Illyrian Personal Anthroponyms

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Abstract

This article follows a previous publication dedicated to Venetic personal anthroponyms. In the present article, we investigate Illyrian personal anthroponyms from the Corpus Inscriptionum Latinarum, a continuously updated Latin inscription catalogue covering the Roman Empire period and its provinces. The Illyrian anthroponyms appear deeply latinised and graecised and the meaning of their roots was identified by comparing each one of them with corresponding lexemes in the present surviving Slavic languages. The result is that the Illyrian personal anthroponyms having Slavic roots is 45.93%, which permits to estimate that during the Roman Empire period, i.e. about five cen., roughly 46% of the Illyrian population had Slavic ascendancies. This highlights that Slavs were already present in areas incorporated by the Roman Empire well before the VII cen. A.D. the date, according to the generally accepted theory, of the Slav late arrival in Europe. The logical consequence is that this theory is wrong and should be rejected.

Keywords

Illyrians, Anthroponyms, Veneti, Slavs, Late Arrival, Roman Empire, C.I.L., Linguistics

1. Introduction

A great number of publications deal with the origins, the languages and the territories of the ancient Illyrians (I.). Because they did not left written documents, the conclusions of both classical and contemporary scholars concerning I. matters are normally divergent (Wilkes, 1992). In essence, it is possible to say that the entity constituted by the ancient I. is rather uncertain. The approach to acquire information about the I. through I. anthroponyms was object of some publications. One of them (Krahe, 1929) listed I. anthroponyms systematically according to their appearance in the Corpus Inscriptionum Latinarum (C.I.L.)
without providing their etymology. Purpose of this article is to deepen the knowledge about the I. by considering the etymology of the I. personal anthroponyms. This article follows a similar one dedicated to the etymology of Venetic (V.) personal anthroponyms (Stein & Tomezzoli, 2020) and inter alia provides a reply to the question set out in a recent publication (Pigozzo, 2020): “the I. belonged to the paleo Slavic family and, consequently, were they related to the ancient V.?”

2. Illyrian Personal Anthroponyms

The above mentioned publication (Krahe, 1929), on pages 1-131, lists I. personal anthroponyms. We considered them one by one and only those having Slavic roots were retained in alphabetic order in Table 1.

Each record in Table 1 comprises: Re, the progressive record number, I. Anth, the I. anthroponyms sharing the same Slavic root, R. Mean, the root meaning, Sl. Lexem., the corresponding lexemes in present surviving Slavic languages from which the root meaning was inferred, C.I.L., the corresponding C.I.L. entry if available, p, the page in said publication where each I. anthroponym resides and V.T1.n, the I. anthroponyms correspondence, if any, with V. anthroponyms in Table 1 in the corresponding publication (Stein & Tomezzoli, 2020). Table 1 should be read bearing in mind the conventions of Table 2.

Table 1. Illyrian anthroponym list.

| Re. | I. Anth. | R. Mean. | Sl. Lexem. | C.I.L. | Page | V.T1.n |
|-----|----------|----------|------------|--------|------|--------|
| A   |          |          |            |        |      |        |
| 1   | †Adgeleius: hell - Bos. had, Blg. ад, Cro. had, O.Ch.Sl. адъ, Rus. ад, Ser. хад, Ukr. ад; C.I.L. III, 4844, p 3; V.T1.1 |
| 2   | †Ambisavus: granary - Bel. амбар, Bos. ambar, Cro. ambar, Rus. амбар, Ser. амбар, Ukr. амбар; C.I.L. III 13406, p 4 |
| 3   | †Atrans: quick - Bos. hitar, Cro. hitar, Lit. атрос, O.Blg. ядръ, Rus. хитрый, Ser. хитар, Slo. hitro; C.I.L. III, 5117, p 12; V.T1.3 |
| 4   | †At(t)o, Attu: shout to dogs - Bel. ату, Rus. ату, Ukr. ату; C.I.L. III 6010, 26, p 12; p 12 |
| 5   | *Avidiaccus, Avittius, *Avitus: reality - Bos. java, Cro. java, Rus. явь, Ser. java; C.I.L. IX, 346, p 13; C.I.L. IX 423, p 13; C.I.L. III, 3853, p 14; V.T1.5 |
| B   |          |          |            |        |      |        |
| 6   | *Baeczrusu, *Baeczus: without - Bel. ɓєz, Bos. bez, Blg. ɓєz, Blg.dial. ɓїзв, Cro. bez, Cze. bez, Lit. be, Mac. ɓєз, Pol. bez, Rus. ɓєz, Ser. ɓєz, Slo. brez, Slv. bez, Ukr. ɓєz; C.I.L. III, 14321†, p 14; C.I.L. III, 1270, p 14; V.T1.6 |
| 7   | *Bateia, *Baı̂ səa, Bato, Batoniana, *Battarios, Batum: dad - Bel. баа, Rus. баа, Ukr. баа; C.I.L. III, 5031, p 16; p 16; C.I.L. III, 12779, p 17; C.I.L. III 14633, p. 20; p 20; C.I.L. III 9845, p 20; V.T1.7 |
| 8   | *Bedaras: trouble - Bel. ɓєдa, Bul. ɓєдa, Lit. bėda, Pol. bieda, Rus. ɓєдa, Ukr. ɓєдa; C.I.L. III 917, p 20 |
| 9   | †Bellus, *Bilisa: white - Bel. ɓєз, Bos. bela, Blg. ɓєз, Cro. bijela, Cze. білӣ, Lit. balta, Mac. біл̆о, O.Ch.Sl. бї̀лъ, Pol. bialy, Rus. бёлый, Ser. бєо, Slo. bela, Slv. biely, Ukr. бєлӣ; p 20; C.I.L. III 6010, p 21; V.T1.8 |
Continued

10 *Beres, †Bersasius: birch - Bel. бяроза, Bos. brzeza, Cro. breze, Cze. bříza, Lit. beržas, Mac. бреза, O.Ch.Sl. брѣзъ, Pol. brzoza, Rus. берёза, Ser. бреза, Slo. breza, Slv. breza, Ukr. береза; C.I.L. III 8734, p 20; C.I.L. V 3516, p 21; T.V1.9.

11 *Bisena, *Bisius, Bιζατιος, Bizo: spring - Bel. вясна, Lit. versmė, O.Ch.Sl. весна, Rus. весна, Ukr. весна; C.I.L. V 1363, p 22; C.I.L. III 1266, p 22; C.I.L. III 2782, p 22; T.V1.10.

12 Blazizza: whim - Bel. блажь, Rus. блажь, Ukr. блажь; C.I.L. III 8292, p 23.

13 *Boicus, *Boius: fighter - Bel. баец, Bos. borac, Blg. боец, Cro. borac, Cze. bojovník, Mac. борец, O.Ch.Sl. воинъ, Pol. bojowiec, Rus. боец, Ser. војник, Slo. borec, Slv. vojak, Ukr. боєць; C.I.L. V 433, p 23; C.I.L. V 579, p 23; T.V1.11.

14 Boria: pine - Bos. bor, Bul. бор, Cro. бор, Cze. borovice, Mac. бор, O.Ch.Sl. бо́ль, Pol. borz, Rus. бор, Ser. бор, Slo. bor, Slv. borovica; C.I.L. V 7, p 24.

15 Breucus, Bricena, *Bricussa: shore - Bel. бераг, Blg. бряг, Cze. břeh, Mac. брегот, O.Ch.Sl. брѣгъ, Pol. brzeg, Rus. берег, Slo. berag, Slv. breh, Ukr. берег; C.I.L. VIII 21041, p 24; C.I.L. III 917, p 24; p 24; T.V1.13.

