| Study               | Random sequence generation (selection bias) | Allocation (selection bias) | Blinding of participants and personnel (performance bias) | Blinding of outcome assessment (detection bias) | Incomplete follow-up (attrition bias) | Other bias |
|---------------------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Adeyemo, 2013       | ?                                           | ?                           | ?                                                         | ?                                               | ?                                   | ?          |
| Aguwa, 2009         | ?                                           | ?                           | ?                                                         | ?                                               | ?                                   | ?          |
| Alhalaqta, 2012     | ?                                           | ?                           | ?                                                         | ?                                               | ?                                   | ?          |
| Aljumah, 2015       | ?                                           | ?                           | ?                                                         | ?                                               | ?                                   | ?          |
| Al-Saffar, 2005     | ?                                           | ?                           | ?                                                         | ?                                               | ?                                   | ?          |
| Alticce, 2007       | ?                                           | ?                           | ?                                                         | ?                                               | ?                                   | ?          |
| Amado, 2011         | ?                                           | ?                           | ?                                                         | ?                                               | ?                                   | ?          |
| Anderson, 2010      | ?                                           | ?                           | ?                                                         | ?                                               | ?                                   | ?          |
| Andrade, 2005       | ?                                           | ?                           | ?                                                         | ?                                               | ?                                   | ?          |
| Andrejak, 2000      | ?                                           | ?                           | ?                                                         | ?                                               | ?                                   | ?          |
| Antoni, 2005        | ?                                           | ?                           | ?                                                         | ?                                               | ?                                   | ?          |
| Antonicelli, 2010   | ?                                           | ?                           | ?                                                         | ?                                               | ?                                   | ?          |
| Apter, 2011         | ?                                           | ?                           | ?                                                         | ?                                               | ?                                   | ?          |
| Armour, 2007        | ?                                           | ?                           | ?                                                         | ?                                               | ?                                   | ?          |
| Arora, 2014         | ?                                           | ?                           | ?                                                         | ?                                               | ?                                   | ?          |
| Asplund, 1984       | ?                                           | ?                           | ?                                                         | ?                                               | ?                                   | ?          |
| Azrin, 1998         | ?                                           | ?                           | ?                                                         | ?                                               | ?                                   | ?          |
| Babemoto, 2009      | ?                                           | ?                           | ?                                                         | ?                                               | ?                                   | ?          |
| Bailey, 1980        | +                                           | ?                           | ?                                                         | ?                                               | ?                                   | ?          |
| Bailey, 1999        | ?                                           | ?                           | ?                                                         | ?                                               | ?                                   | ?          |
| Ball, 1984          | ?                                           | ?                           | ?                                                         | ?                                               | ?                                   | ?          |
| Ball, 2006          | ?                                           | ?                           | ?                                                         | ?                                               | ?                                   | ?          |
| Author         | 2013 | 2011 | 2009 | 2008 | 2007 | 2006 | 2005 | 2004 | 2003 | 2002 | 2001 | 2000 | 1999 | 1998 | 1997 | 1996 | 1995 | 1994 | 1993 | 1992 | 1991 | 1990 | 1989 |
|----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Chan, 2011     | +    | +    | -    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    |
| Chang, 2010    | +    | -    | -    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    |
