| Medication Category                              | Total (n=866) | Tertile 1 (n=288) | Tertile 2 (n=299) | Tertile 3 (n=299) | P value for trend |
|-------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| Any antiplatelet agents                         | 592 (70.4)    | 173 (62.7)        | 197 (68.9)        | 222 (79.6)        | <0.001           |
| Dual antiplatelet therapy                       | 231 (28.7)    | 59 (22.3)         | 74 (27.3)         | 98 (36.6)         | 0.001            |
| Any anticoagulant agents                        | 291 (34.6)    | 112 (40.6)        | 109 (38.3)        | 70 (25.1)         | <0.001           |
| Direct oral anticoagulant                       | 160 (18.5)    | 56 (19.4)         | 60 (20.8)         | 44 (15.2)         | 0.19             |
| Warfarin                                        | 119 (13.7)    | 56 (19.4)         | 42 (14.5)         | 21 (7.3)          | <0.001           |
| Any antihypertensive agents                     | 482 (56.3)    | 156 (55.1)        | 156 (54.7)        | 170 (59.2)        | 0.48             |
| Calcium channel blocker                         | 276 (31.9)    | 87 (30.2)         | 91 (31.5)         | 98 (33.9)         | 0.63             |
| Angiotensin receptor II blocker                 | 250 (29.2)    | 77 (27.0)         | 81 (28.2)         | 92 (32.3)         | 0.35             |
| Any lipid-lowering agents                       | 529 (62.3)    | 146 (52.5)        | 166 (58.0)        | 217 (76.1)        | <0.001           |
| Statin                                          | 485 (56.0)    | 137 (47.6)        | 162 (56.1)        | 186 (64.4)        | <0.001           |
| Any antidiabetic agents                         | 241 (28.6)    | 33 (12.0)         | 60 (21.1)         | 148 (52.1)        | <0.001           |
| Insulin                                         | 109 (12.6)    | 16 (5.6)          | 29 (10.0)         | 64 (22.2)         | <0.001           |
| Dipeptidyl peptidase-4 inhibitor                | 144 (16.6)    | 17 (5.9)          | 31 (11.8)         | 93 (32.2)         | <0.001           |
| Biguanide                                        | 56 (6.5)      | 4 (1.4)           | 14 (4.8)          | 38 (13.2)         | <0.001           |
| Sulfonylurea                                     | 50 (5.8)      | 8 (2.8)           | 7 (2.4)           | 35 (12.1)         | <0.001           |
| Alpha-glucosidase inhibitor                     | 37 (4.3)      | 3 (1.0)           | 12 (4.2)          | 22 (7.6)          | <0.001           |
| Thiazolidinedione                                | 6 (0.7)       | 1 (0.4)           | 0                 | 5 (1.7)           | 0.020            |

Shown are n (%).

Patients were divided into three groups according to the tertile of TyG index: tertile 1, <8.48; tertile 2, 8.48–9.01; and tertile 3, >9.01.