## Supplemental table 1. The Japan Coma Scale scoring.

| Code | Consciousness level (For adult) | (For child) |
|------|---------------------------------|-------------|
| 0    | Alert                           | Alert       |
| 1    | Almost fully conscious but not normal | Laughs when amused, but not fully and aloud. |
| 2-digit | Awake without stimulation | Unable to recognize time, place, or person | Does not laugh when amused but able to make eye contact |
| 2    | Unable to recall name or date of birth | Does not make eye contact with the mother. |
| 10   | Arousable by being spoken to        | Tries to drink something if showed it or wanting and sucking a nipple if showed it |
| 20   | Arousable by loud voice             | Opens and turns eyes to the person who called out. |
| 30   | Arousable only by repeated mechanical stimuli | Slightly opens eyes after repeated calls. |
| 100  | Unarousable but responds to avoid the stimuli | Unarousable but responds to avoid the stimuli |
| 200  | Unarousable but responds with slight movements, including decerebrate or decorticate postures | Unarousable but responds with slight movements, including decerebrate or decorticate postures |
| 300  | Does not respond at all             | Does not respond at all |