16 *Brisia, *Brizidia, *Brizinus: go away! - Bel. брысь, Rus. брысь, Ukr. брись; C.I.L. V 4912, p 25; C.I.L. III 8302, p 25; C.I.L. IX 6192, p 25.

17 Buil(i)o: rowdy – Bel. буян, O.Ch.Sl. буй, Rus. буян; C.I.L. III 8302, p 25; C.I.L. III 2425, p 29; C.I.L. III 4392, p 29; C.I.L. III 5042, p 29; C.I.L. III 2779, p 29.

18 *Bunnius, Burnio: storm – Blg. буря, Cze. bouřka, Mac. бура, O.Ch.Sl. вѣтръ, Pol. burza, Rus. буря, Slv. búrka, Ukr. буря; C.I.L. VIII 21041, p 26; C.I.L. VIII 21041, p 26; V.T1.17.

19 Busa, Busia, Busidius, Busio, Buzetius, Buzos: alcoolic drink - Bel. буза, Rus. буза, Ukr. буза; p 26; C.I.L. IX 689, p 26; C.I.L. IX 335, p 26; C.I.L. III 10362, p 26; C.I.L. III 9929a, p 27; p 27.

20 Calas, †Calsasia: mud - Bos. kal, Blg. камък, Cro. kamen, Cze. kámen, Lit. akmuo, Mac. каменъ, O.Ch.Sl. камы, Pol. kamień, Rus. камень, Ser. камен, Slo. kamen, Slv. kameň, Ukr. камінь; C.I.L. V 2414, p 27; V.T1.18.

21 Cammica, *Cammuus, †Coemoius, †Coimo, *Cummia: stone - Bel. камень, Bos. kamena, Cro. kamen, Cze. kámen, Lit. akmuo, Mac. каменъ, O.Ch.Sl. камы, Pol. kamień, Rus. камень, Ser. камен, Slo. kamen, Slv. kameň, Ukr. камінь; C.I.L. V 2327, p 27; C.I.L. V 961, p 27; C.I.L. III 3792, p 31; C.I.L. III 10854, p 31; C.I.L. III 4496, p 33; V.T1.19.

22 †Candalio: shackles - Bel. кайданы, Pol. kajdany, Rus. кандали, Ukr. кайдани; C.I.L. III 9813a, p 27.

23 *Carpius, *Carp(i)us: carp - Bel. карп, Bos. караš, Cro. karaš, Cze. kapr, Lit. akmuo, Mac. карплъ, O.Ch.Sl. корпъ, Pol. karp, Rus. карп, Ser. карао, Slo. krap, Slv. kapor, Ukr. корпъ; C.I.L. III 9839, p 28; C.I.L. III C VIII, p 28.

24 *Catandio, †Cato, [Caturus]: hut - Bel. хата, Cze. chata, Pol. chata, Rus. хата, Slv. chata, Ukr. хата; C.I.L. III 2425, p 29; C.I.L. III 4392, p 29; C.I.L. III 5042, p 29; C.I.L. III 2779, p 29.

25 Classicianus, Classicus: hour - Bel. час, Bul. час, Mac. час, O.Ch.Sl. часъ, Rus. час; C.I.L. III 2757, p 30; C.I.L. III 9810, p 30.

26 *Clevas, Clevatus: barn - Bel. хлеў, Rus. хлев, Ukr. хлів; p 31; p 31.

27 *Corninus: root - Bel. корень, Bos. коријен, Blg. коренъ, Cro. коријенъ, Cze. kořenъ, Mac. коренъ, O.Ch.Sl. корень, Pol. korzenie, Rus. корень, Ser. коренъ, Slo. koren, Slv. korUkr. корінь; C.I.L. V 417, p 32; V.T1.20.

28 *Corragos: mountain - Bel. гара, Cze. hora, Lit. krūva, O.Ch.Sl. hora, Pol. góra, Rus. гора, Slo. gora, Slv. hora, Ukr. гора; p 32.

29 Crapus: dot - Bel. крапъ, Pol. kropka, Rus. крап, Ukr. корпъ; C.I.L. III 2979, p 32.

30 Cynna, †Cynnis: rank - Bel. чын, Bos. čin, Cro. čin, O.Ch.Sl. чинъ, Rus. чинъ, Ser. чинъ, Slo. čin, Ukr. чинъ; p 33; p 33.
Dardana, *Dardas, *Darmo: gift - Bel. дар, Cro. dar, Cze. dar, Pol. dar, Rus. дар, Ser., Slo. darilo, Slv. darček, Ukr. дар; p 34; p 34; C.I.L. III 2779, p 34.

Dasant-, Dasantilla, Dases, Dasianius, Dasiatius, Dasmoius, Dasimos, Dasmus, Das(s)ianus, Das(s)ius, Dastius, Dasto, Dasmumius, Dassos: to give - Bel. даваць, Bos. dati, Blg. дадеш, Cro. dati, Cze. dát, Lit. duoti, Mac. дава, O.Ch.Sl. дати, Pol. dawać, Rus. даст, Ser. дати, Slo. dajati, Slv. dať, Ukr. Давати; C.I.L. III 14316, p 34; C.I.L. III 14774, p 35; C.I.L. III 4276, p 35; C.I.L. III 8059, p 35; C.I.L. IX 390, p 36; C.I.L. III 3540, p 37; C.I.L. IX 1938, p 37; C.I.L. IX 2115, p 38; C.I.L. III 8551, p 38; p 38; V. T1.26.

Daziscus: to oppress - Bos. tlačiti, Cro. tlačiti, Rus. давить, Ser. тлачити, Slo. tlačiti, Ukr. давити; p 40; V. T1.25.

Daza, Dazas, Dazanus; Dazen, Dazeta, Dazier, Dazima, Dazimos, Dazipos, Daziscus Dazomenus, Dazos, Dazun-, Dazupos, Dazymos, *Dizo: the tenth - Bel. дзясяты, Bos. deseti, Blg. десетата, Cro. deseti, Cze. десят, Lit. dešimtas, Mac. десетиот, O.Ch.Sl. десѧтъ, Pol. dziesiąty, Rus. десятый, Ser. десят, Slo. deseto, Slv. desiaty, Ukr. десятий; C.I.L. III 13861, p 39; C.I.L. VIII 377, p 39; C.I.L. III 3349, p 39; C.I.L. III, 8350, p 39; C.I.L. III 9024, p 40; p 40; p 40; C.I.L. V 893, p 44; V. T1.29.

*Denio, Dennata: day - Bel. дзень, Bos. dan, Bul. ден, Cro. dan, Cze. den, Lit. diena, Mac. ден, O.Ch.Sl. дній, Rus. день, Ser. ден, Slo. dan, Slv. deň, Ukr. дній; C.I.L. III 2847, p 41; C.I.L. III 13278, p 41.

†Deuso, †Deusus: (1) robust - Bel. дужы, Rus. дюжий, Ukr. дужий; C.I.L. III 10883, p 42; C.I.L. III 5303, p 42; V. T1.28.

: (2) soul - Bel. душа, Bos. duša, Blg. душа, Cro. duša, Cze. duše, Lit. dvasia, Mac. душа, O.Ch.Sl. dушa, Rus. душа, Ser. душа, Slo. dуša, Slv. duše, Ukr. душа; C.I.L. III 10883, p 42; C.I.L. III 5303, p 42; V. T1.28.

*Dida, *Dita: child - Bel. дзіця, Bos. dijete, Bul. дете, Cro. dijete, Cze. dítě, Lit. duktė, Mac. дете, O.Ch.Sl. дѣти, Pol. dziecko, Rus. дитя, Ser. дета, Slv. dieťa, Ukr. дитя; C.I.L. III 1927, p 43; C.I.L. III 13278, p 41.

