Supplementary Online Content

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This supplementary material has been provided by the authors to give readers additional information about their work.
eTable 1. Study sites

| Facility                                      | Location                  |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Ben Taub General Hospital                      | Houston, Texas            |
| Harborview Medical Center                      | Seattle, Washington       |
| Massachusetts General Hospital                 | Boston, Massachusetts     |
| Parkland Memorial Hospital                    | Dallas, Texas             |
| R Adams Cowley Shock Trauma Center             | Baltimore, Maryland       |
| Ryder Trauma Center                            | Miami, Florida            |
| Seton Medical Center                           | Austin, Texas             |
| University of Cincinnati Medical Center        | Cincinnati, Ohio          |
| University of Pittsburgh Medical Center        | Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania  |
| Virginia Commonwealth University Medical Center| Richmond, Virginia        |
| Zuckerberg San Francisco General Hospital      | San Francisco, California |
Note: U01, Full sample of the NINDS-funded TRACK-TBI study; TBI, traumatic brain injury; GCS, Glasgow Coma Scale; Analytic Cohort: cohort enrolled February 26, 2014 - May 4, 2016 and followed at 2 weeks and 3, 6, and 12 months postinjury. Participants were included if they were working-age, had a GCS score of 13-15, were working pre-injury, and had a complete work history, ie, if they reported their employment status 2 weeks, 3 months, 6 months, and 12 months post-injury.
**eTable 2. Participants’ Characteristics**

| Employment status known for all assessments | Significance | Weighted N (%) |
|--------------------------------------------|--------------|----------------|
| N (%)                                      | Unwt         | Wt             |
| Yes                                        | No           |                |

| Participants | 435 | 314 | 435 |
|--------------|-----|-----|-----|

| Age | Mean (SD) | | 0.227 | 0.25 | 37.5 (13.0) |
|-----|-----------|----------------|----------|----------|-------------|
| Yes | 37.3 (12.9) | 36.7 (13.0) |          |          |             |
| No  |           |               |          |          |             |

| Sex | | | 0.177 | 0.233 |
|-----|----------------|----------|----------|----------|
| A) Male | 288 (66%) | 223 (71%) | 291 (67%) |
| B) Female | 147 (34%) | 91 (29%) | 144 (33%) |

| Race | | | 0.022 | 0.17 |
|-----|----------------|----------|----------|----------|
| A – White | 320 (74%) | 258 (82%) | 326 (75%) |
| B – Black | 83 (19%) | 44 (14%) | 80 (19%) |
| C – Other | 30 (7%) | 12 (4%) | 27 (6%) |

| Ethnicity | | | <.001 | 0.124 |
|-----------|----------------|----------|----------|----------|
| Non-Hispanic | 363 (84%) | 224 (71%) | 350 (81%) |
| Hispanic | 70 (16%) | 90 (29%) | 83 (19%) |
| Unknown | 2 | 0 | 2 |

| SES Employment | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1 - Working full time (35 hrs or more/week, at least minimum wage) | 351 (81%) | 258 (82%) | 350 (80%) |
| 2 - Working 20-34 hrs/week (at least minimum wage) | 60 (14%) | 36 (12%) | 62 (14%) |
| 3 - Working <20 hrs/week (at least minimum wage) | 18 (4%) | 15 (5%) | 18 (4%) |
| 4 - Temporary/odd jobs/less than minimum wage jobs | 4 (1%) | 4 (1%) | 5 (1%) |
| 5 - Special employment (sheltered workshop, supp. empl., job coach) | 1 (0%) | 0 (0%) | 1 (0%) |
| Unknown | 0 | 1 | 0 |