| Charles, 2007  | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    |
| Chatkin, 2005  | ?    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    |
| Cheung, 1988   | ?    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    |
| Chien, 2015    | ?    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    |
| Chisholm, 2001 | ?    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    |
| Choudhry, 2011 | -    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    |
| Cizmic, 2015   | +    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    |
| Claborn, 2014  | +    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    |
| Cloves, 2004   | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    |
| Cochran, 2984  | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    |
| Cole, 1971     | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    |
| Collier, 2005  | ?    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    |
| Cordasco, 2009 | ?    | ?    | ?    | +    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    |
| Cossette, 2012 | +    | +    | -    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    |
| Costa, 2008    | +    | ?    | -    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    |
| Cramer, 1995   | ?    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    |
| Cramer, 1998   | ?    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    |
| Cramer, 2005   | ?    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    |
| Cramer, 2006   | -    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    |
| Crockett, 2005 | ?    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    |
| Crome, 1982    | ?    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    |
| D'Souza, 2010  | ?    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    |
| Da Costa, 2012 | +    | +    | ?    | ?    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    |
| de Bruin, 2010 | +    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    |
| Delmas, 2007   | ?    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    |
| Derose, 2013   | +    | +    | ?    | -    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    |
| Detry, 1995    | -    | ?    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    |
| Dilorio, 2003  | +    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    |
| Dilorio, 2008  | +    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    |
| Dilorio, 2009  | ?    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    |
| Dogan, 2003    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    |
| Author               | 2015 | 2009 | 2003 | 2007 | 2012 | 1990 | 2010 | 2003 | 2000 | 2004 | 1978 | 2014 | 2008 | 1994 | 2012 | 2000 | 2008 | 2015 | 1998 | 1993 | 1991 | 1977 | 2006 | 2011 | 2015 | 2013 | 1981 |
|----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Study                  | 2010 | 2013 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|-----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Gatwood, 2010         | +    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    |      |
| Gazmararian, 2010     | ?    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | ?    | +    | +    |
| Geiler, 1987          | ?    | ?    | -    | +    | +    | +    | +    |      |      |
| Girvin, 1999          | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    |      |      |
| Glanz, 2012           | +    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | +    | ?    |      |
| Goggin, 2013          | +    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | +    |      |      |
| Golin, 2000           | ?    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | +    | ?    |      |
| Gonzalez-Fernandez, 1990 | ?  | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | +    |      |      |
| Goodyer, 1995         | ?    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | +    | ?    |      |
| Goswami, 2013         | +    | ?    | -    | +    | +    | +    | +    |      |      |
| Guajard, 2003         | ?    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | +    |      |      |
| Granger, 2015         | ?    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | +    |      |      |
| Grant, 2003           | ?    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | +    |      |      |
| Gray, 2006            | +    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | +    |      |      |
| Greer, 2014           | -    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | +    |      |      |
| Gross, 2009           | -    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    |      |      |
| Gross, 2013           | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    |      |      |
| Gross, 2015           | -    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    | ?    |      |
| Grymonpre, 2001       | +    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | +    |      |      |
| Guijado, 2011         | ?    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | +    |      |      |
| Gujral, 2014          | +    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | +    |      |      |
| Guthrie, 2007         | ?    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | +    |      |      |
| Gwady-Sridhar, 2005   | +    | ?    | -    | +    | +    | +    | +    |      |      |
| Hacihasanoglu, 2011   | +    | -    | +    | +    | +    | +    | +    |      |      |
| Hadji, 2013           | ?    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | +    |      |      |
| Hardy, 2011           | +    | ?    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    |      |      |
| Hawkins, 1979         | ?    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | +    |      |      |
| Haynes, 1970          | +    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | +    |      |      |
| Haissler, 2010        | +    | +    | -    | +    | +    | +    | +    |      |      |
| Henry, 1999           | ?    | ?    | -    | +    | +    | +    | +    |      |      |
| Hersch, 2013          | -    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | +    |      |      |
| Hiller, 1993          | -    | ?    | -    | +    | +    | +    | +    |      |      |
| Hirsch, 2009          | -    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | +    |      |      |
