**Supplementary Table S2.** Summary of publications (number of publications and percentage) per country in the subset of IRC publications used for calculating the infinity index in this study. Number of publications indicates the publications that a country has authors involved in producing them. The countries are presented by their ISO 3166-1 alpha-3 codes.

| Country | Number of publications | Percentage | Country | Number of publications | Percentage |
|---------|------------------------|------------|---------|------------------------|------------|
| ABW     | 8                      | 0.00%      | LBN     | 1,831                  | 0.14%      |
| AFG     | 114                    | 0.01%      | LBR     | 66                     | 0.00%      |
| AGO     | 86                     | 0.01%      | LBY     | 514                    | 0.04%      |
| AIA     | 9                      | 0.00%      | LCA     | 201                    | 0.01%      |
| ALA     | 1                      | 0.00%      | LIE     | 69                     | 0.01%      |
| ALB     | 159                    | 0.01%      | LKA     | 2,497                  | 0.18%      |
| AND     | 17                     | 0.00%      | LSO     | 40                     | 0.00%      |
| ARE     | 4,000                  | 0.30%      | LTU     | 1,980                  | 0.15%      |
| ARG     | 7,473                  | 0.55%      | LUX     | 1,383                  | 0.10%      |
| ARM     | 1,513                  | 0.11%      | LVA     | 776                    | 0.06%      |
| ASM     | 11                     | 0.00%      | MAC     | 313                    | 0.02%      |
| ATA     | 6                      | 0.00%      | MAF     | 0                      | 0.00%      |
| ATF     | 1                      | 0.00%      | MAR     | 1,457                  | 0.11%      |
| ATG     | 16                     | 0.00%      | MCO     | 202                    | 0.01%      |
| AUS     | 306,289                | 22.65%     | MDA     | 201                    | 0.01%      |
| AUT     | 24,019                 | 1.78%      | MDG     | 374                    | 0.03%      |
| AZE     | 629                    | 0.05%      | MDV     | 38                     | 0.00%      |
| BDI     | 37                     | 0.00%      | MEX     | 10,577                 | 0.78%      |
| BEL     | 39,974                 | 2.96%      | MHL     | 79                     | 0.01%      |
| BEN     | 285                    | 0.02%      | MKD     | 431                    | 0.03%      |
| BES     | 0                      | 0.00%      | MLI     | 346                    | 0.03%      |
| BFA     | 671                    | 0.05%      | MLT     | 945                    | 0.07%      |
| BGD     | 3,255                  | 0.24%      | MMR     | 227                    | 0.02%      |
| BGR     | 3,195                  | 0.24%      | MNE     | 186                    | 0.01%      |
| Country | Code | Population | Percentage |
|---------|------|------------|------------|
| BHR    | 361  | 0.03%      |
| BHS    | 98   | 0.01%      |
| BIH    | 274  | 0.02%      |
| BLM    | 0    | 0.00%      |
| BLR    | 1,322| 0.10%      |
| BLZ    | 63   | 0.00%      |
| BMU    | 136  | 0.01%      |
