### Assessment of Risk of Bias

Summary of the assessment of risk of bias of the studies included in the systematic review. The risk of bias in the individual studies was accessed using the Cochrane Collaboration tool.

![Risk of Bias Table]

**Legend:**
- **+** Low risk of bias
- **?** Unclear risk of bias
- **-** High risk of bias

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*Intensive versus short face-to-face smoking cessation interventions: a meta-analysis. Rasmussen et al.*

1