Crystal structure and Hirshfeld surface analysis of (E)-1-[2,2-dibromo-1-(4-nitrophenyl)ethenyl]-2-(4-fluorophenyl)diazene

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In the title compound, C_{14}H_8Br_2FN_3O_2, the 4-fluorophenyl ring and the nitro-substituted phenyl ring form a dihedral angle of 64.37 (10)°. Molecules in the crystal are connected by C—H···O and C—H···F hydrogen bonds into layers parallel to (011). The crystal packing is consolidated by C—Br···π interactions, as well as by π·π stacking interactions. According to a Hirshfeld surface analysis of the crystal structure, the most significant contributions to the crystal packing are from O···H/H···O (15.0%), H···H (14.3%), Br···H/H···Br (14.2%), C···H/H···C (10.1%), F···H/H···F (7.9%), Br···Br (7.2%) and Br···C/C···Br (5.8%) contacts.

1. Chemical context

Azo dyes are characterized by one or more azo groups R—N=N—R’, where R and R’ can be either alkyl, aryl or heterocyclic functional groups. Depending on the attached substituents, azo compounds have attracted attention because of their high synthetic potential for organic and inorganic chemistry and numerous useful properties. For example, azo dyes find applications in the design of functional materials attributed to smart hydrogen bonding, as self-assembled layers, photo-triggered structural switching, liquid crystals, ionophors, indicators, semiconductors, spectrophotometric reagents for determination of metal ions, catalysts, photo-luminescent materials, optical recording media, spin-coating films and antimicrobial agents (Kopylovich et al., 2012; Ma et al., 2020, 2021; MacLeod et al., 2012; Viswanathan et al., 2019).

The azo-to-hydrazo tautomerism and E/Z isomerization properties of azo compounds are both crucial phenomena in the synthesis and design of new functional materials (Mahmudov et al., 2012, 2013, 2020; Mizar et al., 2012). Moreover, attachment of functional groups to the azo compounds acting as non-covalent donors or acceptors can be applied as a synthetic strategy for the improvement of the functional properties of this class of organic compounds (Gurbanov et al., 2020a,b; Mahmoudi et al., 2017, 2018; Shikhaliyev et al., 2013, 2014).

In the above context, we have attached F, Br and NO2 groups and aryl rings to the —N=N— moiety leading to a new azo compound, (E)-1-[2,2-dibromo-1-(4-nitrophenyl)ethenyl]-
2-(4-fluorophenyl)diazene, the molecular and crystal structure of which along with a Hirshfeld surface analysis are reported here.

2. Structural commentary

The molecular conformation of the title compound is not planar, as seen in Fig. 1, with the 4-fluorophenyl ring and the nitro-substituted phenyl ring subtending a dihedral angle of 64.37 (10)°. The C1=C2 double bond has a small twist, with the dihedral angle between atoms C1/Br1/Br2 and C2/C3/N2 being 3.99 (10)°, possibly to minimize steric repulsion between Br2 and H. The N3/N2/C2/C1/Br1/Br2 moiety subtends dihedral angles of 63.70 (8) and 1.39 (8)° with the C3–C8 and C9–C14 rings, respectively. The aromatic ring and olefin synthon in the molecule are trans-configured with regard to the N=N double bond and are practically coplanar as revealed by the C2—N2—N3—C9 torsion angle of 178.63 (16)°. All of the bond lengths and angles in the title compound are similar to those for the related azo compounds reported in the Database survey section.