| BOL    | 388  | 0.03%      |
| BRA    | 27,264| 2.02%    |
| BRB    | 294  | 0.02%      |
| BRN    | 367  | 0.03%      |
| BTN    | 133  | 0.01%      |
| BVT    | 0    | 0.00%      |
| BWA    | 505  | 0.04%      |
| CAF    | 40   | 0.00%      |
| CAN    | 407,114| 30.11%|
| CCK    | 2    | 0.00%      |
| CHE    | 56,110| 4.15%  |
| CHL    | 10,129| 0.75%   |
| CHN    | 117,500| 8.69%  |
| CIV    | 298  | 0.02%      |
| CMR    | 949  | 0.07%      |
| COD    | 316  | 0.02%      |
| COG    | 175  | 0.01%      |
| COK    | 487  | 0.04%      |
| COL    | 3,890| 0.29%      |
| COM    | 6    | 0.00%      |
| CPV    | 37   | 0.00%      |
| MNG    | 388  | 0.03%      |
| MNP    | 6    | 0.00%      |
| MOZ    | 362  | 0.03%      |
| MRT    | 22   | 0.00%      |
| MSR    | 31   | 0.00%      |
| MTQ    | 31   | 0.00%      |
| MUS    | 343  | 0.03%      |
| MWI    | 1,422| 0.11%      |
| MYS    | 12,867| 0.95%  |
| MYT    | 0    | 0.00%      |
| NAM    | 438  | 0.03%      |
| NCL    | 387  | 0.03%      |
| NER    | 175  | 0.01%      |
| NFK    | 331  | 0.02%      |
| NGA    | 3,406| 0.25%      |
| NIC    | 122  | 0.01%      |
| NIU    | 8    | 0.00%      |
| NLD    | 80,747| 5.97%  |
| NOR    | 24,525| 1.81%  |
| NPL    | 1,147| 0.08%      |
| NRU    | 13   | 0.00%      |
| NZL    | 63,009| 4.66%  |
| OMN    | 1,297| 0.10%      |
| PAK    | 6,094| 0.45%      |
| PAN    | 542  | 0.04%      |
| PCN    | 0    | 0.00%      |
| PER    | 2,327| 0.17%      |
| PHL    | 2,320| 0.17%      |
| Country | Code | Value | Percentage |
|---------|------|-------|------------|
| CRI     | 731  | 0.05% |
| CUB     | 935  | 0.07% |
| CUW     | 8    | 0.00% |
| CXR     | 1    | 0.00% |
| CYM     | 29   | 0.00% |
| CYP     | 2,831| 0.21% |
| CZE     | 13,260| 0.98% |
| DEU     | 151,516| 11.21% |
| DJI     | 20   | 0.00% |
| DMA     | 27   | 0.00% |
| DNK     | 35,120| 2.60% |
| DOM     | 124  | 0.01% |
| DZA     | 1,234| 0.09% |
| ECU     | 805  | 0.06% |
| EGY     | 6,015| 0.44% |
| ERI     | 48   | 0.00% |
| ESH     | 1    | 0.00% |
| ESP     | 66,401| 4.91% |
| EST     | 2,822| 0.21% |
| ETH     | 1,466| 0.11% |
| FIN     | 22,622| 1.67% |
| FJI     | 808  | 0.06% |
| FLK     | 83   | 0.01% |
| FRA     | 118,554| 8.77% |
| FRO     | 128  | 0.01% |
| FSM     | 31   | 0.00% |
| GAB     | 197  | 0.01% |
| GBR     | 735,350| 54.39% |

| Country | Code | Value | Percentage |
|---------|------|-------|------------|
| PLW     | 40   | 0.00% |
| PNG     | 1,003| 0.07% |
| POL     | 21,495| 1.59% |
| PRI     | 804  | 0.06% |
| PRK     | 411  | 0.03% |
| PRT     | 17,019| 1.26% |
| PRY     | 113  | 0.01% |
| PSE     | 348  | 0.03% |
| PYF     | 162  | 0.01% |
| QAT     | 2,727| 0.20% |
| REU     | 56   | 0.00% |
| ROU     | 5,014| 0.37% |
| RUS     | 23,497| 1.74% |
| RWA     | 288  | 0.02% |
| SAU     | 9,037| 0.67% |
| SDN     | 583  | 0.04% |
| SEN     | 397  | 0.03% |
| SGP     | 18,960| 1.40% |
| SGS     | 17   | 0.00% |
| SHN     | 8    | 0.00% |
| SJM     | 12   | 0.00% |
| SLB     | 205  | 0.02% |
| SLE     | 245  | 0.02% |
| SLV     | 91   | 0.01% |
| SMR     | 9    | 0.00% |
| SOM     | 17   | 0.00% |
| SPM     | 0    | 0.00% |
| SRB     | 2,908| 0.22% |
| Country | Value  | Percentage |