| Income prior to injury | | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1 – None | 2 (1%) | 3 (1%) | 0.063 | 0.198 | 2 (1%) |
| 2 - Less than $10,000 | 36 (10%) | 37 (16%) | | | 40 (11%) |
| Income Level                | 38 - $10,000 to $14,999 | 21 (9%) | 38 (10%) |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|---------|----------|
| 4 - $15,000 to $24,999      | 47 (13%)                 | 36 (15%)| 50 (14%) |
| 5 - $25,000 to $34,999      | 58 (16%)                 | 29 (12%)| 57 (16%) |
| 6 - $35,000 to $49,999      | 49 (13%)                 | 39 (16%)| 46 (13%) |
| 7 - $50,000 to $74,999      | 73 (20%)                 | 29 (12%)| 69 (19%) |
| 8 - $75,000 to $99,999      | 24 (6%)                  | 17 (7%) | 22 (6%)  |
| 9 - $100,000 to $149,999    | 27 (7%)                  | 13 (5%) | 25 (7%)  |
| 10 - $150,000 to $199,999   | 7 (2%)                   | 5 (2%)  | 6 (2%)   |
| 11 - $200,000 or more       | 11 (3%)                  | 8 (3%)  | 10 (3%)  |
| Unknown                     | 63                       | 77      | 70       |

### Education Years

| Education Level                  | Mean (SD) | 14.0 (2.8) | 13.0 (2.9) | 13.8 (2.8) | <.001 | <.001 |
|----------------------------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|
| A - Less than high school        |           | 48 (11%)   | 61 (20%)   | 54 (12%)   |       |       |
| C - High school only             |           | 135 (31%)  | 113 (36%)  | 146 (34%)  |       |       |
| D - Some college                 |           | 82 (19%)   | 63 (20%)   | 83 (19%)   |       |       |
| E - 4yr degree                   |           | 108 (25%)  | 49 (16%)   | 97 (22%)   |       |       |
| F - Post-graduate                |           | 61 (14%)   | 26 (8%)    | 54 (12%)   |       |       |
| Unknown                          |           | 1         | 2          | 1         |       |       |

### Insurance

| Category                        | Mean (SD) | 297 (69%) | 188 (62%) | 286 (66%) | 0.05  | 0.218 |
|---------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|
| A) Insured                      |           | 44 (10%)  | 32 (11%)  | 43 (10%)  |       |       |
| B) Medicare/Other               |           | 92 (21%)  | 83 (27%)  | 104 (24%) |       |       |
| C) Uninsured                    |           | 2         | 11        | 3         |       |       |

### Mechanism of Injury

| Mechanism of Injury             | Mean (SD) | 150 (34%) | 136 (43%) | 160 (37%) | 0.005 | 0.504 |
|---------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|
| A - MVC Occupant                |           | 40 (9%)   | 32 (10%)  | 41 (9%)   |       |       |
| B - MCC                         |           | 92 (21%)  | 35 (11%)  | 80 (18%)  |       |       |
| C - MVC (cyclist or ped.)       |           | 82 (19%)  | 61 (19%)  | 86 (20%)  |       |       |
| D - Fall                        |           | 26 (6%)   | 23 (7%)   | 27 (6%)   |       |       |
| E - Assault                     |           | 45 (10%)  | 27 (9%)   | 41 (9%)   |       |       |

### ED GCS

| ED GCS | Mean (SD) | 14.7 (0.5) | 14.8 (0.5) | 14.7 (0.5) | 0.697 | 0.683 |
|--------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|
| 13     |           | 17 (4%)    | 9 (3%)     | 19 (4%)    |       |       |
| 14     |           | 76 (17%)   | 55 (18%)   | 78 (18%)   |       |       |
| 15     |           | 342 (79%)  | 250 (80%)  | 338 (78%)  |       |       |

### Initial CT

| Category | Mean (SD) | 312 (72%) | 220 (71%) | 311 (72%) | 0.743 | 0.652 |
|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|
| Negative |           | 122 (28%) | 91 (29%)  | 123 (28%) |       |       |
| Positive |           |           |           |           |       |       |

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| Unknown                        | 1    | 3    | 1    |
|-------------------------------|------|------|------|
| **Highest level of care**     |      |      |      |
| 1 - ED Discharge              | 166 (38%) | 96 (31%) | 159 (37%) |
| 2 - Hospital admit no ICU     | 186 (43%) | 133 (42%) | 0.005  | 0.022  | 185 (43%) |
| 3 - Hospital admit with ICU   | 83 (19%)  | 85 (27%)  | 90 (21%)  |  

