| Covariates                                              | Univariate model (Crude OR (90% CI)) | Multivariate model 1 (Adjusted OR (95% CI)) | Multivariate model 2 (Adjusted OR (95% CI)) |
|--------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| Sex: Girls (Ref: Boys)                                 | 0.83 (0.68, 1.02)                  | 1.06 (0.93, 1.21)                           | 1.05 (0.92, 1.20)                           |
| Age: +1 year                                           | 1.23 (1.17, 1.29)                  |                                             |                                             |
| Ethnicity: Other minorities (Ref: Han)                 | 1.08 (0.82, 1.43)                  |                                             |                                             |
| Grade (Ref: Primary school)                            |                                     |                                             |                                             |
| Junior high school                                     | 2.42 (1.84, 3.20)                  | 1.82 (0.99, 3.35)                           | 1.76 (0.99, 3.12)                           |
| Senior high school                                     | 2.44 (1.97, 3.02)                  | 1.61 (0.74, 3.51)                           | 1.69 (0.79, 3.59)                           |
| Single Child: Yes (Ref: No)                            | 0.77 (0.58, 1.02)                  |                                             |                                             |
| Father’s age: +1 year                                  | 0.96 (0.89, 1.04)                  |                                             |                                             |
| Mother’s age: +1 year                                  | 1.00 (0.92, 1.09)                  |                                             |                                             |
| Father’s education level (Ref: Primary school and below)|                                     |                                             |                                             |
| Junior high school                                     | 0.76 (0.61, 0.95)                  | 0.82 (0.64, 1.06)                           | 0.86 (0.66, 1.11)                           |
| Senior high school and above                          | 0.58 (0.42, 0.79)                  | 0.77 (0.53, 1.12)                           | 0.80 (0.55, 1.16)                           |
| Mother’s education level (Ref: Primary school and below)|                                     |                                             |                                             |
| Junior high school                                     | 0.76 (0.59, 0.98)                  | 0.87 (0.63, 1.06)                           | 0.90 (0.65, 1.24)                           |
| Senior high school and above                          | 0.65 (0.47, 0.89)                  | 0.94 (0.60, 2.49)                           | 1.05 (0.68, 1.61)                           |
| Father’s health status: Any illness (Ref: No illness)  | 1.71 (1.33, 2.19)                  | 1.17 (0.76, 1.80)                           | 1.15 (0.72, 1.81)                           |
| Mother’s health status: Any illness (Ref: No illness)  | 1.81 (1.35, 2.43)                  | 1.17 (0.78, 1.75)                           | 1.10 (0.73, 1.66)                           |
| Parents’ marital status: Not in marriage (Ref: In marriage) | 1.24 (1.02, 1.50)                  | 1.35 (0.94, 1.92)                           | 1.28 (0.88, 1.87)                           |
| Hypomanic symptoms: Yes (Ref: No)                      | 1.28 (1.05, 1.55)                  | 1.09 (0.88, 1.34)                           |                                             |
| Hypomanic factor I: +1 point                           |                                     |                                             | 0.97 (0.94, 1.01)                           |
| Hypomanic factor II: +1 point                          |                                     |                                             | 1.32 (1.20, 1.46)                           |