**Supplementary Table 2**: SNP genotypes of Belgian *C. burnetii* isolates detected in animal and human samples tested positive by qPCR between 2010 and 2020.

| Year | Host | Source | Motif | Nb. of samples | SNP type |
|------|------|--------|-------|----------------|----------|
|      |      |        |       | SNP type       |          |
| 2010 | Cattle | Abortion material, stomach content | Abortion | 18 | 3 |
|      | Goat | Bulk tank milk | Screening | 5 | 1 |
|      | Goat | Bulk tank milk | Screening | 2 | 2 |
|      | Goat | Bulk tank milk | Screening | 3 | 6 |
| 2011 | Cattle | Abortion material, fetus | Abortion | 2 | 2 |
| 2012 | Cattle | Stomach content | Abortion | 1 | 2 |
|      | Cattle | Fetus | Abortion | 1 | 1 |
|      | Goat | Stomach content | Abortion | 1 | 2 |
| 2013 | Cattle | Fetus | Abortion | 1 | 2 |
|      | Goat | Bulk tank milk | Screening | 6 | 2 |
|      | Goat | Bulk tank milk | Screening | 1 | 1 |
|      | Sheep | Bulk tank milk | Screening | 1 | 6 |
| 2015 | Cattle | Abortion material, stomach content, fetus | Abortion | 7 | 2 |
|      | Goat | Individual milk | Screening | 1 | 6 |
|      | Goat | Bulk tank milk | Screening | 3 | 1 |
|      | Goat | Bulk tank milk | Screening | 1 | 2 |
| 2016 | Cattle | Abortion material, stomach content, spleen | Abortion | 6 | 1 |
|      | Goat | Bulk tank milk | Screening | 2 | 2 |
|      | Sheep | Bulk tank milk | Screening | 7 | 2 |
|      | Sheep | Bulk tank milk | Screening | 3 | 6 |
|      | Human | Individual milk | Screening | 1 | 1 |
|      | Human | Biological material | Diagnosis | 2 | 1 |
| 2017 | Goat | Bulk tank milk | Screening | 1 | 1 |
|      | Sheep | Abortion material, stomach content, spleen | Abortion | 2 | 2 |
|      | Sheep | Abortion material, stomach content, spleen | Abortion | 6 | 2 |
|      | Alpaca | Stomach content | Abortion | 1 | 2 |
| 2018 | Sheep | Bulk tank milk | Screening | 1 | 1 |
|      | Sheep | Bulk tank milk | Screening | 6 | 1 |
|      | Human | Biological material | Diagnosis | 1 | 1 |
| 2019 | Human | Biological material | Diagnosis | 1 | 6 |
| 2020 | Human | Biological material | Diagnosis | 1 | 1 |
| **Total** | | | | **93** |