Abbreviations: SES, socio-economic status; ED, emergency department; GCS, Glasgow Coma Scale; CT, computed tomography scan; ICU, intensive care unit. Statistical significance by Mann-Whitney and Fisher's exact test.
### eTable 3. Symptoms at 3 Months by Work Status at 12 Months

|                      | N         | Working at 12 Months |   |   |   |   |   |
|----------------------|-----------|----------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
|                      |           | No (%)                |   |   |   |   |   |
|                      |           | Working at 12 Months |   |   |   |   |   |
|                      |           | N (%)                 |   |   |   |   |   |
|                      |           | No                   | 74 (17%) | 361 (83%) |   |   |   |
| Participants         | 435       |                       |   |   |   |   |   |
| 3mo Rivermead Symptom (Moderate/severe) |           |                       |   |   |   |   |   |
| Fatigue              |           |                       |   |   |   |   |   |
| None/Mild            | 312       | 41 (13%)              | 271 (87%) |   |   |   |   |
| Mod/Severe           | 123       | 33 (27%)              | 90 (73%) |   |   |   |   |
| Sleep Disturbance    |           |                       |   |   |   |   |   |
| None/Mild            | 321       | 41 (13%)              | 280 (87%) |   |   |   |   |
| Mod/Severe           | 114       | 33 (29%)              | 81 (71%) |   |   |   |   |
| Frustrated           |           |                       |   |   |   |   |   |
| None/Mild            | 321       | 46 (14%)              | 275 (86%) |   |   |   |   |
| Mod/Severe           | 114       | 28 (25%)              | 86 (75%) |   |   |   |   |
| Forgetful            |           |                       |   |   |   |   |   |
| None/Mild            | 333       | 44 (13%)              | 289 (87%) |   |   |   |   |
| Mod/Severe           | 102       | 30 (30%)              | 72 (70%) |   |   |   |   |
| Irritable            |           |                       |   |   |   |   |   |
| None/Mild            | 339       | 44 (13%)              | 295 (87%) |   |   |   |   |
| Mod/Severe           | 96        | 30 (32%)              | 66 (68%) |   |   |   |   |
| Longer to Think      |           |                       |   |   |   |   |   |
| None/Mild            | 342       | 46 (14%)              | 295 (86%) |   |   |   |   |
| Mod/Severe           | 93        | 28 (30%)              | 66 (70%) |   |   |   |   |
| Headache             |           |                       |   |   |   |   |   |
| None/Mild            | 343       | 44 (13%)              | 299 (87%) |   |   |   |   |
| Mod/Severe           | 92        | 30 (33%)              | 62 (67%) |   |   |   |   |
| Poor Concentration   |           |                       |   |   |   |   |   |
| None/Mild            | 352       | 50 (14%)              | 302 (86%) |   |   |   |   |
| Mod/Severe           | 83        | 24 (29%)              | 59 (71%) |   |   |   |   |
| Depressed            |           |                       |   |   |   |   |   |
| None/Mild            | 371       | 53 (14%)              | 318 (86%) |   |   |   |   |
| Mod/Severe           | 64        | 21 (33%)              | 43 (67%) |   |   |   |   |
| Noise Sensitivity    |           |                       |   |   |   |   |   |
| None/Mild            | 373       | 48 (13%)              | 322 (87%) |   |   |   |   |
| Mod/Severe           | 64        | 26 (40%)              | 39 (60%) |   |   |   |   |
| Restless             |           |                       |   |   |   |   |   |
| None/Mild            | 379       | 51 (14%)              | 322 (86%) |   |   |   |   |
| Mod/Severe           | 62        | 23 (38%)              | 39 (62%) |   |   |   |   |
| Dizziness            |           |                       |   |   |   |   |   |
| None/Mild            | 386       | 57 (15%)              | 329 (85%) |   |   |   |   |
| Mod/Severe           | 49        | 17 (35%)              | 32 (65%) |   |   |   |   |
| Light Sensitivity    |           |                       |   |   |   |   |   |
| None/Mild            | 393       | 58 (15%)              | 335 (85%) |   |   |   |   |
| Mod/Severe           | 42        | 16 (38%)              | 26 (62%) |   |   |   |   |
| Blurred Vision       |           |                       |   |   |   |   |   |
| None/Mild            | 416       | 67 (16%)              | 349 (84%) |   |   |   |   |
| Mod/Severe           | 19        | 7 (39%)               | 12 (61%) |   |   |   |   |
| Nausea               |           |                       |   |   |   |   |   |
| None/Mild            | 426       | 70 (16%)              | 356 (84%) |   |   |   |   |
| Mod/Severe           | 9         | 4 (47%)               | 5 (53%) |   |   |   |   |
| Double Vision        |           |                       |   |   |   |   |   |
| None/Mild            | 209       | 24 (12%)              | 185 (88%) |   |   |   |   |
| Mod/Severe           | 226       | 50 (22%)              | 176 (78%) |   |   |   |   |
| At least 1 symptom   |           |                       |   |   |   |   |   |
| None/Mild            | 276       | 31 (11%)              | 245 (89%) |   |   |   |   |
| Mod/Severe           | 159       | 43 (27%)              | 116 (73%) |   |   |   |   |