3. Supramolecular features

In the crystal, molecules are linked by C—H⋯O and C—H⋯F hydrogen bonds into layers extending parallel to (011) (Table 1: Figs. 2–4). The crystal packing is consolidated by C—Br⋯π [Br1⋯Cg1 (x, 1/2 − y, −1/2 + z) = 3.6016 (9) Å, C1—Br1⋯Cg1 = 104.24 (7)°] and C—F⋯π [F1⋯Cg2 (1 − x, 1 − y, −z) = 3.5032 (17) Å, C12—F1⋯Cg2 = 92.53 (11)°] interactions, and weak π–π stacking [Cg1⋯Cg2 (x, 1/2 − y, 1/2 + z) =

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| D—H⋯A     | D—H  | H⋯A  | D⋯A   | D—H⋯A |
|------------|-------|------|-------|--------|
| C4—H4⋯O2i | 0.95  | 2.47 | 3.331 (3) | 151 |
| C5—H5⋯F1ii| 0.95  | 2.54 | 3.150 (3) | 122 |
| C11—H11⋯O2iii| 0.95 | 2.58 | 3.367 (3) | 140 |
| C14—H14⋯F1iv| 0.95 | 2.49 | 3.427 (3) | 169 |

Symmetry codes: (i) x, −y + 1, z − 1/2; (ii) −x + 1, y − 1, −z + 1; (iii) x, y, z − 1; (iv) x, −y + 1, z + 1/2.
4.0788 (12) Å, slippage = 1.776 Å), where $C_{g1}$ and $C_{g2}$ are the centroids of the C3–C8 and C9–C14 rings, respectively, (Figs. 5–7).

4. Hirshfeld surface analysis

Crystal Explorer 17.5 (Turner et al., 2017) was used to perform a Hirshfeld surface analysis and to generate the corresponding two-dimensional fingerprint plots, with a standard resolution of the three-dimensional $d_{norm}$ surfaces plotted over a fixed color scale of $-0.1845$ (red) to $1.1463$ (blue) a.u. (Fig. 8). The red spots symbolize short contacts and negative $d_{norm}$ values on the surface corresponding to the C–H–O and C–H–F hydrogen bonds described above (Table 1). The C4–H4–O2

Figure 4
View down [001] of the title compound.

Figure 5
View down [100] of the title compound, showing the molecular packing including C–Br–π and C–F–π interactions, as well as π–π interactions.

Figure 6
View down [010] of the title compound, showing the molecular packing including C–Br–π and C–F–π interactions, as well as π–π interactions.

Figure 7
View down [001] of the title compound, showing the molecular packing including C–Br–π and C–F–π interactions, as well as π–π interactions.
and C11—H11···O2 interactions, which play a key role in the molecular packing of the title compound, are responsible for the red spot that occurs around O2. The bright-red spots appearing near O2 and hydrogen atoms H4 and H11 indicate their roles as donor and/or acceptor groups in hydrogen bonding; they also appear as blue and red regions corresponding to positive and negative potentials on the Hirshfeld surface mapped over electrostatic potential (Spackman et al., 2008) shown in Fig. 9.

The overall two-dimensional fingerprint plot for the title compound is given in Fig. 10, and those delineated into O···H/H···O, H···H, Br···H/H···Br, C···H/H···C, F···H/

Table 2
Summary of short interatomic contacts (Å) in the title compound.

| Contact | Distance | Symmetry operation |
|---------|----------|--------------------|
| C1···Br2 | 3.6060 | –x, ½ + y, ½ – z |
| Br1···Br1 | 3.7247 | –x, ½ − y, –z |
| H4···O2 | 2.47 | x, ½ − y, ½ + z |
| H7···Br2 | 3.08 | –x, 1 − y, ½ − z |
| F1···H5 | 2.54 | 1 − x, ½ + y, ½ − z |
| C12···F1 | 3.3310 | 1 − x, ½ + y, ½ + z |
| H14···F1 | 2.40 | x, ½ − y, ½ + z |
| O2···H11 | 2.58 | x, y, ½ + z |
| H13···O2 | 2.69 | 1 − x, 1 − y, ½ − z |
| C12···C12 | 3.5050 | 1 − x, 1 − y, −z |

Table 3
Percentage contributions of interatomic contacts to the Hirshfeld surface for the title compound.

| Contact | Percentage contribution |
|---------|-------------------------|
| O···H/H···O | 15.0 |
| H···H | 14.3 |
| Br···H/H···Br | 14.2 |
| C···H/H···C | 10.1 |
| F···H/H···F | 7.9 |
| Br···Br | 7.2 |
| Br/C/C···Br | 5.8 |
| N···H/H···N | 5.7 |
| C···C | 4.2 |
| O···C/C···O | 4.0 |
| F···C/C···F | 3.1 |
| Br/O/O···Br | 2.7 |
| N···C/C···N | 2.1 |
| N···O/O···N | 2.0 |
| N···N | 1.0 |
| F···F | 0.8 |

Figure 8
View of the three-dimensional Hirshfeld surface of the title compound plotted over dnorm in the range 0.1845 to 1.1463 a.u.

