Sources of Neonatal Medicine

56 From Right to Sin: Laws on Infanticide in Antiquity
Obladen, M. (Berlin)

Original Papers

6 The Effect of Continuous Positive Airway Pressure in a Mouse Model of Hyperoxic Neonatal Lung Injury
Reyburn, B.; Di Fiore, J.M.; Raffay, T.; Martin, R.J. (Cleveland, Ohio); Prakash, Y.S. (Rochester, Minn.); Jafri, A.; MacFarlane, P.M. (Cleveland, Ohio)

14 Neurodevelopmental Outcome in High-Risk Congenital Diaphragmatic Hernia Patients: An Appeal for International Standardization
Snoek, K.G. (Rotterdam); Capolupo, I.; Braguglia, A.; Aite, L. (Rome); van Rosmalen, J. (Rotterdam); Valfré, L. (Rome); Wijnen, R.M. (Rotterdam); Bagolan, P. (Rome); Tibboel, D.; Ijssetijn, H. (Rotterdam)

22 Effect of Different Respiratory Modes on Return of Spontaneous Circulation in a Newborn Piglet Model of Hypoxic Cardiac Arrest
Mendler, M.R.; Weber, C. (Ulm); Hassan, M.A. (Sohag); Huang, L.; Waitz, M.; Mayer, B.; Hummler, H.D. (Ulm)

31 Reducing Transitional Hypothermia in Outborn Very Low Birth Weight Infants
Leng, H. (Shanghai/Kashgar); Wang, H.; Lin, B.; Cheng, G. (Shanghai); Wang, L. (Shanghai/Kashgar)

37 Characterisation of the Oxygenation Response to Inspired Oxygen Adjustments in Preterm Infants
Sadeghi Fathabadi, O.; Gale, T.J.; Lim, K.; Salmon, B.P. (Hobart, Tas.); Dawson, J.A. (Melbourne, Vic.); Wheeler, K.L.; Olivier, J.C.; Dargaville, P.A. (Hobart, Tas.)

44 Cardiac Mechanics in Children with Bronchopulmonary Dysplasia
Xie, L.; Chee, Y.; Wong, K.; Cheung, Y. (Hong Kong)

52 Lymphatic Malformation in Newborns as the First Sign of Diffuse Lymphangiomatosis: Successful Treatment with Sirolimus
Laforgia, N.; Schettini, F.; De Mattia, D.; Martinelli, D.; Ladisa, G.; Favia, V. (Bari)

56 Very High Intrapartum Fever in Term Pregnancies and Adverse Obstetric and Neonatal Outcomes
Dior, U.P.; Kogan, L.; Eventov-Friedman, S.; Gil, M.; Bahar, R.; Ergaz, Z.; Porat, S.; Calderon-Margalit, R. (Jerusalem)

69 Longitudinal Assessment of Left and Right Myocardial Function in Preterm Infants Using Strain and Strain Rate Imaging
James, A.T.; Corcoran, J.D.; Breathnach, C.R.; Franklin, O. (Dublin); Mertens, L. (Toronto, Ont.); El-Khuffash, A. (Dublin)

76 Outborns or Inborns: Where Are the Differences? A Comparison Study of Very Preterm Neonatal Intensive Care Unit Infants Cared for in Australia and New Zealand and in Canada
Hossain, S. (Sydney, N.S.W.); Shah, P.S.; Ye, X.Y. (Toronto, Ont.); Darlow, B.A. (Christchurch); Lee, S.K. (Toronto, Ont.); Lui, K. (Sydney, N.S.W.) on behalf of the Canadian Neonatal Network and Australian and New Zealand Neonatal Network

Novel Insights from Clinical Practice

52 Lymphatic Malformation in Newborns as the First Sign of Diffuse Lymphangiomatosis: Successful Treatment with Sirolimus
Laforgia, N.; Schettini, F.; De Mattia, D.; Martinelli, D.; Ladisa, G.; Favia, V. (Bari)

1 Measuring End-Tidal Carbon Monoxide of Jaundiced Neonates in the Birth Hospital to Identify Those with Hemolysis
Christensen, R.D.; Malleske, D.T. (Salt Lake City, Utah); Lambert, D.K.; Baer, V.L. (Salt Lake City, Utah/Ogden, Utah); Prchal, J.T. (Salt Lake City, Utah); Denson, L.E. (Ogden, Utah); Gerday, E. (Salt Lake City, Utah/Provo, Utah); Weaver Lewis, K.A. (Salt Lake City, Utah/Murray, Utah); Shepherd, J.G. (Salt Lake City, Utah/Provo, Utah)