|---------|--------|------------|
| GEO     | 4,020  | 0.30%      |
| GGY     | 24     | 0.00%      |
| GHA     | 2,208  | 0.16%      |
| GIB     | 46     | 0.00%      |
| GIN     | 98     | 0.01%      |
| GLP     | 34     | 0.00%      |
| GMB     | 963    | 0.07%      |
| GNB     | 81     | 0.01%      |
| GNQ     | 29     | 0.00%      |
| GRC     | 21,454 | 1.59%      |
| GRD     | 63     | 0.00%      |
| GRL     | 195    | 0.01%      |
| GTM     | 242    | 0.02%      |
| GUF     | 45     | 0.00%      |
| GUM     | 61     | 0.00%      |
| GUY     | 76     | 0.01%      |
| HKG     | 12,237 | 0.91%      |
| HMD     | 0      | 0.00%      |
| HND     | 91     | 0.01%      |
| HRV     | 3,359  | 0.25%      |
| HTI     | 57     | 0.00%      |
| HUN     | 10,929 | 0.81%      |
| IDN     | 3,984  | 0.29%      |
| IMN     | 56     | 0.00%      |
| IND     | 32,997 | 2.44%      |
| IOT     | 0      | 0.00%      |
| IRL     | 24,925 | 1.84%      |
| IRN     | 14,855 | 1.10%      |

| Country | Value  | Percentage |
|---------|--------|------------|
| SSD     | 39     | 0.00%      |
| STP     | 10     | 0.00%      |
| SUR     | 35     | 0.00%      |
| SVK     | 3,837  | 0.28%      |
| SVN     | 4,235  | 0.31%      |
| SWE     | 48,917 | 3.62%      |
| SWZ     | 105    | 0.01%      |
| SXM     | 11     | 0.00%      |
| SYC     | 141    | 0.01%      |
| SYR     | 475    | 0.04%      |
| TCA     | 16     | 0.00%      |
| TCD     | 50     | 0.00%      |
| TGO     | 77     | 0.01%      |
| THA     | 9,542  | 0.71%      |
| TJK     | 34     | 0.00%      |
| TKL     | 1      | 0.00%      |
| TKM     | 7      | 0.00%      |
| TLS     | 103    | 0.01%      |
| TON     | 66     | 0.00%      |
| TTO     | 525    | 0.04%      |
| TUN     | 1,545  | 0.11%      |
| TUR     | 11,645 | 0.86%      |
| TUV     | 35     | 0.00%      |
| TWN     | 12,953 | 0.96%      |
| TZA     | 2,483  | 0.18%      |
| UGA     | 2,490  | 0.18%      |
| UKR     | 4,180  | 0.31%      |
| UMI     | 4      | 0.00%      |
| Country | Value | Percentage |
|---------|-------|------------|
| IRQ     | 991   | 0.07%      |
| ISL     | 2,544 | 0.19%      |
| ISR     | 18,776| 1.39%      |
| ITA     | 91,688| 6.78%      |
| JAM     | 591   | 0.04%      |
| JOR     | 1,991 | 0.15%      |
| JPN     | 58,979| 4.36%      |
| KAZ     | 606   | 0.04%      |
| KEN     | 4,891 | 0.36%      |
| KGZ     | 87    | 0.01%      |
| KHM     | 604   | 0.04%      |
| KIR     | 32    | 0.00%      |
| KNA     | 38    | 0.00%      |
| KOR     | 20,172| 1.49%      |
| KWT     | 1,549 | 0.11%      |
| LAO     | 402   | 0.03%      |

| Country | Value | Percentage |
|---------|-------|------------|
| URY     | 953   | 0.07%      |
| USA     | 464,570| 34.36%    |
| UZB     | 294   | 0.02%      |
| VAT     | 20    | 0.00%      |
| VCT     | 617   | 0.05%      |
| VEN     | 1,322 | 0.10%      |
| VGB     | 35    | 0.00%      |
| VIR     | 6     | 0.00%      |
| VNM     | 3,184 | 0.24%      |
| VUT     | 119   | 0.01%      |
| VLF     | 6     | 0.00%      |
| WSM     | 98    | 0.01%      |
| YEM     | 142   | 0.01%      |
| ZAF     | 20,027| 1.48%      |
| ZMB     | 774   | 0.06%      |
| ZWE     | 1,158 | 0.09%      |
| Total   | 1,352,031| 100%    |