Figure 9
View of the three-dimensional Hirshfeld surface of the title complex plotted over electrostatic potential energy in the range −0.0500 to 0.0500 a.u. using the STO-3 G basis set at the Hartree–Fock level of theory. The hydrogen-bond donor and acceptor groups are viewed as blue and red regions, respectively around the atoms, corresponding to positive and negative potentials.

Figure 10
The full two-dimensional fingerprint plots for the title compound, showing (a) all interactions, and delineated into (b) O···H/H···O, (c) H···H, (d) Br···H/H···Br, (e) C···H/H···C, (f) F···H/H···F, (g) Br···Br and (h) Br···C/C···Br interactions. The d and d values are the closest internal and external distances (in Å) from given points on the Hirshfeld surface.
H···F, Br···Br and Br···C/C···Br contacts are shown in Fig. 10b–h, while numerical details of the different contacts are given in Table 2. The percentage contributions to the Hirshfeld surfaces from the various interatomic contacts are compiled in Table 3. N···H···H···N, C···O, O···C/C···O, F···C/C···F, Br···O/O···Br, N···C/C···N, N···O/O···N, N···N and F···F contacts contribute less than 5.7% to the Hirshfeld surface mapping and have little directional influence on the molecular packing (Table 3).

5. Database survey
A search of the Cambridge Structural Database (CSD, Version 5.42, update of September 2020; Groom et al., 2016) for the (E)-1-(2,2-dichloro-1-phenylethyl)-2-phenylidazene moiety resulted in 27 hits. Eight compounds are closely related to the title compound, viz. those with CSD refcodes GUPHIL (I) (Özkaraca et al., 2020), HONBUK (II) (Akcut et al., 2019), HONBOE (III) (Akcut et al., 2019), HODQAV (IV) (Shikhaliyev et al., 2019a), XIZREG (V) (Atioglu et al., 2019), LEQXOX (VI) (Shikhaliyev et al., 2018a), LEQXIR (VII) (Shikhaliyev et al., 2018b) and PAXDOL (VIII) (Celikset et al., 2022).

In the crystal of (I), molecules are linked into inversion dimers via short halogen···halogen contacts [C1···C1 = 3.3763 (9) Å, C16···C1 = 141.47 (7)°] compared to the van der Waals radius sum of 3.50 Å for two chlorine atoms. No other directional contacts could be identified, and the shortest aromatic ring centroid separation is greater than 5.25 Å. In the crystals of (II) and (III), molecules are linked through weak X···Cl contacts [X = Cl for (II) and Br for (III)], C···H···Cl and C···Cl···π interactions into sheets lying parallel to (001). In the crystal of (IV), molecules are stacked in columns parallel to [010] via weak C···H···Cl hydrogen bonds and face-to-face π···π stacking interactions. The crystal packing is further consolidated by short Cl···Cl contacts. In (V), molecules are linked by C···H···O hydrogen bonds into zigzag chains running parallel to [001]. The packing also features C···Cl···π, C···F···π and N···O···π interactions. In (VI), C···H···N and short Cl···Cl contacts are observed, and in (VII), C···H···N and C···H···O hydrogen bonds and short Cl···O contacts occur. In the crystal of (VIII), molecules are linked into chains running parallel to [001] by C···H···O hydrogen bonds. The crystal packing is consolidated by C···F···π interactions and π···π stacking interactions, and short Br···O [2.9828 (13) Å] contacts are also observed.