13 Erratum
Pediatric Nutrition in Practice
2nd, revised edition

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B. Koletzko

Co-Editors
J. Bhatia, Z.A. Bhutta, P. Cooper, M. Makrides, R. Uauy, W. Wang

There is no other time in life when the provision of adequate and balanced nutrition is of greater importance than during infancy and childhood. During this dynamic phase characterized by rapid growth, development and developmental plasticity, a sufficient amount and appropriate composition of nutrients both in health and disease are of key importance for growth, functional outcomes such as cognition and immune response, and the metabolic programming of long-term health and well-being.

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Selected Contents

- List of Contributors
- Preface

Specific Aspects of Childhood Nutrition

- Child Growth: Kim F. Michaelsen
- Nutritional Assessment
- Nutritional Needs
- Early Nutrition and Long-Term Health: Berthold Koletzko
- Gut Microbiota in Infants: Akifumi Endo, Mimi L.K. Tang, Seppo Salminen

Nutrition of Healthy Infants, Children and Adolescents

- Breastfeeding: Kim F. Michaelsen
- Marketing of Breast Milk Substitutes: Neelam Kler, Naveen Gupta, Anup Thakur
- Complementary Foods: Mary Fewtrell
- Allergy Prevention through Early Nutrition: Sibylle Koletzko
- Nutrition in Pregnancy and Lactation: Lenka Malek, Maria Makrides
- Vegetarian Diets: Claire T. McEvoy, Jayne V. Woodside

Nutritional Challenges in Special Conditions and Diseases

- Primary and Secondary Malnutrition: Lubaba Shahrin, Mohammad Jobayer Chisti, Tahmeed Ahmed
- Micronutrient Deficiencies in Children: Ali Faisal Saleem, Zulfiquar A. Bhutta
- Nutritional Management in Cholestatic Liver Disease: Bram P. Raphael
- Malabsorptive Disorders and Short Bowel Syndrome: Olivier Goulet
- Celiac Disease: Riccardo Troncone, Marco Sarno
- Food Intolerance and Allergy: Ralf G. Heine
- Reflux and Gastroesophageal Reflux: Noam Zevit, Raanan Shamir
- Preterm and Low-Birth-Weight Infants: Ekhard E. Ziegler
- Nutritional Management of Diabetes in Childhood: Carmel Smart
- Nutrition in Cystic Fibrosis: Michael Wilchanski
- Nutritional Management in Children with Chronic Kidney Disease: Lesley Rees
- Haematology: John L.W. Puntis

Annexes

- The WHO Child Growth Standards: Mercedes de Onis
- The CDC and Euro Growth Charts: Ekhard E. Ziegler
- Reference Nutrient Intakes of Infants, Children and Adolescents: Berthold Koletzko, Katharina Dokoupil
- Feeding My Baby – Advice for Families: Berthold Koletzko, Katharina Dokoupil

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TOPICS

Antenatal, Prenatal and Intrapartum Care
  - Antenatal factors and neonatal outcome
  - Fetal nutrition
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Stabilization of High Risk Infants
  - Delivery room handling of the newborn
  - Stabilization techniques and non-invasive respiratory care
  - Oxygen supplementation
  - Temperature regulation

Latest Strategies on Respiratory Care
  - Minimally invasive surfactant administration
  - High frequency ventilation
  - Strategies to reduce lung injury
  - Apnea of prematurity

Brain Injury and ROP
  - Pathogenesis and therapeutic strategies of ROP
  - HIE and brain cooling
  - Mesenchymal stem cells for severe IVH

BPD and PDA
  - BPD - pathogenesis, outcome
  - Postnatal corticosteroids
  - Stem cell therapy
  - Current approach to the PDA

Pre- and Postnatal Infections and Inflammation
  - Chorioamnionitis
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  - Managing outbreaks of infection
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Nutrition, Metabolism and Optimal Growth
  - Intravenous nutrition: Benefits and risks
  - Challenges in preterm enteral nutrition
  - Pathophysiology and new biomarkers of NEC
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Neuroprotection
  - Antenatal prevention of fetal neurological impairment
  - Neuroprotection for very preterm babies