Weighted analysis. Statistical significance by Fisher’s exact test; BH = p-value after controlling for 5% false-discovery rate per Benjamini-Hochberg.
eFigure 2. Employment Status of Participants Pre-Injury and in the 12 Months After Injury (Unweighted)

Unweighted analysis. Temporary leave status is defined as not working due to health (including maternity leave) but having a job to return to; Disabled status is defined as not working due to health and not having a job to return to; Other status includes keeping house, being a student, being retired, having an unknown status, and mentioning an unlisted status.
**eFigure 3. Proportion of Participants Reporting Annual Income Decline by Work Status 12 Months After Injury (Unweighted)**

Unweighted analysis. Participants who “Worked continuously through 12 months” are the subset of participants reporting working at 12 months who also reported working 2 weeks, 3 months, and 6 months postinjury.
**eTable 4.** Work Status 12 Months After PostInjury by Baseline Injury Characteristics and Postconcussion Symptoms (Unweighted)

|                      | N (%) | Working at 12 Months |          |          |
|----------------------|-------|----------------------|----------|----------|
|                      |       |                      | No | Yes | p | P<sub>BH</sub> |
| Participants         | 435   | 70 (16%)             | 365 (84%) |     |    |     |
| GCS                  |       |                      |    |     |    |     |
| 13-14                | 93 (21%) | 18 (19%)             | 75 (81%) | .342 | .436 |
| 15                   | 342 (88%) | 52 (15%)             | 290 (85%) |     |    |     |
| Admitted             |       |                      |    |     |    |     |
| No                   | 166 (38%) | 23 (14%)             | 143 (86%) | .349 | .436 |
| Yes                  | 269 (62%) | 47 (17%)             | 222 (83%) |     |    |     |
| 2-Week Symptoms      |       |                      |    |     |    |     |
| 0-2 Mod/Sev          | 236 (55%) | 30 (13%)             | 206 (87%) | .035 | .088 |
| 3+ Mod/Sev           | 194 (45%) | 40 (21%)             | 154 (79%) |     |    |     |
| Unknown              | 5     | 0 (0%)               | 5 (100%) |     |    |     |
| 3-Month Symptoms     |       |                      |    |     |    |     |
| 0-2 Mod/Sev          | 281 (65%) | 30 (11%)             | 251 (89%) | <.001 | <.001 |
| 3+ Mod/Sev           | 154 (35%) | 40 (26%)             | 114 (74%) |     |    |     |

Unweighted analysis. Statistical significance by Fisher's exact test; MC = p-value after controlling for 5% false-discovery rate per Benjamini-Hochberg.
**eTable 5. Work Status 6 and 12 Months After Injury by Employer Assistance Offered (Unweighted)**