6. Synthesis and crystallization
The title compound was synthesized according to a reported method (Akcut et al., 2019; Atioglu et al., 2019; Maharramov et al., 2018; Özkaraca et al., 2020; Shikhaliyev et al., 2018a,b, 2019a,b). A 20 ml screw-neck vial was charged with dimethyl sulfoxide (10 ml), (E)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-(4-nitrobenzylidene)hydrazine (1 mmol), tetramethylethylenediamine (295 mg, 2.5 mmol), CuCl (2 mg, 0.02 mmol) and CBr3 (4.5 mmol). After 1–3 h (until TLC analysis showed complete consumption of the corresponding Schiff base), the reaction mixture was poured into a 0.01 M HCl solution (100 ml, pH = 2–3), and extracted with dichloromethane (3 × 20 ml). The combined organic phase was washed with water (3 × 50 ml), brine (30 ml), dried over anhydrous Na2SO4 and concentrated in vacuo using a rotary evaporator. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel using appropriate mixtures of hexane and dichloromethane (v/v 3/1–1/1). Light-orange solid (yield 52%); m.p. 377 K. Analysis calculated for C14H8Br2FN3O2 (M = 429.04): C 39.19, H 1.88, N 9.79; found: C 39.17, H 1.85, N 9.76%. 1H NMR (300MHz, CDCl3) δ 7.36–7.14 (8H, Ar–H). 13C NMR (75MHz, CDCl3) δ 164.35, 153.13, 152.46, 133.69, 133.24, 131.74, 127.98, 127.89, 127.75, 127.42, 152.46, 133.69, 133.24, 131.74, 127.98, 127.89, 127.75, 127.42, 119.07, 89.02. ESI–MS: m/z: 430.06 [M + H]⁺. Crystals suitable for X-ray analysis were obtained by slow evaporation of an ethanol solution.

7. Refinement
Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 4. All H atoms were positioned geometrically [C···H = 0.95 Å] and refined using a riding model with Uiso(H) = 1.2Ueq(C). The maximum electron density in the final difference map is located 0.75 Å from atom Br1, while the minimum electron density is located 0.72 Å from Br2.

| Table 4 | Experimental details. |
|-----------------|------------------------|
| Crystal data    | C14H8Br2FN3O2          |
| Chemical formula| M: 429.05              |
| Crystal system, | Monoclinic, P21/c       |
| space group     | 160658 (2), 7.0329 (1), 12.7934 (2) |
| Temperature (K) | 100                    |
| a, b, c (Å)     | 96.8470 (6)            |
| V (Å³)          | 1435.21 (4)            |
| Radiation type  | Mo Kα                  |
| λ (Å)           | 0.415, 0.747           |
| µ (mm⁻¹)        | 44165, 4177, 3809      |
| Crystal size (mm)| 0.37 × 0.21 × 0.08     |

Computer programs: APEX3 and SAINT (Bruker, 2018), SHELXT (Sheldrick, 2015a), SHELXL-2018 (Sheldrick, 2015b), ORTEP-3 for Windows (Farrugia, 2012) and PLATON (Spek, 2020).
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The authors’ contributions are as follows. Conceptualization, NQS, MA and AB; synthesis, NAM and GVB; X-ray analysis, ZA, VNK and MA; writing (review and editing of the manuscript) ZA, MA and AB; funding acquisition, NQS, NAM and GVB; supervision, NQS, MA and AB.

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Computing details

Data collection: APEX3 (Bruker, 2018); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2018); data reduction: SAINT (Bruker, 2018); program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXT (Sheldrick, 2015a); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL2018 (Sheldrick, 2015b); molecular graphics: ORTEP-3 for Windows (Farrugia, 2012); software used to prepare material for publication: PLATON (Spek, 2020).