WORKSHOPS

• Follow-Up of High-Risk Infants
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• Morbidity and Mortality in Preterm Infants in Asia
• Optimizing Neonatal Research

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Contents

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Analysis of Growth Trajectories

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P. Rzehak
N. Regnault

Contents

Preface
- Analysis of Child Growth Trajectories: Rzehak, P.; Regnault, N.; Koletzko, B.
- Regulation of Early Human Growth: Impact on Long-Term Health: Koletzko, B.; Chourdakis M.; Grote, V.; Hellmuth, C.; Prel, C.; Rzehak, P.; Uhl, O.; Weber, M.
- Importance of Characterizing Growth Trajectories: Regnault, N.; Gillman, M.W.
- Historical Approaches to Human Growth Studies Limit the Present Understanding of Growth Biology: Lampi, M.; Mummert, A.
- Multilevel Modeling in the Context of Growth Modeling: Moerbeek, M.
- Modelling Childhood Growth Using Fractional Polynomials and Linear Splines: Tilling, K.; Macdonald-Wallis, C.; Lawlor, D.A.; Howe, L.D.
- Breast-Feeding and Health Consequences in Early Childhood: Is There an Impact of Time-Dependent Confounding?: Groenwold, R.H.H.; Tilling, K.; Moons, K.G.M.; Hoes, A.W.; van der Ent, C.K.; Kramer, M.S.; Martin, R.M.; Sterne, J.A.C.
- Assessment of Fetal Growth by Customized Growth Charts: Gaillard, R.; Jaddoe, V.W.W.
- Postnatal Weight and Height Growth Modeling and Prediction of Body Mass Index as a Function of Time for the Study of Growth Determinants: Botton, J.; Scherdel, P.; Regnault, N.; Heude, B.; Charles, M.-A.; EDEN Mother-Child Cohort Study Group
- Comparative Study of Four Growth Models Applied to Weight and Height Growth Data in a Cohort of US Children from Birth to 9 Years: Regnault, N.; Gillman, M.W.; Kleinman, K.; Rifas-Shiman, S.; Botton, J.
- Retarded Tempo of Physiological Development in Childhood Delays the Onset of the Metabolic Syndrome in Adulthood: Sun, S.S.; Sima, A.P.; Himes, J.H.
- Longitudinal Models for Studying Multivariate Changes and Dynamics: Ferrer, E.; Gonzales, J.E.
- Mediation from Multilevel to Structural Equation Modeling: MacKinnon, D.P.; Valente, M.J.
- Group-Based Trajectory Modeling: An Overview: Nagin, D.S.
- Overweight in Infancy: Which Pre- and Perinatal Factors Determine Overweight Persistence or Reduction? A Birth Cohort Followed for 11 Years: van Rossem, L.; Wijga, A.H.; Brunekreef, B.; de Jongste, J.C.; Kerkhof, M.; Postma, D.S.; Gehring, U.; Smit, H.A.
- The Effect of Early Catch-Up Growth on Health and Well-Being in Young Adults: van Dommelen, P.; van der Pal, S.M.; Bennebroek Gravenhorst, J.; Walther, F.J.; Wit, J.M.; van der Pal de Bruijn, K.M.
- Curve Matching: A Data-Driven Technique to Improve Individual Prediction of Childhood Growth: van Buuren, S.
- A Possible Strategy for Developing a Model to Account for Attrition Bias in a Longitudinal Cohort to Investigate Associations between Exclusive Breastfeeding and Overweight and Obesity at 20 Years: Oddy, W.H.; Smith, G.; Jacoby, P.
- Is It Necessary to Classify Developmental Trajectories over Time? A Critical Note: Twisk, J.

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New insights into the mechanisms of injury and neuroprotection

Cell Death and Plasticity in Developmental Brain Injury

Editors
F.J. Northington
P. McQuillen
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Contents

Reviews
• Preclinical Models of Encephalopathy of Prematurity: Jantzke, L.L.; Robinson, S.
• A Critical Review of Models of Perinatal Infection: Dean, J.M.; Shi, Z.; Fleiss, B.; Gunn, K.C.; Groenendaal, F.; van Bel, F.; Derrick, M.; Juul, S.E.; Tan, S.; Gressens, P.; Mallard, C.; Bennet, L.; Gunn, A.J.
• Beneficence and Nonmaleficence in Treating Neonatal Hypoxic-Ischemic Brain Injury: Tagin, M.; Zhu, C.; Gunn, A.J.
• Fyn in Neurodevelopment and Ischemic Brain Injury: Knox, R.; Jiang, X.

