**Supplementary Material 3.** Number of pediatric procedures previously performed by physicians

| Procedure            | ≤ 10    | 11–24   | 25–50   | ≥ 50    |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Intravenous line insertion | 11 (12.2) | 18 (20.0) | 3 (3.3) | 58 (64.4) |
| Venipuncture         | 12 (13.3) | 10 (11.1) | 11 (12.2) | 57 (63.3) |
| Toilet and suture    | 24 (26.7) | 20 (22.2) | 21 (23.3) | 25 (27.8) |
| Foreign body removal | 49 (54.4) | 19 (21.1) | 11 (12.2) | 11 (12.2) |
| Urethral catheterization | 38 (42.2) | 8 (8.9) | 12 (13.3) | 32 (35.6) |
| Incision and drainage | 59 (65.6) | 13 (14.4) | 9 (10.0) | 9 (10.0) |

Values are presented as number (%).