(E)-1-[2,2-Dibromo-1-(4-nitrophenyl)ethenyl]-2-(4-fluorophenyl)diazene

Crystal data

C_{14}H_8Br_2FN_3O_2

Mr = 429.05
Monoclinic, P2_1/c

a = 16.0658 (2) Å

b = 7.0329 (1) Å

c = 12.7934 (2) Å

β = 96.8470 (6)°

V = 1435.21 (4) Å^3

Z = 4

F(000) = 832

D_x = 1.986 Mg m^{-3}

Mo Kα radiation, λ = 0.71073 Å

Cell parameters from 9926 reflections

θ = 3.2–33.2°

µ = 5.67 mm^{-1}

T = 100 K

Plate, light red

0.37 × 0.21 × 0.08 mm

Data collection

Bruker AXS D8 QUEST, Photon III detector
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed X-Ray tube

Graphite monochromator

Detector resolution: 7.31 pixels mm^{-1}

φ and ω shutterless scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan

(SADABS; Krause et al., 2015)

44165 measured reflections

4177 independent reflections

3809 reflections with I > 2σ(I)

R_{int} = 0.102

θ_{max} = 30.0°, θ_{min} = 2.6°

h = -22→22

k = -9→9

l = -17→17

T_{min} = 0.415, T_{max} = 0.747

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

R(F^2 > 2σ(F^2)) = 0.034

wR(F^2) = 0.096

S = 1.05

4177 reflections

199 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained
w = 1/[σ²(Fo)² + (0.0647P)² + 0.5442P]
where P = (Fo² + 2Fc²)/3
(Δσ)max < 0.001

Special details

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F² against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F², conventional R-factors R are based on F, with F set to zero for negative F². The threshold expression of F² > 2σ(F²) is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on F² are statistically about twice as large as those based on F, and R-factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å²)

|      | x     | y     | z     | Uiso.*/Ueq |
|------|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| Br1  | 0.07857 (2) | 0.35922 (3) | 0.08663 (2) | 0.01718 (8) |
| Br2  | 0.02778 (2) | 0.28084 (3) | 0.31239 (2) | 0.02246 (8) |
| C1   | 0.10911 (13) | 0.3752 (3)  | 0.23267 (15) | 0.0143 (3) |
| C2   | 0.18336 (12) | 0.4450 (3)  | 0.27612 (15) | 0.0135 (3) |
| C3   | 0.20411 (12) | 0.4693 (3)  | 0.39184 (15) | 0.0131 (3) |
| C4   | 0.26892 (13) | 0.3653 (3)  | 0.44734 (16) | 0.0151 (4) |
| H4   | 0.301935 | 0.282209 | 0.410651 | 0.018* |
| C5   | 0.28537 (13) | 0.3827 (3)  | 0.55606 (16) | 0.0148 (3) |
| H5   | 0.329792 | 0.313645 | 0.594394 | 0.018* |
| C6   | 0.23537 (13) | 0.5033 (3)  | 0.60701 (15) | 0.0141 (3) |
| C7   | 0.17169 (13) | 0.6115 (3)  | 0.55419 (16) | 0.0158 (4) |
| H7   | 0.139047 | 0.694455 | 0.591491 | 0.019* |
| C8   | 0.15669 (12) | 0.5958 (3)  | 0.44533 (15) | 0.0143 (3) |
| H8   | 0.114268 | 0.670850 | 0.407127 | 0.017* |
| N1   | 0.24975 (12) | 0.5135 (2)  | 0.72236 (14) | 0.0178 (3) |
| O1   | 0.19544 (12) | 0.5861 (2)  | 0.76893 (13) | 0.0259 (3) |
| O2   | 0.31534 (11) | 0.4454 (2)  | 0.76654 (12) | 0.0245 (3) |
| N2   | 0.23866 (11) | 0.4967 (2)  | 0.20300 (13) | 0.0153 (3) |
| N3   | 0.31074 (11) | 0.5492 (3)  | 0.24360 (14) | 0.0165 (3) |
| C9   | 0.36346 (12) | 0.6039 (3)  | 0.16716 (15) | 0.0144 (3) |
| C10  | 0.33917 (13) | 0.6020 (3)  | 0.05795 (16) | 0.0158 (4) |
| H10  | 0.285307 | 0.556049 | 0.030764 | 0.019* |
| C11  | 0.39360 (14) | 0.6669 (3)  | −0.00982 (16) | 0.0177 (4) |
| H11  | 0.377788 | 0.667540 | −0.083780 | 0.021* |
| C12  | 0.47214 (14) | 0.7314 (3)  | 0.03294 (17) | 0.0185 (4) |
| C13  | 0.49862 (14) | 0.7325 (3)  | 0.13950 (18) | 0.0203 (4) |
| H13  | 0.553030 | 0.776322 | 0.165862 | 0.024* |
| C14  | 0.44330 (14) | 0.6675 (3)  | 0.20716 (17) | 0.0186 (4) |
| H14  | 0.459864 | 0.666418 | 0.280965 | 0.022* |
| F1   | 0.52527 (9) | 0.7950 (2)  | −0.03383 (11) | 0.0261 (3) |
### Atomic displacement parameters (Å²)