| Assistance offered by 3 months | Working at 6 Months | Working at 12 Months |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|                               | N | %  | Diff (% | p    | pMC | N | %  | Diff (% | p    | pMC |
| All Participants              | 392 | 337 | 86% |  | 76 | 77% | 328 | 328 | 84% | 71 | 72% |
| Any assistance                |    |    |     |   |    |     | 7 |    |     |   |    | 257 | 88% | 16% | <.001 | 0.001 |
| No                            | 99 | 76 | 261 | 89% | 12% | 0.004 | 0.007 | 71 | 72% |
| Yes                           | 293 | 261 | 89% | 12% | 0.004 | 0.007 | 257 | 88% | 16% | <.001 | 0.001 |
| Sick Leave                    |    |    |     |   |    |     | 7 |    |     |   |    | 127 | 78% |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| No                            | 163 | 137 | 84% |  | 98 | 87% | 199 | 199 | 88% | 199 | 88% |
| Yes                           | 227 | 198 | 87% | 3% | 0.38 | 0.489 | 199 | 199 | 88% | 199 | 88% |
| Modified schedule             |    |    |     |   |    |     | 7 |    |     |   |    | 127 | 78% |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| No                            | 228 | 182 | 80% | 15% | <.01 | <.001 | 178 | 178 | 78% | 178 | 78% |
| Yes                           | 163 | 155 | 95% | 15% | <.01 | <.001 | 150 | 150 | 92% | 150 | 92% |
| Part-time / reduced hours     |    |    |     |   |    |     | 7 |    |     |   |    | 292 | 82% |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| No                            | 242 | 196 | 81% | 15% | <.01 | <.001 | 189 | 189 | 80% | 189 | 80% |
| Yes                           | 149 | 141 | 95% | 14% | <.01 | <.001 | 139 | 139 | 93% | 139 | 93% |
| Transfer                      |    |    |     |   |    |     | 7 |    |     |   |    | 292 | 82% |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| No                            | 355 | 302 | 85% | 11% | 0.15 | 0.207 | 262 | 262 | 82% | 262 | 82% |
| Yes                           | 26 | 25 | 96% | 11% | 0.15 | 0.207 | 26 | 26 | 100% | 26 | 100% |
| Equipment/assistive technology|    |    |     |   |    |     | 7 |    |     |   |    | 292 | 82% |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| No                            | 263 | 226 | 86% | 11% | 0.15 | 0.207 | 219 | 219 | 83% | 219 | 83% |
| Yes                           | 13 | 11 | 85% | 11% | 0.15 | 0.207 | 11 | 11 | 85% | 11 | 85% |
| Coaching/mentoring            |    |    |     |   |    |     | 7 |    |     |   |    | 223 | 84% |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| No                            | 267 | 229 | 86% | 11% | 0.15 | 0.207 | 223 | 223 | 84% | 223 | 84% |
| Yes                           | 9 | 8 | 89% | 3% | 0.15 | 0.207 | 8 | 8 | 89% | 8 | 89% |
| More than one type            |    |    |     |   |    |     | 7 |    |     |   |    | 292 | 82% |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| No                            | 235 | 190 | 81% | 1 | 1 | 1 | 182 | 182 | 77% | 182 | 77% |
| Yes                           | 157 | 147 | 94% | 13% | <.001 | <.001 | 146 | 146 | 93% | 146 | 93% |

Unweighted analysis. The table is restricted to the N=392 participants who reported working at 3 months and were asked the employer assistance question. Statistical significance by Fisher's exact test; MC = p-value after controlling for 5% false-discovery rate per Benjamini-Hochberg.

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eFigure 4. Employer Assistance Offered to Participants by 3 Months After Injury by Having Seen a Healthcare Provider (Unweighted)

Unweighted analysis. Healthcare providers included general practitioner, brain injury/concussion clinic, neurologist, physiatrist, chiropractor, psychiatrist, psychologist, alternative medicine, or any other provider specified by the subject.
**eTable 6. Symptoms at 3 Months by Work Status at 12 Months (Unweighted)**