| Reference     | Rating 1 | Rating 2 | Rating 3 | Rating 4 | Rating 5 | Rating 6 | Rating 7 | Rating 8 |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Hirsch, 2011 | -       | -       | ?       | +       | ?       | +       | +       | +       |
| Ho, 2008     | ?       | ?       | ?       | +       | ?       | +       | +       | +       |
| Ho, 2014     | +       | +       | ?       | +       | ?       | +       | +       | +       |
| Holstad, 2011 | ?     | ?       | ?       | +       | ?       | +       | +       | ?       |
| Holstad, 2012 | +       | +       | ?       | +       | ?       | +       | +       | ?       |
| Holzemer, 2006 | ?     | ?       | ?       | +       | ?       | +       | +       | ?       |
| Homer, 2009  | +       | +       | ?       | +       | ?       | +       | +       | ?       |
| Hornes, 2011 | +       | +       | ?       | +       | ?       | +       | +       | ?       |
| Horvath, 2013 | +     | +       | ?       | +       | ?       | +       | +       | ?       |
| Hosseininasab, 2014 | +     | ?       | ?       | +       | +       | +       | +       | ?       |
| Hunt, 2008   | +       | +       | ?       | +       | ?       | +       | +       | ?       |
| Ingersoll, 2011 | ?  | ?       | +       | +       | ?       | +       | +       | ?       |
| Interian, 2013 | +    | ?       | +       | +       | ?       | +       | +       | ?       |
| Jalal, 2015  | ?       | +       | +       | +       | ?       | +       | +       | ?       |
| Janson, 2003 | ?       | ?       | ?       | +       | +       | +       | +       | ?       |
| Jarab, 2012  | +       | +       | ?       | +       | ?       | +       | +       | ?       |
| Jerant, 2003 | +       | +       | ?       | ?       | ?       | +       | +       | ?       |
| Jiang, 2007  | +       | +       | ?       | +       | ?       | +       | +       | ?       |
| Johnson, 1978 | ?     | ?       | ?       | +       | +       | +       | +       | ?       |
| Johnson, 2007 | +       | +       | ?       | +       | ?       | +       | +       | ?       |
| Johnson, 2011 | +      | +       | ?       | +       | ?       | +       | +       | ?       |
| Jones, 2003  | ?       | ?       | +       | +       | ?       | +       | +       | ?       |
| Joost, 2014  | ?       | ?       | +       | +       | +       | +       | +       | ?       |
| Kalichman, 2011 | + | ?       | ?       | +       | +       | +       | +       | ?       |
| Kamal, 2015  | ?       | +       | -       | +       | +       | +       | +       | ?       |
| Kardas, 2004 | ?       | ?       | +       | +       | ?       | +       | +       | ?       |
| Kardas, 2007 | ?       | ?       | ?       | +       | +       | +       | +       | ?       |
| Kardas, 2012 | ?       | ?       | +       | +       | ?       | +       | +       | ?       |
| Kaston, 1996 | +       | ?       | ?       | +       | +       | +       | +       | ?       |
| Kauric-Klein, 2012 | +    | ?       | ?       | +       | +       | +       | +       | ?       |
| Kellaway, 1979 | -    | ?       | ?       | +       | +       | +       | +       | ?       |
| Kelly, 1990  | ?       | ?       | ?       | +       | +       | +       | +       | ?       |
| Kertes, 2008 | -       | ?       | ?       | +       | +       | +       | +       | ?       |
| Study              | 2003 | 2008 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
|--------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Khonsari, 2013     | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| Kim, 2013          | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| Kim, 2014          | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| Kiweewa, 2013      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| Klang, 2015        | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| Klein, 2006        | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| Klein, 2009        | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| Koenig, 2009       | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| Kogos, 2004        | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| Konkle-Farker, 2012| 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| Konkle-Farker, 2014| 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| Kooy, 2013         | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| Kopelowicz, 2003   | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| Kotowycz, 2010     | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| Kozuki, 2006       | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| Krueer, 1999       | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| Kripalani, 2012    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| Kronish, 2012      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| Kronish, 2014      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| Kruse, 1991        | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| Kubota, 2006       | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| Kurth, 2014        | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| Lee, 1998          | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| Lee, 2006          | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| Leenen, 1997       | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| Lester, 2010       | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| Levin, 2006        | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| Levine, 1979       | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| Lipton, 1994       | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| Logan, 1992        | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| Lourens, 1994      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| Lua and Neni, 2013  | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| Study                          | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 |
|-------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Nance, 2017                   | ++   | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    |
| Nessman, 1980                 | ?    | ?    | ?    | +    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    |
| Nielsen, 2010                 | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    |
| Nieuwkerk, 2012               | ++   | ++   | ?    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    |
| Nollen, 2011                  | +    | +    | ?    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    |
