Immunohystochemical profile of cytokeratins (5, 7, 14, 18, 20) in retrospective cases of breast fibroadenomas

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Author(s): Marcia Bernardo*, Andreia Fabiana do Vale Franco*, Gil Facina and Angela Flavia Logullo Waitzberg

Introduction: Fibroadenomas (FAs) are the most common benign tumors in the breast. Described as a biphasic stromal and epithelial lesion, it is usually stable and clinically well managed. Although the cytokeratins (CKs) distribution among ductal cells is well described in carcinomas and normal breast tissue, in FAs the differentiation and distribution of epithelium CK ...

Development of A Management Guideline Wheel for Abnormal Pap Smears and Related Cervical Pathology

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A Management Guideline Wheel for Abnormal Cervical Pap Smears and related Cervical Pathology has been designed and developed to facilitate a standard and improve the quality of care in management of abnormal cervical cytology, precancerous lesions and cancerous lesions of the cervix. Each step of the wheel takes into account the context of the patient’s medical condit ...
Some “Biological Nonsenses” from the position of the karyogamic theory of carcinogenesis

Published On: June 30, 2020 | Pages: 068 - 072

Author(s): Gogichadze GDK*, Gedenidze SG and Gogichadze TG

Malignant transformation of the normal somatic cells into tumorous ones can be assisted by the very difference in their nature agents and factors: penetrating radiation of different nature, numerous chemical substances, some oncogenic and infectious viruses, some toxins, pharmacological agents, some kind of irritation and some non-carcinogenic substance.

Probably, the ...

Micronucleus scoring: An available approach in the evaluation of genomic damage in exfoliative cervicovaginal cells

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Author(s): Zehra SAFI OZ*

Micronucleus is small chromatin extranuclear bodies when chromosomes or chromosomal fragments are not included in the nucleus during cell division. Micronucleus formation usually serves as a sensible indicator of genotoxic damage and also a morphological marker of chromosomal instability. Genomic damage is crucial for the development of degenerative diseases, includin ...

Vital Staining- Pivotal Role in the Field of Pathology

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Author(s): Nitya K*, Vikram S Amberkar and Bhuvaneshwari G Nadar

A dye or stain is capable of penetrating the living cells or tissues and not inducing immediate degenerative changes. Vital stain means a stain that can be applied on a living cells without killing them. ...
Candidate molecules as diagnostic biomarker for human uterine mesenchymal tumors

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Author(s): Hayashi T*, Sano K, Ichimura T, Gur G, Yaish P, Zharhary D, Kanai Y, Tonegawa S, Yaegashi N and Konishi I

Unfortunately, uterine leiomyosarcoma still has a poor prognosis. The National Cancer Institute reported that the median overall survival (mOS) at stage I to stage IV of leiomyosarcoma was 31 months. ...

The biology of Epidermal Growth Factor Receptor (EGFR) from regulating cell cycle to promoting carcinogenesis: the state of art including treatment options

Published On: May 04, 2020 | Pages: 048 - 053

Author(s): Patrizia Viola*

The current definition of cancer is the creation of atypical cells capable to rapidly grow beyond the normal boundaries and spread to distant organs. To do so tumour cells have to acquire to the ability to proliferate continuously and avoid apoptosis. ...
Evaluation of Different Guidelines for Cervical Cancer Screening and Management of Abnormal Cervical Cytology

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Author(s): M Samy Ismail*, Stephanie Hsu, Muneera Ahmed AlKhalifa, Maryam Fuad Ali, M Faëz Codabux and Khalid Al-Sindi

This is a comparison review article of the various guidelines that currently exist for cervical cancer screening. The guidelines used for comparison include the American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists (ACOG), United States Preventive Services Task Force (USPSTF), American College of Physicians (ACP), American Cancer Society/American Society for Colposcopy ...