†Deusus: (1) robust - Bel. дружъ, Rus. друзья, Ukr. дружь; C.I.L. VIII 377, p 39; C.I.L. IX 505, p 44; C.I.L. V 461, p 43; C.I.L. V 1830, p 43; C.I.L. III 1927, p 44; C.I.L. III 10040, p 44; C.I.L. III D VI, p 44.

*Domator Dommus, Dumma: home/house - Bel. домъ, Bos. dom, Bul. домъ, Cro. dom, Cze. dům, Mac. домъ, O.Ch.Sl. домъ, Pol. dom, Rus. домъ, Ser. домъ, Slo. dom, Slv. dom, Ukr. дімъ; C.I.L. III 449, p 44; C.I.L. V 443, p 44; C.I.L. III 2858, p 45.

†Dru(s)ius, Drus(s)ia: friends - Bel. друзья, Lit. draugai, Rus. друзья, Ukr. друзі; C.I.L. IX 505, p 44; C.I.L. V 450, p 44.

†Ducetios: spirit - Bel. духъ, Bos. duh, Bul. духъ, Cro. duh, Cze. duša, Lit. dvasia, Mac. духъ, O.Ch.Sl. духъ, Rus. духъ, Ser. духъ, Slo. duha, Slv. duše, Ukr. духъ; p 45.

Ettritus: nucleus - Bel. ядро, Bos. jezgra, Blg. ядро, Cro. jezgra, Cze. jádro, Mac. јадро, Pol. ядро, Rus. ядро, Ser. језгро, Slo. jadro, Slv. jadro, Ukr. ядро; p 49; V. T1.31.

Etuta: this - Bel. гэта, Cze. tento, O.Ch.Sl. тъ, Pol. to, Rus. этот, Slo. to, Slv. тoto; p 49.

[Extionia]: to go - Bel. ехаць, Lit. eiti, O.Ch.Sl. ехать, Rus. ехать, Ukr. йхати; C.I.L. V 456, p 50.
**F**

47 Fasaca, Fasena: face - Bel. фас, Rus. фас, Ukr. фас; C.I.L. V 410, p 50; C.I.L. III 12285, p 50.

48 Fata, Fatu: veil - Bel. фата, Rus. фата, Ukr. фата; C.I.L. III 3134, p 50; C.I.L. III 12014, p 50.

**G**

49 *Gillos: lived - Bel. жилъ, Bul. живалъ, Cro. živjeli, Cze. žil, Pol. żył, Rus. жилъ, Slv. žil; p 54.

50 *Glavus: head - Bel. галава, Bos. glava, Bul. глава, Cro. glava, Cze. hlava, Lit. galva, Mac. главата, O.Ch.Sl. глава, Pol. głowa, Rus. голова, Ser. глава, Slo. glavo, Slv. hlava, Ukr. голова; p 55.

51 Grabon, Grabos, Grabovius: hornbeam - Bel. граф, Bos. graba, Bul. габър, Cro. grab, O.Ch.Sl. графъ, Pol. grab, Rus. грабъ, Ser. граба, Slo. hрабъ, Ukr. грабъ; p 55; p 55; p 55.

52 *Graecidius: buckwheat - Bel. грэчка, Lit. grįžiai, Pol. гryka, Rus. гречка, Ukr. гречка; C.I.L. IX 338, p 55.

53 Gresa: dream - Bel. грёза, O.Ch.Sl. грѣза Rus. грёза, Ukr. греза; C.I.L. III 14538, p 55.

**H**

54 *Hanicus: to hunt – Bos. goniti, Blg. гоня, Cro. goniti, Cze. hon, Lit. guiți, O.Ch.Sl. gonitи, Pol. uganiać, Rus. гнать, Ser. гонити, Slv. hon, Ukr. гнати; C.I.L. III 4367; p 56; V.T1.32.

55 Hoplon: stronghold - Bel. аплот, Rus. оплот, Ukr. оплот; p 56.

56 Hostila, Hostilius, Hostius, Hostus: to remain/to stay - Bos. ostati, Blg. остават, Cro. ostati, Cze. zůstat, Mac. остане, O.Ch.Sl. стати, Rus. остатъ, Ser. остатъ, Slo. ostati, Slv. ostať; C.I.L. III, 10746, p 56; C.I.L. V 4695, p 56; C.I.L. III 10726, p 56; C.I.L. V 431, p 56; V.T1.36.

**I**

57 *Itto, Ittu, †Iturius, Jettus: to go - Bel. ісці, Bos. ići, Blg. отида, Cro. ići, Cze. jít, Lit. eiti, Mac. Да оди, O.Ch.Sl. ити, Pol. иść, Rus. идти, Ser. státi, Slo. iti, Slv. ísť, Ukr. йти; p 58; C.I.L. III, 4784, p 58; C.I.L. V 2036, p 59; C.I.L. III, 2768, p 58; V.T1. 39.

**J**

58 *Jadia: poison - Bel. ядъ, Cze. jed, Pol. jad, Rus. ядъ, Slv. jed, Ukr. ядъ; C.I.L. III 2563, p 56.

59 *Jaemiota, †Jamussioi: hole - Bel. яма, Bos. jama, Bul. яма, Cro. jama, Cze. jáma, Mac. jama, O.Ch.Sl. яма, Rus. яма, Ser. jama, Slo. jama, Slv. jama, Ukr. яма; C.I.L. III 6389, p 57; C.I.L. V 2780, p 57.

60 Jasus: clear - Bel. ясна, Bos. jasno, Bul. ясно, Cro. jasno, Cze. jasný, Mac. jasno, Pol. jasny, Rus. ясный, Ser. jasno, Slo. jasen, Slv. jasny, Ukr. ясний; C.I.L. III D IX, p 57.

61 Javia: reality - Bel. ява, Rus. явъ, Ukr. ява; p 57.

62 Jutossica: stern - Rus. ютъ; C.I.L. 10174, p 59.

**K**

63 *Laeca: hunting dog - Bel. лайка, Rus. лайка, Ukr. лайка; C.I.L. V 1980, p 60.

64 *Lannus: deer - Bel. алені, Bos. jelen, Blg. елен, Cro. jelen, Cze. jelen, Lit. ełnias, Mac. елен, Pol. jelen, Rus. олень, Ser. jelen, Slo. jelen, Slv. jeľen, Ukr. олень; C.I.L. V, 1. no. 3655, p 62; V.T1.43.

65 *Lava, Lavincia, Lavius, Lavo, Laevicus, Laevonicus: lion - Bel. леў, Bos. lama, Blg. лъв, Cro. lama, Cze. lev, Lit. liūtas, Mac. лав, Pol. lew, Rus. левъ, Ser. лавъ, Slo. lev, Slv. leľ, Ukr. левъ; C.I.L. XI 1626, p 64; C.I.L. III, 2773, p 64; C.I.L. III 1269, p 64; C.I.L. III 9846, p 64; C.I.L. V 449, p 60; C.I.L. XIV 263, p 61; V.T1.42.

66 Laid(i)us: boat - Bel. ладдзя, Bul. лодка, Cze. loď, O.Ch.Sl. ладин, Pol. łódka, Rus. ладь; C.I.L. III D VI, p 61.
Continued

67 *Lasagos, *Lasaiu, Lasimos, Lasinius, Laso, Lasonia: hole - Bel. лаз, Cze. laz, Pol. laz, Rus. лаз, Ser. лаз, Slo. laz, Ukr. лаз; p 62; C.I.L. III 3817, p 63; p 63; C.I.L. 8856, p 63; C.I.L. III 3824, p 63; C.I.L. 10723, p 63.

