Supplemental Figure 1. Assignment of surgical risk category based on the incidence of the primary outcome for each surgical type. The surgical risk categories are displayed using distinct colors as defined in the figure legend. High-risk surgery consisted of acute care and trauma surgery. Moderate-risk surgery consisted of thoracic, vascular, otolaryngology, and neurosurgery. Low-risk surgery consisted of urology and gynecology, general surgery, orthopedics, and plastic surgery.