**Supplementary file 1**

**Table S1.** Categories of respondents at the regional, district, and facility levels

| Category of Respondent                                      | Region Council       | Dodoma Region | Morogoro Region |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------|
|                                                             | Kondoa DC            | Bahi DC       | Ulanga DC       | Kilosa DC |
| Council health management team (CHMT)                       | FGD 2                | IDI 1         | GD 1            | 1         | 2         |
| District accountants/ auditors                              | 1                    |               |                 | 1         | 1         |
| District procurement managers                               |                      |               |                 | 1         | 1         |
| Health service providers                                   | 1                    | 1             | 1               | 2         | 3         | 3         |
| Health facility governing committee (HFGC)                 | 5                    | 3             | 2               | 4         |
| Council health service board (CHSB)                        | 1                    |               |                 |           |
| **Total**                                                   | 5                    | 5             | 3               | 2         | 2         | 2         | 5         | 3         | 4         | 7         |
Table S2. Categories of respondents at the national, regional, and district levels

| National and regional level key informants                                                                 | IDI | GD |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|----|
| Health Promotion System Strengthening (HPSS)                                                            | 3   | 2  |
| President’s Office for Regional Administration and Local Government – PO-RALG (Jazia coordinating office) | 1   |    |
| President’s Office for Regional Administration and Local Government – PO-RALG (Procurement department)     | 1   |    |
| Jazia PVS Regional Coordination Office                                                                   | 2   |    |
| RHMT members (Regional Pharmacists / Regional medical officer)                                            | 2   |    |
| Bahari Pharmacy representative                                                                          | 1   |    |
| Jazia PVS Consultant                                                                                     | 1   |    |
| **Total**                                                                                                | **11** | **2** |