68 [Lascontia]: weasel - Bel. ласкі, Bos. lasica, Cro. lad, Cze. lasička, O.Ch.Sl. ласица, Pol. ласka, Ser. ласица, Slo. lasica, Slv. lasica, Ukr. ласка; C.I.L. III 3817, p 63; p 63; C.I.L. 8856, p 63; C.I.L. III 3824, p 63; C.I.L. III 5819, p 64; V.T.I.44.

69 Levo, *Levonicus: lion - Bel. леў, Bos. lav, Blg. лъв, Cro. lav, Cze. lev, Lit. liūtas, Mac. лъв, Pol. лев, Rus. лев, Ser. лав, Slo. lev, Slv. lev, Ukr. лев; C.I.L. IV 61, p 66; C.I.L. XIV 1228, p 66; V.T.I.42.

70 *Licaea, *Licaius, *Licaus, *Licca, *Liccaeus, Liccaius, *Licca(v)us, Licco, †Licovius, Licovia: (1) front - Bel. лиць, Bos. lice, Bul. лице, Cro. liči, Mac. лично, O.Ch.Sl. лиць, Pol. лиць, Ser. лице, Ukr. лиць; C.I.L. V 8409, p 66; p 66; C.I.L. III 3224, p 66; p 66; C.I.L. III D C, p 66; C.I.L. III 15101, p 67; C.I.L. III 3224, p 67; C.I.L. VIII 21041, p 67; C.I.L. III 5265, p 67; C.I.L. V 1958, p 67; V.T.I.45.

: (2) personal - Bos. лиčni, Bul. личен, Cro. lični, Mac. лично, Rus. личный, Ser. лице; C.I.L. V 8409, p 66; p 66; C.I.L. III 3224, p 66; p 66; C.I.L. III D C, p 66; C.I.L. V 1001, p 66; C.I.L. III 15101, p 67; C.I.L. III 3224, p 67; C.I.L. VIII 21041, p 67; C.I.L. III 5265, p 67; C.I.L. V 1958, p 67; V.T.I.45.

71 Lomoliavus: scrap - Bel. лом, Bul. лом, Pol. złom, Rus. лом, Ser. лом, Slo. lòm, Ukr. лом; C.I.L. V 450, p 68.

72 Lonus: breast - Bel. ўлонне, Bul. лоно, Pol. łono, Rus. лоно, Ukr. лоно; C.I.L. III C XX, p 68.

73 [Lubana], [Lubia], [Lubiamus]: (1) love - Bel. люб, Bos. ljubavi, Bul. любов, Cro. ljubav, Mac. любов, O.Ch.Sl. люб, Rus. люб, Ser. љубав, Slo. ljubezen, Ukr. люб; C.I.L. V 4637, p 69; C.I.L. V 5033, p 69; C.I.L. V 4992, p 69.

: (2) forehead - Bel. лоб, Rus. лоб, Ukr. лоб; C.I.L. V 4637, p 69; C.I.L. V 5033, p 69; C.I.L. V 4992, p 69.

74 Lunnicus: moon - Bel. луна, Bul. луна, O.Ch.Sl. луна, Rus. луна, Slo. luna, Ukr. луна; C.I.L. III, 6412, p 69.

75 Lykkeios: (1) bow - Bel. лук, Bos. luk, Blg. лък, Cro. luk, Lit. lankas, Mac. лак, Pol. łuk, Rus. лук, Ser. лук, Slo. lok, Slv. lúk, Ukr. лук; p 69; V.T.I.46.

: (2) onion - Bel. лук, Bos. luk, Bul. лук, Cro. luk, O.Ch.Sl. sljub, Rus. лук, Ser. лук; p 69, V.T.I.46.

M

77 *Malabanus, Malennius, *Mollicius, *Mollo, *Mollonia: small - Bel. маленькі, Bos mali, Blg. малък, Cro. mali, Cze. malý, Mac. мал, O.Ch.Sl. малъ, Pol. mały, Rus. малый, Ser. мал, Slo. majhen, Slv. malý, Ukr. малъй; C.I.L. V 8127, p 73; C.I.L. III 2994, p 77; C.I.L. V 3500, p 77; V.T.I.47.

78 Mandeta: vagina - Rus. манда, Ukr. манда; C.I.L. III 14617, p 71.

79 *Medaurus, Medella: (1) honey - Bel. мед, Bos. мед, Bul. мед, Cro. мед, Cze. мед, Lit. medus, Mac. мед, O.Ch.Sl. medъ, Pol. miód, Rus. мед, Ser. мед, Slo. med, Slv. мед, Ukr. мед; C.I.L. VIII 2581, p 72; C.I.L. IX 390, p 72.

: (2) copper - Bel. медь, Bul. мед, Cze. měď, Pol. miedź, Rus. медь, Slv. медь, Ukr. медь; C.I.L. VIII 2581, p 72; C.I.L. IX 390, p 72.

80 Melesocus, †Mellito: chalk - Bel. мелъ, O.Ch.Sl. мѣлъ, Pol. mialki, Rus. мел, Ukrl. мел; C.I.L. V 8127, p 73; C.I.L. III 2999, p 73.

81 *Mettellus: blizzard - Bel. мятлица, Rus. метель, Ukr. заметіль; C.I.L. V 443, p 75.
Continued

82 Milizza: dear - Bul. мил, Cze. miľý, Lit. mielas, Mac. мил, Rus. милый, Slv. míšť, Ukr. милий;
C.I.L. III 8294, p 75.
83 Moicus, Moienus, Moilicus, Moiota: my - Bel. мой, Bos. мој, Bul. мой, Cro. мој, Cze. мűj,
Mac. mojara, O.Ch.Sl. мој, Pol. mój, Rus. мой, Ser. моj, Slo. moj, Slv. mőj, Ukr. мій; C.I.L. III 2558,
p 76; C.I.L. III 3647, p 76; C.I.L. III V 587, p 76; C.I.L. III 3785, p 77.
84 Marcos: sea - Bel. мора, Bos. more, Blg. море, Cro. more, Cze. moře, Mac. море, Pol. morze,
Rus. more, Ser. more, Slo. morje, Slv. море, Ukr. море; p 77; VT I.50.
85 [Mottu]: prodigal - Bel. мот, Bos. mot, Bul. мот, Cro. mot, Cze. mot, Lit. mot, Mac. мот,
Pol. mot, Rus. мот, Ser. mot, Slo. mot, Slv. mot, Ukr. мот; C.I.L. III 5624, p 78.
86 †Mucatus: (1) flour - Bel. мука, Cze. mouka, O.Ch.Sl. мяка, Pol. maka, Rus. мука, Ser. мука,
Slo. moka, Slv. múka, Ukr. мука; p 78.
   : (2) throe - Bul. мякъ, Rus. муку, Slv. muký, p 78.
87 †Mutronius: dreary - Mac. тмурна, Rus. мутный; C.I.L. IX 342, p 78.
88 Mutteia: dregs - Bel. мутъ, Pol. męty, Rus. муть, C.I.L. V 2909, p 78.
89 †Mytil(i)us: to wash - Bel. мыть, Cze. mytí, Mac. мие, O.Ch.Sl. мыти, Pol. umyć, Rus. мыть,
Slv. umytie, Ukr. мити; p 78.

