart Attack | Mortality |
|----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-----------|
| Black: Total Effect  | .151**             | -0.289**                   | -0.282**          | -0.247**          | .064**                | -0.016            | .006                | .023      |
|                      | (8.13)             | (-8.68)                     | (-3.66)           | (-3.02)           | (3.52)                | (-2.1)            | (.17)               | (1.69)    |
| % of Total Black Mediated | 47.37%  | 26.90%          | 45.99%         | 97.78%           | 92.72%              | -909.22%          | 760.58%             | 47.43%    |
| % Mediated by Childhood Wealth | 28.79%  | 48.49%          | 29.48%         | 7.59%            | 9.97%                | 30.79%            | 18.98%              | -6.00%    |
| % Mediated by Childhood Income | 50.12%  | 43.33%          | 67.24%         | 83.22%           | 89.61%               | 89.91%            | 95.26%              | 88.30%    |
| N                    | 2132              | 2132                       | 2117             | 1980              | 1976                  | 2116              | 1976                | 2006      |

Notes: For Black, coefficients are y-standardized or AMEs. The numbers in parentheses are t- or z-scores. Models adjust for sex and EGP Class. * p<.05, ** p<.01
**Appendix XII.** PSID Analyses Only Including SRC Sample and Omitting SEO Sample.

|                      | IHS Wealth | Relative Wealth | IHS Income | Relative Income | Home Ownership | Employment | High School Graduate | College Graduate | Years of Schooling |
|----------------------|------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|----------------|------------|----------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Black: Total Effect  | -0.393**   | -0.522**        | -0.425**   | -0.428**        | -0.375**       | -0.021     | -0.008               | -0.352**         | -0.514**           |
|                      | (-3.58)    | (-5.85)         | (-3.12)    | (-3.73)         | (-6.82)        | (-0.49)    | (-0.39)              | (-5.45)          | (-4.92)            |
| % of Total Black Mediated | 82.78%     | 88.11%          | 102.96%    | 123.78%         | 40.01%         | 276.53%    | 871.57%              | 81.21%           | 118.64%            |
| % Mediated by Childhood Wealth | 66.65%     | 81.93%          | 3.31%      | 30.02%          | 73.65%         | .18%       | 7.01%                | 18.35%           | 10.85%             |
| % Mediated by Childhood Income | 33.35%     | 18.07%          | 96.69%     | 69.98%          | 26.35%         | 99.82%     | 92.99%               | 81.65%           | 89.15%             |
| N                    | 1533       | 1462            | 1533       | 1462            | 1532           | 1527       | 1531                 | 1531             | 1532               |

|                      | Single Parenthood | Partnered Parenthood | Life Satisfaction | Self-Rated Health | Poor/Fair Health | Psychological Distress | Chronic Condition | Stroke/Heart Attack |
|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| Black: Total Effect  | .146**             | -0.300**            | -0.289*           | -0.180            | .042              | -.092                | -.029             | -.012               |
|                      | (4.81)             | (-5.29)             | (-2.13)           | (-1.33)           | (1.37)            | (-0.80)              | (-0.49)           | (-.45)              |
| % of Total Black Mediated | 46.91%           | 23.73%              | 41.35%            | 173.63%           | 163.82%           | -211.29%             | -219.67%          | -237.19%            |
| % Mediated by Childhood Wealth | 38.32%          | 62.98%              | 2.93%             | 22.62%            | 22.25%            | 34.05%               | 24.91%            | .86%                |
| % Mediated by Childhood Income | 61.68%           | 37.02%              | 97.07%            | 77.38%            | 77.75%            | 65.95%               | 75.09%            | 99.14%              |
| N                    | 1532               | 1532                | 1526              | 1450              | 1449              | 1523                 | 1449              | 1472                |

Notes: For Black, coefficients are y-standardized or AMEs. The numbers in parentheses are t- or z-scores. Models only adjust for sex. The mortality models are not estimable because of insufficient variation. * p<.05, ** p<.01
### Appendix XIII. PSID Model Results Without HH Size Equivalization.