| O’Connor, 2014                | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    |
| Ogedegbe, 2012                | ?    | +    | ?    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    |
| Ogedegbe, 2014                | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    |
| Oliver, 2011                  | ?    | ?    | ?    | +    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    |
| Ollivier, 2003                | +    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    |
| Onyitiimba, 2003              | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    |
| Pagoto, 2013                  | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    |
| Park, 1996                    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    |
| Park, 2013                    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    |
| Park, 2014                    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    |
| Pearson, 2007                 | +    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    |
| Peltzer, 2012                 | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    |
| Piete, 2000                   | +    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    |
| Piete, 2001                   | +    | +    | ?    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    |
| Pladevall, 2010               | +    | +    | ?    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    |
| Pladevall, 2015               | +    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    |
| Planas, 2003                  | +    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    |
| Poisson, 2008                 | +    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    |
| Pop-Eleches, 2011             | +    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    |
| Powell, 1995                  | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    |
| Pullar, 1988                  | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    |
| Purcell, 2007                 | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    |
| Pyne, 2011                    | +    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    |
| Qureshi, 2007                 | +    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | ?    | ?    | +    | +    | +    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    |
| Rabenda, 2008a                | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    |
| Rabenda, 2008b                | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    |
| Rathbun, 2005                 | +    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    |
| Rawlings, 2003                | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    | ?    |
| Study                          | Rating 1 | Rating 2 | Rating 3 | Rating 4 | Rating 5 | Rating 6 | Rating 7 | Rating 8 | Rating 9 | Rating 10 |
|-------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| Raynor, 1993                  |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| Rehder, 1980                  |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| Reynolds, 2008                |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| Rich, 1995                    | +        |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| Rickles, 2005                 | -        |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| Rinfret, 2009                 | +        |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| Robbins, 2013                 | +        |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| Robinson, 2010                | -        |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| Roden, 1985                   |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| Rotheram-Borus, 2004          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| Rozenfeld, 1999               |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| Rubio-Valera, 2013            | +        |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| Rudd, 2004                    | +        |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| Ruiz, 2010                    |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| Sabin, 2010                   | +        |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| Sackett, 1975                 |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| Safren, 2003                  |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| Safren, 2012                  | -        |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| Saini, 2008                   |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| Sileo, 2013                   | +        |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| Sampaoio, 2003                |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| Saunders, 1991                |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| Schuff and Tian, 2004         |           |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| Schectman, 1994               |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| Schmitz, 2005                 |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| Schneider, 2008               | +        |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| Schroeder, 2005               | -        |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| Sclar, 1991                   |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| Selke, 2010                   | -        |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| Sewerynek, 2013               |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| Sherrard, 2009                |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| Shet, 2014                    | +        |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| Shu, 2009                     |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| Author, Year       | 2014   | 2007   | 2013   | 2014a  | 2010   | 2014   | 2015   | 2008   | 2010   | 2003   | 2008   | 2012   | 2014   | 2000   |