N
90 †Nammavos: to us - Bel. нам, Bos. nama, Cro. nama, Cze. nám, Rus. нам, Ser. нама, Slo.
nám, Slv. nám, Ukr. нам; C.I.L. III 5901, p 79.
91 *Naro: people - Bel. народ, Bul. народ, Cro. народ, O.Ch.Sl. народъ, Pol. naród, Rus. народ,
Ukr. народ; p 79.
92 *Nebres: careless - Bul. небрежен, Rus. небрежный; C.I.L. V 8133, p 79.
93 *Nebus: sky - Bel. небо, Bos. неbo, Bul. небо, Cro. nebo, Cze. nebe, Mac. небо, O.Ch.Sl. небо,
Pol. niebo, Rus. небо, Ser. неbo, Slo. nebo, Slv. neba, Ukr. небо; C.I.L. III D LXXIX, p 79.
94 Nevica, Nevilla, †Nevius, Nevola: new - Bel. новы, Bos. novo, Bul. нов, Cro. нови, Cze. nový,
Lit. nauja, Mac. нови, O.Ch.Sl. новъ, Pol. nowy, Rus. новый, Ser. нови, Slo. novo, Slv. nový, Ukr.
новый; C.I.L. V 453, p 79; C.I.L. III 3090, p 79; C.I.L. V 7641, p 79; C.I.L. V 498, p 80.
95 Oeplus, Oplica, Oplus, Oplusa, Op(p)alo: stronghold - Bel. аплот, Rus. оплот, Ukr. оплот;
C.I.L. III 2891, p 80; C.I.L. III 3149, p 81; C.I.L. III, 3322, p 81; C.I.L. III, 3322, p 81; C.I.L. III
3866, p 82.
96 *Olcias: alder - Bos. jelša, Bul. елша, Cze. olše, Lit. alksnis, Pol. olcha, Rus. ольха, Ser. елша,
Slo. jelša, Slv. jelša, Ukr. олха; p 80.
97 [Ophelastes]: itinerant trader - Bel. офеня, Rus. офеня, Ukr. офеня; p 81.
98 Ophia, Opiavus: experience - Bel. вопыт, Bul. опит, Rus. опыт; C.I.L. III 3144, p 81; C.I.L. III
10121, p 81; V.T1.56.
99 Oplica, Oplus, Oplua, Op(p)alo: disgrace - Bel. апала, Rus. опала, Ukr. опала; C.I.L. III
3149, p 81; C.I.L. III 3322, p 81; C.I.L. III 3322, p 81; C.I.L. III 3866, p 82.
100 *Ostilios, Ostila, Ostilia, Ostilius, Ostus: to remain/to stay - Bos. ostati, Blg. остават, Cro.
ostati, Cze. zůstat, Mac. остане, Rus. оставаться, Ser. остати, Slo. ostati, Slv. Ostat; p 83; C.I.L.
V 2906, p 83; C.I.L. III 3853, p 83; C.I.L. V 2251, p 83; C.I.L. III 3806, p 83; V.T1.57.
101 *Ovia, †Ovincius, †Ovinconius: sheep - Bel. авечка, Bos. ovce, Blg. овца, Cro. ovca, Cze.
ovce, Lit. avys, Mac. овца, Pol. owca, Rus. овца, Ser. овца, Slo. ovca, Slv. ovca, Ukr. авечка;
C.I.L. V 449, p 83; C.I.L. III 5139, p 83; C.I.L. VI 2613, p 83; V.T1.58.
Continued

P

102 *Pacuvius: bye - Bel. пока, Rus. пока, Ukr. поки; p 83.

103 *Paeticus: the fifth - Bel. пяты, Bos. peti, Blg. пети, Cro. peti, Cze. пátý, Mac. петятъ, Pol. piąty, Rus. пяты, Ser. peti, Slo. peti, Slv. piaty, Ukr. п'ятий; C.I.L. V, 2035, p 83; V.T1.59.

104 *Pai(i)o, Pauis: (1) share – Bul. пай, Lit. pajus, Rus. пай, Ukr. пай; C.I.L. III 9839, p 84; C.I.L. V 1956, p 84.

105 *Palaus, *Palavellius: burnt - Rus. пал; C.I.L. XIV 1445, p 84; C.I.L. V 2392, p 84.

106 Panent-, Panentius, Panet- †Pantauchos, Panto: antlers - Bel. панты, Rus. панты, Ukr. панты; C.I.L. III 2426, p 84; C.I.L. XI 93, p 84; p 85; C.I.L. III 9253, p 85; C.I.L. III 2786, p 85.

107 *Paravellius, *Paris: vapour - Bel. пара, Bos. para, Bul. пара, Cro. para, Cze. pára, Mac. пареа, O.Ch.Sl. пара, Pol. para, Rus. пар, Ser. para, Slo.pare, Slv. para, Ukr. пара; C.I.L. VI 2405, p 86; p 86.

108 Patalicus, Patalius, Patalus: marmalade - Rus. пат, Ukr. пат; C.I.L. V 452, p 86; C.I.L. III 13295, p 86; C.I.L. III 11661, p 87.

109 *Phalacrion, Phalacros, †Phalinos, [Phalios]: halyard - Bel. фал, Bul. фал, Pol. фал, Rus. фал, Ukr фал; p 88; p 88; p 89.

110 Platino, Plator, Platorius, Platurius, Platys: pay - Bel. плата, Bos. plata, Bul. плащане, Cro. plata, Cze. plat, Mac. плата, Pol. zapłata, Rus. плата, Ser. плата, Slo. плата, Slv. výplata, Ukr. плата; C.I.L. III 2788, p 92; C.I.L. III 7821, p 92; C.I.L. III 2148, p 94; C.I.L. VI 24672, p 94; p 94; p 94; p 94.

111 Plaetor, Plaetorianus, Plaetorius, Pletor, Pletorius, Pletorionius: whip - Lit. plakti, Rus. плеть, Ukr. піть; C.I.L. III 3149, p 91; p 91; C.I.L. III 2728, p 91; C.I.L. III 3804, p 95; C.I.L. VI 2544, p 95; C.I.L. V 455, p 95.

112 Plesont-: stretch of river - Bel. плес, Rus. плес, Ukr. плесо; C.I.L. III 3042, p 94.

113 *Potius: sweat - Bel. пот, Bul. пот, Cze. пот, Mac. пот, O.Ch.Sl. потъ, Pol. pot, Rus. пот, Slo. pot, Slv. pot, Ukr. пот; C.I.L. III 2895, p 96.

114 Prauaus: right - Bel. правау, Bos. правоу, Cro. право, Cze. pravá, Mac. право, O.Ch.Sl. правь, Pol. prawo, Rus. правый, Ser. право, Slo. прав, Slv. správny, Ukr. правий; p 96.

115 Pyllos saw - Bel. пила, Bos. пила, Cro. pila, Cze. pilka, Mac. пила, Pol. Piła, Rus. пила, Slv. Pilka, Ukr. пила; p 97.

Q

R

116 *Raecius, *Raecus, Recus: language - Bul. реч, Cze. реч, O.Ch.Sl. речъ, Rus. речъ, Slv. речъ; C.I.L. III, 3116, p 97; C.I.L. III 5789, p 97; C.I.L. III 9958, p 97.

117 *Ritius: to dig - Bel. рыць, Pol. гуц, Rus. рыть, Ukr. рити; C.I.L. V 1894, p 98.

S

118 Sallas, †Salyntios: salt - Bel. соль Bos. sol, Bul. сол, Cro. sol, Cze. sól, Mac. сол, O.Ch.Sl. соль, Pol. sól, Rus. солъ, Ser. сол, Slo. sol, Slv. соль, Ukr. сіль; p 99; p 99; V.T1.71.