|       | \(U_{11}^1\)  | \(U_{22}^1\)  | \(U_{33}^1\)  | \(U_{12}^1\)  | \(U_{13}^1\)  | \(U_{23}^1\)  |
|-------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Br1   | 0.01901 (12)   | 0.01931 (12)   | 0.01257 (11)   | 0.00170 (7)    | −0.00084 (8)   | −0.00163 (6)   |
| Br2   | 0.02126 (13)   | 0.02844 (14)   | 0.01798 (12)   | −0.00940 (8)   | 0.00360 (8)    | 0.00113 (8)    |
| C1    | 0.0179 (9)     | 0.0133 (8)     | 0.0121 (8)     | −0.0006 (7)    | 0.0030 (7)     | 0.0007 (6)     |
| C2    | 0.0173 (8)     | 0.0111 (8)     | 0.0124 (8)     | 0.0016 (6)     | 0.0022 (6)     | 0.0007 (6)     |
| C3    | 0.0144 (8)     | 0.0131 (8)     | 0.0118 (8)     | −0.0003 (6)    | 0.0022 (6)     | 0.0005 (6)     |
| C4    | 0.0176 (9)     | 0.0159 (9)     | 0.0128 (8)     | 0.0025 (7)     | 0.0038 (7)     | 0.0002 (6)     |
| C5    | 0.0165 (8)     | 0.0144 (8)     | 0.0134 (8)     | 0.0000 (7)     | 0.0013 (7)     | 0.0020 (7)     |
| C6    | 0.0196 (9)     | 0.0124 (8)     | 0.0105 (8)     | −0.0044 (7)    | 0.0027 (7)     | −0.0002 (6)    |
| C7    | 0.0197 (9)     | 0.0124 (8)     | 0.0159 (9)     | 0.0001 (7)     | 0.0052 (7)     | −0.0017 (7)    |
| C8    | 0.0156 (8)     | 0.0133 (8)     | 0.0142 (8)     | 0.0016 (7)     | 0.0023 (7)     | 0.0000 (7)     |
| N1    | 0.0269 (9)     | 0.0122 (7)     | 0.0148 (8)     | −0.0054 (6)    | 0.0037 (6)     | −0.0008 (6)    |
| O1    | 0.0394 (9)     | 0.0243 (8)     | 0.0158 (7)     | 0.00110 (7)    | 0.0107 (7)     | −0.0038 (6)    |
| O2    | 0.0325 (9)     | 0.0245 (8)     | 0.0150 (7)     | −0.0041 (7)    | −0.0029 (6)    | 0.0020 (6)     |
| N2    | 0.0182 (8)     | 0.0141 (7)     | 0.0139 (7)     | 0.0018 (6)     | 0.0026 (6)     | 0.0002 (6)     |
| N3    | 0.0192 (8)     | 0.0158 (8)     | 0.0148 (7)     | 0.0010 (6)     | 0.0034 (6)     | 0.0005 (6)     |
| C9    | 0.0172 (9)     | 0.0133 (8)     | 0.0128 (8)     | 0.0019 (7)     | 0.0026 (7)     | −0.0002 (7)    |
| C10   | 0.0179 (9)     | 0.0154 (8)     | 0.0140 (8)     | 0.0004 (7)     | 0.0012 (7)     | −0.0010 (7)    |
| C11   | 0.0212 (9)     | 0.0184 (9)     | 0.0132 (8)     | −0.0013 (8)    | 0.0015 (7)     | −0.0007 (7)    |
| C12   | 0.0194 (9)     | 0.0183 (9)     | 0.0188 (9)     | −0.0006 (7)    | 0.0062 (8)     | 0.0009 (7)     |
| C13   | 0.0168 (9)     | 0.0232 (10)    | 0.0205 (10)    | −0.0025 (8)    | 0.0012 (8)     | −0.0018 (8)    |
| C14   | 0.0198 (9)     | 0.0217 (9)     | 0.0140 (9)     | −0.0006 (8)    | 0.0004 (7)     | −0.0017 (7)    |
| F1    | 0.0239 (7)     | 0.0354 (8)     | 0.0202 (6)     | −0.0064 (6)    | 0.0081 (5)     | 0.0037 (6)     |

