Retraction

Retraction: Boldt J, Kling D, Herold C, Dapper F, Hempelmann G. Volume therapy with hypertonic saline hydroxyethyl starch solution in cardiac surgery. *Anaesthesia*. The above article from the *Anaesthesia*, published online November 1990 in Wiley Online Library (https://associationofanaesthetists-publications.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1111/j.1365-2044.1990.tb14621.x?sid=nlm%3Apmed), and in Volume 45, pp. 928–34, has been retracted by agreement between the journal’s Editor-in-Chief, Dr Andrew Klein and John Wiley and Sons Ltd. This retraction follows an investigation by Jacob-Liebig-University into the research conduct of J. Boldt while teaching at the university and working at the Hospital of the City of Ludwigshafen. They found that data included in his student’s MD theses were significantly different from the data in the published research papers where J. Boldt was the responsible author. Findings in the investigation include changed mean values and standard deviations providing considerably more positive results. Therefore the Jacob-Liebig-University recommends that journal editors retract all papers where J. Boldt is the responsible author.