119 *Samanna, *Samarius: alone - Bos. sam, Blg. sam, Cro. sam, Cze. sám, Mac. sam, Pol. sam, Rus. sam, Ser. sam, Slo. sam, Slv. sám, Ukr. sam; C.I.L. III 2610, p 100; C.I.L. V, 1046, p 100; V.T1.66.

120 *Sanic(i)ius: dignity - Bul. сан, Rus. сан, Ukr. сан; C.I.L. V 2433, p 100.
Continued

121 *Sattava: hundred - Bel. cro, Bos. stotinu, Blg. stotina, Cro. stotin, O.ChSl. стотин, Pol. stotin, Rus. сто, Ser. сто, Slo. stotn, Slv. стотин, Ukr. сто; C.I.L. V 3605, p 100; V.T1.67.

122 Sceno, Scenobarbus Scenobarvus, Scenius, Scenius: hay - Bel. сено, Bos. сено, Bul. сърна, Cro. сене, Cze. сено, Lit. siena, Mac. сено, O.ChSl. сено, Pol. sienn, Rus. сено, Ser. сено, Slo. sieno, Slv. сено, Ukr. сено; C.I.L. V 186, p 101; C.I.L. III 1265, p 101; C.I.L. XI 214, p 101; C.I.L. III 7372, p 101.

123 Scerdilaedus, Scerdis: heart - Bel. сърце, Bos. srce, Bul. сърце, Cro. srce, Cze. srdce, Lit. širdis, Mac. сърце, O.Ch.Sl. сърцє, Pol. serce, Rus. сердце, Ser. срце, Slo. srce, Slv. srdce, Ukr. серце; p 101; p 102.

124 *Scilus: awl - Bel. шыла, Bos. šilo, Bul. шило, Cro. šilo, Cze. šídlo, Mac. шило, O.Ch.Sl. шило, Pol. szydło, Rus. шило, Ser. шило, Slo. šilo, Slv. šidlo, Ukr. шило; C.I.L. III 4377, p 102.

125 *Scirtios, *Scirtia, *Scirtos: breadth - Bul. широчина, Cro. široka, Rus. широта, Ukr. широта; p 102; C.I.L. X 8246, p 102; p 102.

126 *Scordis, *Scordias: soon - Bos. uskoro, Bul. скоро, Cro. uskoro, Mac. наскоро, Rus. скоро, Ser. ускоро, Slv. čoskoro, Ukr. скоро; p 103; p 103.

127 Sei(i)o: this - O.Ch.Sl. сь, Rus. сей, Ukr. сей; C.I.L. III 2756, p 103.

128 Selio: village - Bel. село, Bos. selo, Bul. село, Cro. selo, Mac. село, Rus. село, Ser. село, Ukr. село; C.I.L. III 8604, p 103.

129 †Seminiaca: seven - Bel. сем, Rus. семь, Ukr. сім; C.I.L. IX 3486, p 103.

130 Sera, Serus: sulfur - Bel. сера, Bul. сяра, Cze. síra, Lit. sieros, Mac. сяра, O.Ch.Sl. съра, Pol. siarka, Rus. сера, Ser. сяра, Slo. síra, Slv. síra, Ukr. сірка; C.I.L. III 2787, p 103; p 103.

131 Sestus, Sexticus, Sexto, Sextus: sixth - Bel. шести, Bos. šesto, Bul. шесто, Cro. šesti, Cze. šestý, Lit. šeštas, Mac. шесто, O.Ch.Sl. шєстъ, Pol. szósty, Rus. шестой, Ser. шесто, Slo. šesti, Slv. šiesty, Ukr. шостий; C.I.L. III 9876, p 103; C.I.L. V 456, p 104; C.I.L. III 10079, p 104; C.I.L. III 2790, p 104.

132 †Sibalis: rapid - Bel. шыбко, Rus. шибкий, Ukr. шыбко; p 104.

133 *Sila, *Sila: salt - Bel. соль, Bos. sol, Bul. сол, Cro. sol, Cze. Sůl, Mac. сол, O.Ch.Sl. соль, Pol. sól, Rus. соль, Ser. сол, Slo. sol, Slv. soľ, Ukr. сіль; C.I.L. III 787, p 106; C.I.L. III 5487, p 106; V.T1.71.

134 *Sinus: son - Bel. сын, Bos. sin, Bul. син, Cro. sin, Cze. syn, Lit. sūnus, Mac. син, O.Ch.Sl. съинъ, Pol. syn, Rus. сын, Ser. син, Slo. sin, Slv. syn, Ukr. син; C.I.L. III 2778, p 105.

135 *Sipa, Sipo, †Sippas: thorn - Bel. шип, Bul. шип, Cro. sin, Cze. šip, Lit. šeštas, Mac. шип, O.Ch.Sl. шипъ, Pol. szydło, Rus. шип, Ser. шип, Slo. šip, Slv. šip, Ukr. шип; C.I.L. III 12014, p 105; C.I.L. V 2327, p 105; p 105.

136 Sirras: cheese - Bel. сир, Bos. sir, Bul. сир, Cro. siro, Cze. sýr, Lit. sūris, Mac. сир, O.Ch.Sl. сиръ, Pol. ser, Rus. сир, Ser. сир, Slo. sir, Slv. sýr, Ukr. сир; p 105.

137 Slator: gold - Bel. золото, Bos. злато, Bul. злато, Cro. zlato, Cze. zloto, Mac. злато, O.Ch.Sl. злато, Pol. złoto, Rus. злато, Ser. злато, Slo. zlato, Slv. zlato, Ukr. золото; C.I.L. III 9810, p 105.

138 *Sola, *Solia: salt - Bel. соль, Bos. sol, Bul. сол, Cro. sol, Cze. Sůl, Mac. сол, O.Ch.Sl. соль, Pol. sól, Rus. соль, Ser. соль, Slo. sol, Slv. soľ, Ukr. сіль; C.I.L. III 787, p 106; C.I.L. III 5487, p 106; V.T1.71.

139 †Sónyllos: dream - Bos. san, Bul. сьн, Cro. san, Cze. sen, Mac. сон, O.Ch.Sl. сънъ, Pol. sen, Rus. сон, Ser. сон, Slo. sanje, Slv. sen, Ukr. сон; p 106.

140 *Stataria, Staticus, Statinius: become - Bel. стаць, Cro. стаць, Cze. stát, Mac. стаць, O.Ch.Sl. стаць, Pol. stać się, Rus. съят, Slv. staf sa, Ukr. стаць; C.I.L. III 8323, p 106; C.I.L. III 2795, p 106; C.I.L. III 2790, p 106.

141 Stul-, *Stulio: chair - Bos. stolica, Bul. стол, Cro. stolica, Cze. stolica, Mac. стол, Rus. стул, Ser. стул, Slo. stolica, Slv. стол, Ukr. стілець; C.I.L. III 13205, p 106; C.I.L. V 2856, p 106.

142 †Surco, *Suricus: marmot - Bel. сурок, Rus. сурок; p 107; C.I.L. III 4197, p 107.
*Surilla, *Surinus, *Surio, *Surus: severe - Bel. суровы, Blg. суров, Pol. surowy, Rus. суровый, Slv. surový, Ukr. суровий; C.I.L. III 4834, p 107; C.I.L. V 483, p 107; C.I.L. VI 3184, p 107; C.I.L. III 1189, p 108; T.I.73.

Sutta, Suttius, Suttis, Sutt(i)us: essence - Bos. suština, Cro. suština, Rus. суть, Ser. суштина, Ukr. суть; C.I.L. III 8021, p 109; C.I.L. III 4831, p 109; C.I.L. III 14316, p 109; C.I.L. III 12800, p 111; C.I.L. III 11600, p 111; C.I.L. III 4948, p 111; C.I.L. III 3191, p 111.

