Supplementary Material 1. Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria

|                   | **Inclusion**                                                                 | **Exclusion**                                                                 |
|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| **Abstract**      | • Refers to information about Syria                                          | • Does not include information about Syria or pertains mainly to events      |
|                   | • Is a research article, report or commentary from a peer reviewed publication | that occur outside of Syria (e.g. with Syrian refugees)                      |
|                   | • Contains information on attacks against health care                        | • Is not a research article, report, or commentary from peer reviewed       |
|                   | • Published after January 1, 2011                                            | publications (e.g. books, dissertations, conference proceedings)            |
|                   | • Published in English                                                       |                                                                              |
|                   | • Full text available                                                        |                                                                              |
| **Full Text**     | • Contains information on direct or indirect impact of conflict on ambulances | • Pertains to information (or data) that was collected prior to 2011         |