Cell Death
• Does Caspase-6 Have a Role in Perinatal Brain Injury? Baburamani, A.A.; Miyakuni, Y.; Vontell, R.; Supramaniam, V.G.; Swedin, P.; Rutherford, M.; Gressens, P.; Mallard, C.; Takeda, S.; Thornton, C.; Hagberg, H.
• Human Amnion Epithelial Cells Modulate Ventilation-Induced White Matter Pathology in Preterm Lambs: Barton, S.K.; Meville, J.M.; Tokcos, M.; Polglase, G.R.; McDougall, A.R.A.; Azhan, A.; Crossley, K.J.; Jenkin, G.; Moss, T.J.M.
• Human Umbilical Cord Blood Cells Ameliorate Motor Deficits in Rabbits in a Cerebral Palsy Model: Drobyshhevsky, A.; Cotten, C.M.; Shi, Z.; Luo, K.; Jiang, R.; Derrick, M.; Tracy, E.T.; Gentry, T.; Goldberg, R.N.; Kurtzberg, J.; Tan, S.
• The Anti-Inflammatory Effects of the Small Molecule Pifithrin-μ on BV2 Microglia: Fleiss, B.; Chhor, V.; Rajudin, N.; Lebon, S.; Hagberg, H.; Gressens, P.; Thornton, C.
• Additive Neuroprotection of a 20-HETE Inhibitor with Delayed Therapeutic Hypothermia after Hypoxia-Ishemia in Neonatal Piglets: Zhu, J.; Wang, B.; Lee, J.-H.; Armstrong, J.S.; Kulikowicz, E.; Bhala, U.S.; Martin, L.J.; Koehler, R.C.; Yang, Z.-J.
• Hypothermia Does Not Reverse Cellular Responses Caused by Lipopolysacchride in Neonatal Hypoxic-Ishemiac Brain Injury:Osredkar, D.; Sabir, H.; Falck, M.; Wood, T.; Maes, E.; Flateba, T; Puchades, M.; Thoresen, M.
• Alteration in Downstream Hypoxia Gene Signaling in Neonatal Glutathione Peroxidase Overexpressing Mouse Brain after Hypoxia-Ishemia: Sheldon, R.A.; Sadjadi, R.; Lam, M.; Fitzgerald, R.; Ferriero, D.M.
• In vivo Monitoring of Cerebral Hemodynamics in the Immature Rat: Effects of Hypoxia-Ishemia and Hypothermia: Buckley, E.M.; Patel, S.D.; Miller, B.F.; Franceschini, M.A.; Vannucci, S.J.

Plasticity
• Nitric Oxide Pathway and Proliferation of Neural Progenitors in the Neonatal Rat: Phan Duy, A.; Pham, H.; Pansiot, J.; Gressens, P.; Charriaut-Marlangue, C.; Baud, O.
• Effects of Neonatal Hypoxic-Ishemiac Injury and Hypothermic Neuroprotection on Neural Progenitor Cells in the Mouse Hippocampus: Kwak, M.; Lim, S.; Kang, E.; Fumanski, O.; Song, H.; Ryu, Y.K.; Mintz, C.D.
• Dissociation in the Effects of Induced Neonatal Hypoxia-Ishemiac on Rapid Auditory Processing and Spatial Working Memory in Male Rats: Smith, A.L.; Alexander, M.; Chrobak, J.J.; Rosenkrantz, T.S.; Fitch, R.H.
• Intraterine Growth Restriction: Effects on Neural Precursor Cell Proliferation and Angiogenesis in the Foetal Subventricular Zone: Tolcos, M.; Markwick, R.; O’Dowd, R.; Martin, V.; Turnley, A.; Rees, S.

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Editors
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The fifth revised edition of this highly successful book presents the most extensive enhancement since *Using and Understanding Medical Statistics* was first published 30 years ago. Without question, the single greatest change has been the inclusion of source code, together with selected output, for the award-winning, open-source, statistical package known as R. This innovation has enabled the authors to de-emphasize formulae and calculations, and let software do all of the ‘heavy lifting’.