|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Silveira, 2014    | +      | -      | -      | -      | +      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Simkins, 1980     | +      | ?      | ?      | +      | +      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Simoni, 2007      | +      | +      | -      |        | +      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Simoni, 2013      | +      | +      | ?      | ?      | +      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Sit, 2007         | -      | ?      |        | -      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Skaer, 1993       | ?      | ?      | ?      | +      | ?      | +      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Smith, 2007       | ?      | ?      | ?      | +      | ?      | ?      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Smith, 2008       | +      | ?      | ?      | -      | +      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Solomon, 1998     | +      | ?      | -      | +      | +      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Sookaneknuin, 2004| +      | ?      | ?      | +      | +      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Stacy, 2009       | +      | ?      | ?      | +      | +      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Stewart, 2014     | +      | ?      | -      | +      | -      | +      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Stewart, 2014a    | +      | ?      | ?      | +      | ?      | +      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Strandbygaard, 2010| +     | ?      | ?      | +      | ?      | ?      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Su and Pergn, 2002| ?      | ?      | ?      | ?      | +      | -      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Svarstad, 2013    | +      | ?      | ?      | +      | +      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Taggart, 1981     | ?      | ?      | ?      | +      | -      | ?      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Taiwo, 2010       | +      | ?      | ?      | +      | -      | +      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Tan, 2010         | +      | ?      | ?      | +      | ?      | +      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Thorn, 2013       | +      | ?      | -      | +      | +      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Tinsel, 2014      | ?      | ?      | ?      | +      | +      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Uysal, 2015       | ?      | ?      | ?      | ?      | +      | -      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Valencia, 2008    | ?      | ?      | ?      | +      | +      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| van Onzenoort, 2010| ?     | ?      | +      | ?      | +      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| van Serevellen, 2003| +    | ?      | ?      | +      | +      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Velligan, 2008    | ?      | ?      | -      | +      | +      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Vervloet, 2012    | ?      | ?      | ?      | +      | +      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Vollmer, 2011     | ?      | ?      | ?      | +      | +      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Vollmor, 2014     | +      | ?      | -      | +      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Vijens, 2000      | ?      | ?      | -      | +      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Wagner, 2013      | ?      | ?      | +      | +      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Wakefield, 2012   | ?      | ?      | +      | ?      | +      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Wald, 2014        | +      | ?      | -      | +      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Walker, 2000      | ?      | ?      | +      | ?      | ?      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Name                  | Year | Symbol 1 | Symbol 2 | Symbol 3 | Symbol 4 | Symbol 5 | Symbol 6 | Symbol 7 | Symbol 8 | Symbol 9 | Symbol 10|
|-----------------------|------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Wan, 2016             |      | +        | +        | +        | ?        | +        | +        | +        | ?        |          |          |
| Wang, 2010            |      | +        | ?        | ?        | ?        | +        | +        | +        |          |          |          |
| Wang, 2011            |      | +        | ?        | ?        | +        | +        | +        | +        |          |          |          |
| Wang, 2014            |      | +        | ?        | ?        | +        | +        | +        | +        |          |          |          |
| Webb, 1980            |      | ?        | ?        | ?        | +        | ?        | +        |          |          |          |          |
| Weinberger, 1991      |      | ?        | ?        | ?        | +        | ?        |          |          |          |          |          |
| Williams, 2014        |      |          | ?        | ?        | +        | ?        | ?        |          |          |          |          |
| Windsor, 1990         |      | ?        | ?        | ?        | +        |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Winland-Brown, 2000   |      | ?        | ?        | ?        | +        |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Wohl, 2008            |      | +        | +        | ?        | +        | +        |          |          |          |          |          |
| Wong, 2013            |      | +        | ?        | ?        | +        | +        |          |          |          |          |          |
| Wong, 2017            |      | +        | ?        | ?        | +        | +        |          |          |          |          |          |
| Wyatt, 2004           |      | ?        | ?        | ?        | +        | +        |          |          |          |          |          |
| Xavier, 2010          |      | +        | ?        | ?        | +        |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Young, 2012           |      | +        | ?        | ?        | +        |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Zang, 2010            |      | ?        | ?        | ?        | +        |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Zarnke, 1997          |      | +        |          |          | +        | +        |          |          |          |          |          |
| Ziller, 2013          |      | ?        | ?        |          | +        | +        |          |          |          |          |          |