Supplemental Digital Content 1

List of abbreviations
ECM= extracellular matrix
3D= 3-dimensional
ECs= endothelial cells
hASCs= human adipose-derived stem cells
VEGF= vascular endothelial growth factor
HAMECs= human adipose microvascular endothelial cells
MSCs= mesenchymal stem cells
hiPSC ECs= human induced pluripotent stem cell-derived endothelial cells
hvSMC= human vascular smooth muscle cells
DPSCs= dental pulp stem cells
DCB= decellularized bone
TEC= tissue engineering chamber
FBR= foreign body reaction
GC= Gelatin Cryogel
pDA= Polydopamine
NHC= nanofiber-hydrogel composite
DSAF= decellularized skin/adipose flap
HUVECs= human umbilical vein endothelial cells