### Geometric parameters (Å, °)

|       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Br1—C1 | 1.878 (2) | N1—O1 | 1.225 (2) |       |       |       |
| Br2—C1 | 1.872 (2) | N1—O2 | 1.232 (3) |       |       |       |
| C1—C2  | 1.347 (3) | N2—N3 | 1.266 (2) |       |       |       |
| C2—N2  | 1.412 (3) | N3—C9 | 1.421 (3) |       |       |       |
| C2—C3  | 1.488 (3) | C9—C14 | 1.397 (3) |       |       |       |
| C3—C4  | 1.395 (3) | C9—C10 | 1.405 (3) |       |       |       |
| C3—C8  | 1.402 (3) | C10—C11 | 1.380 (3) |       |       |       |
| C4—C5  | 1.390 (3) | C10—H10 | 0.9500 |       |       |       |
| C4—H4  | 0.9500 | C11—C12 | 1.390 (3) |       |       |       |
| C5—C6  | 1.384 (3) | C11—H11 | 0.9500 |       |       |       |
| C5—H5  | 0.9500 | C12—F1 | 1.354 (2) |       |       |       |
| C6—C7  | 1.385 (3) | C12—C13 | 1.379 (3) |       |       |       |
| C6—N1  | 1.468 (2) | C13—C14 | 1.390 (3) |       |       |       |
| C7—C8  | 1.389 (3) | C13—H13 | 0.9500 |       |       |       |
| C7—H7  | 0.9500 | C14—H14 | 0.9500 |       |       |       |
| C8—H8  | 0.9500 |       |       |       |       |       |
| C2—C1—Br2 | 123.06 (15) | O1—N1—O2 | 123.97 (19) |       |       |       |
| C2—C1—Br1 | 123.08 (15) | O1—N1—C6 | 118.25 (18) |       |       |       |
| Br2—C1—Br1 | 113.85 (10) | O2—N1—C6 | 117.77 (17) |       |       |       |
C1—C2—N2 114.61 (17) N3—N2—C2 114.84 (17) 114.84 (17)
C1—C2—C3 122.32 (17) N2—N3—C9 114.55 (18) 112.81 (17)
N2—C2—C3 122.95 (17) C14—C9—C10 120.10 (19) 120.10 (19)
C4—C3—C8 120.02 (18) C14—C9—N3 120.9 124.33 (18)
C4—C3—C2 120.73 (17) C10—C9—N3 119.98 (19) 119.98 (19)
C8—C3—C2 119.23 (17) C11—C10—H10 120.0 120.0
C5—C4—C3 120.28 (18) C11—C10—H10 120.0 120.0
C5—C4—H4 119.9 C9—C10—H10 120.0 120.0
C3—C4—H4 119.9 C10—C11—C12 118.29 (19) 118.29 (19)
C6—C5—C4 118.27 (18) C10—C11—H11 120.9 120.9
C6—C5—H5 120.9 C12—C11—H11 120.9 120.9
C4—C5—H5 120.9 F1—C12—C13 118.6 (2) 118.6 (2)
C5—C6—C7 122.93 (18) F1—C12—C11 118.07 (19) 118.07 (19)
C5—C6—N1 118.21 (18) C13—C12—C11 123.3 (2) 123.3 (2)
C7—C6—N1 118.85 (17) C12—C13—C14 118.0 (2) 118.0 (2)
C6—C7—C8 118.38 (18) C12—C13—N3 121.0 121.0
C6—C7—H7 120.8 C14—C13—H13 120.3 (2) 120.3 (2)
C7—C8—C3 120.04 (18) C13—C14—C9 119.8 119.8
C7—C8—H8 120.0 C9—C14—H14 119.8 119.8
C3—C8—H8 120.0

