| Characteristic          | Only FVC ≥ 140% | Only FEV₁ ≥ 140% | FEV₁ and FVC ≥ 140% |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|
| Number                 | 2               | 48               | 5                   |
| Age, yr                | 43 (NA)         | 76 (71–81)       | 60 (41–76)          |
| Proportion of females  | 0               | 31 (64.6)        | 5 (100.0)           |
| Weight, kg             | 66.4 ± 6.2      | 52.8 ± 11.9      | 44.0 ± 12.1         |
| Height, cm             | 168.5 ± 0.7     | 148.5 ± 9.4      | 139.4 ± 19.6        |
| BMI, kg/m²             | 23.4 ± 2.4      | 23.8 ± 4.5       | 22.3 ± 1.0          |
| FVC, measured          | 5.33 ± 0.41     | 3.21 ± 0.88      | 3.23 ± 1.02         |
| FEV₁, measured         | 3.55 ± 1.24     | 2.62 ± 0.69      | 2.53 ± 0.82         |
| FEV₁/FVC, %            | 66.0 ± 18.4     | 82.3 ± 7.7       | 78.6 ± 5.8          |

Values are presented as median (interquartile range), number (%), or mean ± SD.
FVC, forced vital capacity; FEV₁, forced expiratory volume in 1 second; NA, not available; BMI, body mass index.