This edition also introduces readers to several graphical statistical tools, such as Q-Q plots to check normality, residual plots for multiple regression models, funnel plots to detect publication bias in a meta-analysis and Bland-Altman plots for assessing agreement in clinical measurements. New examples that better serve the expository goals have been added to a half-dozen chapters. In addition, there are new sections describing exact confidence bands for the Kaplan-Meier estimator, as well as negative binomial and zero-inflated Poisson regression models for over-dispersed count data.

The end result is not only an excellent introduction to medical statistics, but also an invaluable reference for every discerning reader of medical research literature.

Contents
Preface to the Fifth Edition
Prefaces to the Previous Editions
• Basic Concepts
• Tests of Significance
• Fisher’s Test for 2 × 2 Contingency Tables
• Approximate Significance Tests for Contingency Tables
• Some Warnings concerning 2 × 2 Tables
• Kaplan-Meier or ‘Actuarial’ Survival Curves
• The Log-Rank or Mantel-Haenszel Test for Comparing Survival Curves
• An Introduction to the Normal Distribution
• Analyzing Normally Distributed Data
• Linear Regression Models for Medical Data
• Binary Logistic Regression
• Regression Models for Count Data
• Proportional Hazards Regression
• The Analysis of Longitudinal Data
• Analysis of Variance
• Data Analysis
• The Question of Sample Size
• The Design of Clinical Trials
• Further Comments regarding Clinical Trials
• Meta-Analysis
• Epidemiological Applications
• Diagnostic Tests
• Agreement and Reliability
References
Subject Index

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Low birthweight, caused by premature birth, poor intrauterine growth, or both, is known to be a strong predictor of morbidity and mortality risks in the first year of life and beyond. It has to be born in mind, though, that premature infants may need different clinical and nutritional interventions and are at risk for different morbidities than those small for gestational age.

This publication focuses on three main subjects: Global epidemiology, catch-up growth, and feeding practices. These topics have been selected to provide a solid contextual basis for the nature and extent of the problem, highlighting changes in prevalence and risk across different healthcare settings: The available data strongly suggest that growth outcomes are dependent on a multitude of environmental factors that interact with nutrient intakes. Epidemiology, modern technology and the latest science are brought together to promote a better understanding of the short- and long-term needs and outcomes of low-birthweight babies, depending on whether they are born too small or too early.

Contents
• Preface
• Foreword
• Contributors

Global Epidemiology
• Global Prevalence of Small for Gestational Age Births: Black, R.E.
• Global Incidence of Preterm Birth: Tielsch, J.M.
• Nutritional and Reproductive Risk Factors for Small for Gestational Age and Preterm Births: Kozuki, N.; Lee, A.C.C.; Black, R.E.; Katz, J.
• Mortality Risk among Term and Preterm Small for Gestational Age Infants: Katz, J.; Lee, A.C.C.; Kozuki, N.; Black, R.E.
• Prevention of Intrauterine Growth Restriction and Preterm Birth with Presumptive Antibiotic Treatment of Pregnant Women: A Literature Review: Ashorn, P.; Vanhala, H.; Pakarinen, O.; Ashorn, U.; De Costa, A.

Catch-Up Growth
• Should We Promote Catch-Up Growth or Growth Acceleration in Low-Birthweight Infants? Singhal, A.
• Catch-Up Growth and Metabolic and Cognitive Outcomes in Adolescents Born Preterm: Embleton, N.D.; Skeath, T.
• Role of Specific Nutrients in Low-Birthweight Infants: Bhatia, J.
• Catch-Up Growth: Basic Mechanisms: Griffin, I.J.
• Stunting Persists despite Optimal Feeding: Are Toilets Part of the Solution? Prendergast, A.J.; Humphrey, J.H.

Feeding Practices – Current and Improved?
• Human Milk Fortification: Simmer, K.
• Feeding the Larger Low-Birthweight Infant in a Resource-Poor Environment: Kirsten, G.F.
• Nutrient Needs for Catch-Up Growth in Low-Birthweight Infants: Ziegler, E.E.
• Human Milk Fortification in India: Kler, N.; Thakur, A.; Modli, M.; Kaur, A.; Garg, P.; Soni, A.; Saluja, S.
• Probiotic Supplementation for Preterm Neonates – What Lies Ahead? Patole, S.

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