Appendix 1 Figure. Distribution of the *Burkholderia mallei* isolates in Himachal Pradesh, Uttar Pradesh, Gujarat, and Haryana states included in this study. The dashed circle indicates glanders hotspot zone encompassing 14 districts (~55,000 km²) in western part of Uttar Pradesh. Dashed arrow suggests interstate migration of equids implicated in glanders outbreak in Himachal Pradesh. Source: https://www.mapsofindia.com.