|                      | IHS Wealth | Relative Wealth | IHS Income | Relative Income | Home Ownership | Employment | High School Graduate | College Graduate | Years of Schooling |
|----------------------|------------|----------------|------------|----------------|----------------|------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Black: Total Effect  | -.362**    | -.573**        | -.621**    | -.707**        | -.351**        | -.088**    | -.037**             | -.354**          | -.565**           |
|                      | (-5.75)    | (-10.76)       | (-8.36)    | (-11.20)       | (-11.97)       | (-3.76)    | (-3.13)             | (-9.91)          | (-9.33)           |
| % of Total Black Mediated | 84.16%     | 82.14%         | 62.22%     | 72.10%         | 41.73%         | 80.24%     | 188.54%             | 80.59%           | 100.17%           |
| % Mediated by Childhood Other Wealth | 64.21% | 80.52% | 11.71% | 27.38% | 75.38% | 3.91% | -.12% | 17.08% | 8.19% |
| % Mediated by Childhood Income | 35.79% | 19.48% | 88.29% | 72.62% | 24.62% | 96.09% | 100.12% | 82.92% | 91.81% |
| N                    | 2324       | 2137           | 2324       | 2137           | 2320           | 2305       | 2316                | 2316             | 2320              |

|                      | Single Parenthood | Partnered Life Satisfaction | Self-Rated Health | Poor/Fair Health | Psychological Distress | Chronic Condition | Stroke/Heart Attack | Mortality |
|----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-----------|
| Black: Total Effect  | .158**             | -.302**                    | -.271**          | -.226**          | .058**               | .020              | .014                | .012      | -.001             |
|                      | (8.50)             | (-9.75)                    | (-3.56)          | (-3.02)          | (3.22)               | (.28)             | (.43)               | (.87)     | (-.20)            |
| % of Total Black Mediated | 46.53%          | 27.46%                     | 43.61%           | 116.12%          | 111.32%             | 779.31%           | 426.31%             | 189.34%   | 798.05%           |
| % Mediated by Childhood Other Wealth | 24.01% | 46.14% | 15.88% | 9.17% | 11.71% | 33.27% | 20.16% | 2.36% | 10.79% |
| % Mediated by Childhood Income | 75.99% | 53.86% | 84.12% | 90.83% | 88.29% | 66.73% | 79.84% | 97.64% | 89.21% |
| N                    | 2320               | 2320                        | 2302             | 2151             | 2147                | 2302              | 2147                | 2183      | 2394              |

Notes: For Black, coefficients are y-standardized or AMEs. The numbers in parentheses are t- or z-scores. Models only adjust for sex. * p<.05, ** p<.01
### Appendix XIV. Interaction Effects of Being Black and Childhood Wealth/Income in PSID Models.

| Outcome                  | Childhood Wealth*Black | Childhood Income*Black |
|--------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| IHS Wealth               | -1.15                  | -2.179                 |
| Relative Wealth          | -0.348*                | 0.148                  |
| IHS Income               | 0.001                  | -0.074                 |
| Relative Income          | 0.001                  | 0.134                  |
| Home Ownership           | -0.059                 | -0.142                 |
| Employment               | 0.006                  | -0.071                 |
| High School Graduate     | -0.052                 | -0.273                 |
| College Graduate         | -0.089                 | -0.367                 |
| Years of Schooling       | -0.042                 | -0.450                 |
| Single Parenthood        | 0.003                  | 0.779*                 |
| Partnered                | -0.020                 | -0.235                 |
| Life Satisfaction        | -0.014                 | 0.070                  |
| Self-Rated Health        | -0.026                 | -0.199                 |
| Poor/Fair Self-Rated Health | 0.081*          | 0.638                  |
| Psychological Distress   | -0.027                 | 0.083                  |
| Chronic Condition        | 0.063                  | -0.308                 |
| Stroke/Heart Attack      | 0.054                  | 0.782                  |
| Mortality                | 0.093                  | 0.354                  |

Notes: For Black, coefficients are y-standardized or AMEs. The numbers in parentheses are t- or z-scores. * p<.05, ** p<.01