*Talasios, *Talasus, †Tals(i)us: (1) hostage - Cro. talac, Rus. таль, Ser. талау, Slo. talca, Ukr. таль; p 110; C.I.L. V 2323, p 110; C.I.L. III 3811, p 110.

: (2) thawed - Bel. талы, Rus. талый, Ukr. талий; p 110; C.I.L. V 2323, p 110; C.I.L. III 3811, p 110.

†Tata, Tato, Tatta, Tattaia, Tattaris, *Tattu, Tattuia, *Tattus, †Tatusius: thief - Bel. тать, O.Ch.Sl. тѣто, Rus. тать, Ser. тест, Slo. тест, Slv. test, Ukr. тест; C.I.L. III 5504, p 111; C.I.L. 8095, p 111; C.I.L. III 12775, p 111; C.I.L. III 8342, p 111; C.I.L. III 12800, p 111; C.I.L. III 11600, p 111; C.I.L. III 4948, p 111; C.I.L. III 3191, p 111.

Telavia: body - Bel. цела, Bos. tijelo, Bul. тяло, Cro. tijelo, Cze. tělo, Mac. тело, O.Ch.Sl. тѣло, Rus. тело, Ser. тело, Slo. telo, Slv. telo, Ukr. тіло; p 112.

Temans, Temeia, Temus: darkness - Bos. tama, Bul. тъмнина, Cro. tama, Cze. tma, Lit. tamsa, Mac. темнина, O.Ch.Sl. тьма, Rus. темь, Ser. тама, Slo. temo, Slv. tma, Ukr. темь; C.I.L. X 3666, p 112; p 112; C.I.L. III 8489, p 112.

Tergitio: (1) market - Bos. тржище, Bul. тържище, Cro. tržnica, Cze. tržiště, Lit. turgaviet, Pol. targ, Ser. тржиште, Slo. trg, Slv. trh; C.I.L. III 4251, p 112; V.T.1.77.

: (2) bargain - Bel. торг, Cze. targ, Pol. targ, Rus. торг; C.I.L. III, 4251, p 112; V.T.1.77.

‡Terna, *Ternila: blackthorn - Bel. цёрн, Bos. trn, Bul. трън, Cro. trn, Cze. trnka, Mac. трн, Pol. tarnina, Rus. тёра, Ser. трвина, Slo. trnka, Slv. trnka, Ukr. терен; C.I.L. V 4716, p 112; C.I.L. V 449, p 112.

†Tertaus, Tritanerus, Tritano, Tritanus, Triteuta, Tritos: third - Bel. трэці, Bos. treće, Bul. трето, Cro. treći, Cze třetí, Mac. Трети, O.Ch.Sl. трєти, Pol. trzeci, Rus. третий, Ser. tretji, Slo. treti, Slv. tretí, Ukr. третий; C.I.L. XI 4092, p 112; C.I.L. III 2796, p 117; C.I.L. III 2792, p 117; p 117; p 117; C.I.L. III 6411, p 118; V.T.1.76.

Testimos, Testo: father in law - Bel. цесць, Bos. tаst, Cro. tast, Mac. тест, Pol. tаst, Rus. теща, Ser. тест, Slo. tество, Slv. test, Ukr. тест; p 113; C.I.L. III 8326, p 113.

Trosantios, Trosius: rope - Bel. трос, Rus. трос, Ukr. труп; C.I.L. III 633 II 8, p 119.

Truppicus: corpse - Bel. труп, Bul. труп, Mac. труп, Pol. trup, Rus. труп, Slo. truplo, Ukr. труп; C.I.L. V 2435, p 119.

Tudania, Tudicius: there - Bel. туды, Rus. туда, Ukr. туди; C.I.L. III 2797, p 119; C.I.L. V 2515, p 119.

†Turelius, *Turlia, Turica, Turo, Turoius, Turus: aurochs - Lit. tauras, O.Ch.Sl. туръ, Pol. ture, Rus. туръ, C.I.L. III 4150, p 120; C.I.L. III 2700, p 120; C.I.L. V 477, p 120; C.I.L. III 2794, p 120; C.I.L. III 10724, p 120; C.I.L. III 13295, p 120.

*Tutia, *Tutor, *Tutorina, *Tutorius: mulberry - Bos. дуд, Cro. дуд, Rus. дуда, Ser. дуда; C.I.L. III 10949, p 121; C.I.L. IX 1920, p 121; C.I.L. IX 351, p 121; C.I.L. IX 24, p 121.

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Val(i)ius: wave - Bel. хваля, Bos. val, Bul. вълна, Cro. val, Cze. vlna, Rus. вал, Slo. val, Slv. vlna, Ukr. вал; C.I.L. III 6423, p 122.

†Vanamiu: bath - Bel. банята, Blg. баня, Lit. vonia, Mac. баня, Rus. баня, Ukr. баня; C.I.L. III 4244, p 122; V.T.1.79.
Continued

160 Varieu, Varro: cook - Bel. вары, Cze. vařit, Lit. virėjas, Rus. варить, Ukr. варити, p 123; C.I.L. III 8551, p 123.

161 †Veianius, †Veiedius, †Veienius, †Veionius: blowing - Bel. вео, Rus. ветер, Ukr. веı; C.I.L. III 2600, p 123; C.I.L. V 1442, p 123; C.I.L. V 2724, p 123; C.I.L. V 3058, p 124; C.I.L. V 1356, p 124.

162 Venda, Vendes, Vendo: to lead - Bos. voditi, Blg. води, Cro. voditi, Cze. vedení, Lit. vadovauti, Мак. да води, Rus. водить, Ser. водят, Slo. voditi, Slv. vodit, Ukr. водити; C.I.L. V3425, p 124; C.I.L. III 13278, p 124; C.I.L. III 2796, p125; V.T1.82.

163 †Venesavos: crown - O.Ch.Sl. вѣньць, Pol. wieniec, Rus. венец, Ukr. вінець; p 125.

164 Verzo, *Verzobius, Verzovia: top - Bel. верх, Bos. vrh, Bul. връх, Cro. vrh, Lit. viršuje, Pol. wierzch, Rus. верх, Ser. врх, Slo. vrh, Ukr. верх; C.I.L. III 9056, p 126; C.I.L. IX 2123, p 126; C.I.L. III 1217, p 126.

165 Vescleves: authoritative - Bel. важкі, Pol. ważki, Rus. веский; C.I.L. III 3038, p 126; V.T1.83.

166 †Veseca, *Veselia, *Vesidia, *Vesius: whole - Bel. весь, Lit. visas, Rus. весь, Ukr. весь; C.I.L. III 5922, p 127; C.I.L. III 3093, p 127; C.I.L. III 2525, p 127; C.I.L. III 1797, p 127.

167 Viniocus: wine - Bel. вино, Bos. vino, Blg. вино, Cro. vino, Cze. víno, Lit. вино, Mac. вино, Pol. wino, Rus. вино, Ser. вино, Slo. vino, Slv. víno, Ukr. вино; C.I.L. III 3154, p 127; V.T1.84.

168 Virno, Virraus: vortex - Bel. вір, Bul. вихър, Cro. вир, Cze. vír, Lit. verpetas, O.Ch.Sl. верхъ, Pol. wir, Rus. вихрь, Ser. вир, Slv. vír, Ukr. вир; C.I.L. III 2897, p 127; C.I.L. V 3842a, p 127.