Br2—C1—C2—N2 175.66 (13) C7—C6—N1—O1 14.3 (3) 14.3 (3)
Br1—C1—C2—N2 −3.1 (3) C5—C6—N1—O2 14.4 (3) 14.4 (3)
Br2—C1—C2—C3 −5.6 (3) C7—C6—N1—O2 −166.82 (18) −166.82 (18)
Br1—C1—C2—C3 175.56 (14) C1—C2—N2—N3 −175.03 (18) −175.03 (18)
C1—C2—C3—C4 115.8 (2) C3—C2—N2—N3 6.3 (3) 6.3 (3)
N2—C2—C3—C4 −65.7 (3) C2—N2—N3—C9 −178.63 (16) −178.63 (16)
C1—C2—C3—C8 −63.1 (3) N2—N3—C9—C14 178.57 (18) 178.57 (18)
N2—C2—C3—C8 115.5 (2) N2—N3—C9—C10 0.4 (3) 0.4 (3)
C8—C3—C4—C5 1.7 (3) C14—C9—C10—C11 −1.4 (3) −1.4 (3)
C2—C3—C4—C5 −177.12 (18) N3—C9—C10—C11 176.7 (2) 176.7 (2)
C3—C4—C5—C6 0.8 (3) C9—C10—C11—C12 0.6 (3) 0.6 (3)
C4—C5—C6—C7 −2.1 (3) C10—C11—C12—F1 −179.95 (19) −179.95 (19)
C4—C5—C6—N1 176.66 (18) C10—C11—C12—C13 0.5 (3) 0.5 (3)
C5—C6—C7—C8 1.0 (3) F1—C12—C13—C14 179.7 (2) 179.7 (2)
N1—C6—C7—C8 −177.77 (17) C11—C12—C13—C14 −0.7 (3) −0.7 (3)
C6—C7—C8—C3 1.5 (3) C12—C13—C14—C9 −0.1 (3) −0.1 (3)
C4—C3—C8—C7 −2.9 (3) C10—C9—C14—C13 1.2 (3) 1.2 (3)
C2—C3—C8—C7 175.96 (18) N3—C9—C14—C13 −177.1 (2) −177.1 (2)
C5—C6—N1—O1 −164.51 (19)

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| D—H···A | D—H | H···A | D···A | D—H···A |
|----------|-----|-------|-------|---------|
| C4—H4···O2i | 0.95 | 2.47 | 3.331 (3) | 151 |
| C5—H5···F1ii | 0.95 | 2.54 | 3.150 (3) | 122 |

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### Supporting Information

|        |          |          |          |      |
|--------|----------|----------|----------|------|
|        |          |          |          |      |
| C11—H11···O2<sup>iii</sup> | 0.95 | 2.58 | 3.367 (3) | 140 |
| C14—H14···F1<sup>iv</sup>  | 0.95 | 2.49 | 3.427 (3) | 169 |

Symmetry codes: (i) x, −y+1/2, z+1/2; (ii) −x+1, y−1/2, −z+1/2; (iii) x, y, z−1; (iv) x, −y+3/2, z+1/2.