169 Volsetis, Volsimus, Volso, Volsouna, Volsus: hair - Bel. валасоў, Cze. vlasy, O.Ch.Sl. власъ, Pol. włosy, Rus. волос, Slv. vlasy, Ukr. валось; C.I.L. III 3055, p 128; C.I.L. III 2617, p 128; C.I.L. III 2968a, p 128; C.I.L. III 3149, p 128; C.I.L. III 3151, p 128; C.I.L. III 2985, p 128.

170 Voltisa: power - Bos. vlast, Blg. власт, Cro. vlast, Pol. władza, Rus. власть, Ser. власт, Ukr. влада; C.I.L. III 2900, p 130; V.T1.85.

171 *Voranicca: crow - Bos. vrana, Bul. врана, Cro. vrana, Cze. vrána, Lit. varna, Mac. врана, O.Ch.Sl. врана, Pol. wrona, Rus. ворона, Ser. врана, Slo. vrana, Slv. vrana, Ukr. ворона; C.I.L. V 467, p 131.

172 Votticius, Votticia: behold - Rus. вот; C.I.L. V 1829, p 131; C.I.L. III 4735, p 131.

Table 2. Language conventions.

| Language | Conventions |
|----------|-------------|
| Bel. | Belarusian |
| Bos. | Bosnian |
| Blg. | Bulgarian |
| Cze. | Czechoslovakian |
| Lit. | Lithuanian |
| Mac. | Macedonian |
| O.Blg. | Old Bulgarian |
| Pol. | Polish |
| Rus. | Russian |
| Ser. | Serbian |
| Slo. | Slovenian |
| Slv. | Slovakian |
| Ukr. | Ukrainian |

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11 Archaeological Discovery
3. Discussion

The C.I.L. is a continuously updated Latin inscription catalogue covering the Roman Empire period and its provinces, therefore, it is not surprising that Table 1 I. anthroponyms are deeply latinised and graecized. The Slavic root for each I. anthroponym was identified by comparing it with corresponding lexemes in the present surviving Slavic languages (Table 2), this because ancient Slavic documents are rare (Ambrozic & Tomezzoli, 2003) (Ambrozic, 2005) (Ambrozic et al. 2006) (Šavli et al., 1996) (Serafimov, 2006) (Serafimov, 2007a) (Serafimov, 2007b) (Serafimov & Tomezzoli, 2009) (Serafimov & Tomezzoli, 2012) (Tomažič & Tomezzoli, 2003) (Tomezzoli, 2001) (Tomezzoli & Čudinov, 2002) (Tomezzoli, Serafimov & Vodopivec V, 2009) (Tomezzoli & Serafimov 2013) (Vodopivec, 2008) (Vodopivec, 2009a) (Vodopivec, 2009b) and normally contain few lexemes, insufficient for meaningful comparisons with I. anthroponyms.

3.1. Initial Considerations

Similarly to what already observed in considering the V. anthroponyms (Stein & Tomezzoli, 2020), the following is observed.

The concept of nature is present in: T1.1 hell T1.5 reality, T1.9 white, T1.10 birch, T1.11 spring, T1.14 pine, T1.15 shore, T1.20 mud, T1.21 stone, T1.23 carp, T1.25 hour, T1.27 root, T1.28 mountain, T1.35 day, T1.42 urchin, T1.43 fir, T1.44 nucleus, T1.51 hornbeam, T1.52 buckwheat, T1.59 hole, T1.60 clear, T1.61 reality, T1.64 deer, T1.65 lion, T1.67 hole, T1.68 weasel, T1.69 ice, T1.70 lion, T1.75 moon, T1.76 onion, T1.79 copper, T1.80 chalk, T1.81 blizzard, T1.84 sea, T1.93 sky, T1.101 sheep, T1.105 burnt, T1.107 vapour, T1.112 stretch of river, T1.118 salt, T1.122 hay, T1.130 sulfur, T1.135 thorn, T1.137 gold, T1.138 salt, T1.142 marmot, T1.148 darkness, T1.150 blackthorn, T1.156 aurochs, T1.157 mulberry, T1.158 wave, T1.164 top, T1.166 whole, T1.171 crow, T1.173 sunset, T1.174 rabbit, T1.176 sunrise.

The concept of person is present in: T1.3 quick, T1.6 without, T1.16 go away, T1.33 to oppress, T1.36 robust, T1.37 soul, T1.40 friends, T1.41 spirit, T1.46 to go, T1.47 face, T1.49 lived, T1.50 head, T1.53 dream, T1.56 to remain/to stay, T1.57 to go, T1.71(1) front, T1.71(2) personal, T1.73 breast, T1.74(1) love, T1.74(2) forehead, T1.77 small, T1.78 vagina, T1.83 my, T1.86(2) three, T1.91 people, T1.99 disgrace, T1.100 to remain/to stay, T1.102 bye, T1.113 sweat, T1.116 language, T1.119 alone, T1.120 dignity, T1.123 heart, T1.128 village, T1.133 force, T1.139 dream, T1.140 become, T1.145(1) hostage, T1.146 thief, T1.147 body, T1.154 corpse, T1.159 bath, T1.169 hair, T1.170 power.

The concept of personality is present in: T1.12 whim, T1.17 rowdy, T1.82 dear, T1.87 dreary, T1.92 careless, T1.98 experience, T1.104(2) obedient, T1.114 right, T1.143 severe, T1.165 authoritative.

The concept of family is present in: T1.7 dad, T1.34 the tenth, T1.37 child, T1.38 children, T1.39 home/house, T1.90 to us, T1.103 the fifth, T1.131 sixth, T1.151 third, T1.152 father in law.

The concept of profession is present in: T1.2 granary, T1.4 shout to dogs, T1.8
3.2. Intermediate Considerations

Similarly to what already observed in considering the V. anthroponyms (Stein & Tomezzoli, 2020), the following is observed.

Hell is linked to the ancient Gr. ᾍδης and indicates the underworld, a concept passed lately to the Christian tradition as hell.

Quick is linked to the hydronyms Adriatic: the sea facing the ancient I. territories, to Adrias/Atrianus: a no longer existing, ancient channel of the today Po river delta, mentioned by Hecateus, Theopompus and Ptolemy (Wikipedia, 2018) and to Jantra a today’s Blg. river, tributary of Danube, which was named Athrys by the ancient Thracians.

Front/personal, sea, marmot preserve the suffix -co present in today’s Slavic personal anthroponyms like, for example: Vinko, Stanko and Slavko.

Dad, spring, shore, rank, gift, face, love/forehead, alone, blackthorn, mulberry, hair preserve the suffix-na present in today’s Slavic personal anthroponyms like, for example: Dragana, Stana and Svetlana.

3.3. Final Considerations

In said publication (Krahe, 1929), the I. anthroponyms total is 899 which represents a good sample for a statistical consideration. The I. anthroponyms in Table 1 having Slavic roots are 413 which represent 45.93% of the I. anthroponyms in said publication. The V. anthroponyms in Table 1 of the previous publication (Stein & Tomezzoli, 2020), having Slavic roots is roughly 24% of the V. anthroponyms in the corresponding publication (Pauli, 1891). This permits to estimate that during the Roman Empire period, i.e. about five cen., roughly 46% of the I. population and 24% of the V. population had Slavic ascendancies. This permits therefore to reply to the above question (Pigozzo, 2020) that ancient I. and V. were related through their Slavic ascendancies.

4. Conclusion

Said 46% of I. population and said 24% of V. population having Slavic ascendant-
cies, during the Roman Empire period, highlight that Slavs were already present in areas incorporated by the Roman Empire well before the VII cen. A.D., the date, according to the generally accepted theory, of the Slav late arrival in Europe. The logical consequence is that this theory is wrong and should be rejected.

**Conflicts of Interest**

The authors declare no conflict of interests regarding the publication of this paper.

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