| Symptom               | Participants | N     | No (%)       | Yes (%)       | p     | p<sup>MC</sup> |
|-----------------------|--------------|-------|--------------|---------------|-------|---------------|
| **None/Mild**         |              | 435   | 70 (16%)     | 365 (84%)     |       |               |
| **Working at 12 Months** |              |       |              |               |       |               |
| **No**                |              |       |              |               |       |               |
| **Yes**               |              |       |              |               |       |               |
| **Headache**          |              |       |              |               |       |               |
| None/Mild             |              | 345   | 44 (13%)     | 301 (87%)     | 0.001 | 0.001         |
| Mod/Severe            |              | 90    | 26 (29%)     | 64 (71%)      |       |               |
| **Dizziness**         |              |       |              |               |       |               |
| None/Mild             |              | 378   | 48 (13%)     | 330 (87%)     | <.001 | <.001         |
| Mod/Severe            |              | 57    | 22 (39%)     | 35 (61%)      |       |               |
| **Nausea**            |              |       |              |               |       |               |
| None/Mild             |              | 417   | 64 (15%)     | 353 (85%)     | 0.053 | 0.053         |
| Mod/Severe            |              | 18    | 6 (33%)      | 12 (67%)      |       |               |
| **Noise Sensitivity** |              |       |              |               |       |               |
| None/Mild             |              | 372   | 50 (13%)     | 322 (87%)     | 0.001 | 0.001         |
| Mod/Severe            |              | 63    | 20 (32%)     | 43 (68%)      |       |               |
| **Sleep Disturbance** |              |       |              |               |       |               |
| None/Mild             |              | 323   | 39 (12%)     | 284 (88%)     | <.001 | 0.001         |
| Mod/Severe            |              | 112   | 31 (28%)     | 81 (72%)      |       |               |
| **Fatigue**           |              |       |              |               |       |               |
| None/Mild             |              | 314   | 39 (12%)     | 275 (88%)     | 0.001 | 0.002         |
| Mod/Severe            |              | 121   | 31 (26%)     | 90 (74%)      |       |               |
| **Irritable**         |              |       |              |               |       |               |
| None/Mild             |              | 335   | 41 (12%)     | 294 (88%)     | <.001 | <.001         |
| Mod/Severe            |              | 100   | 29 (29%)     | 71 (71%)      |       |               |
| **Depressed**         |              |       |              |               |       |               |
| None/Mild             |              | 353   | 47 (13%)     | 306 (87%)     | 0.002 | 0.003         |
| Mod/Severe            |              | 82    | 23 (28%)     | 59 (72%)      |       |               |
| **Frustrated**        |              |       |              |               |       |               |
| None/Mild             |              | 326   | 43 (13%)     | 280 (87%)     | 0.011 | 0.012         |
| Mod/Severe            |              | 112   | 27 (24%)     | 85 (76%)      |       |               |
| **Forgetful**         |              |       |              |               |       |               |
| None/Mild             |              | 326   | 40 (12%)     | 286 (88%)     | <.001 | 0.001         |
| Mod/Severe            |              | 109   | 30 (28%)     | 79 (72%)      |       |               |
| **Poor Concentration**|              |       |              |               |       |               |
| None/Mild             |              | 345   | 41 (12%)     | 304 (88%)     | <.001 | <.001         |
| Mod/Severe            |              | 90    | 29 (32%)     | 61 (68%)      |       |               |
| **Longer to Think**   |              |       |              |               |       |               |
| None/Mild             |              | 342   | 41 (12%)     | 301 (88%)     | <.001 | <.001         |
| Mod/Severe            |              | 93    | 29 (31%)     | 64 (69%)      |       |               |
| **Blurred Vision**    |              |       |              |               |       |               |
| None/Mild             |              | 396   | 55 (14%)     | 341 (86%)     | <.001 | 0.001         |
| Mod/Severe            |              | 39    | 15 (38%)     | 24 (62%)      |       |               |
| **Light Sensitivity** |              |       |              |               |       |               |
| None/Mild             |              | 388   | 55 (14%)     | 333 (86%)     | 0.005 | 0.006         |
| Mod/Severe            |              | 47    | 15 (32%)     | 32 (68%)      |       |               |
| **Double Vision**     |              |       |              |               |       |               |
| None/Mild             |              | 427   | 66 (15%)     | 361 (85%)     | 0.026 | 0.027         |
| Mod/Severe            |              | 8     | 4 (50%)      | 4 (50%)       |       |               |
| **Restless**          |              |       |              |               |       |               |
| None/Mild             |              | 372   | 45 (12%)     | 327 (88%)     | <.001 | <.001         |
| Mod/Severe            |              | 63    | 25 (40%)     | 38 (60%)      |       |               |
| **At least 1 symptom**|              |       |              |               |       |               |
| None/Mild             |              | 213   | 23 (11%)     | 190 (89%)     | 0.004 | 0.005         |
| Mod/Severe            |              | 222   | 47 (21%)     | 175 (79%)     |       |               |
| **At least 3 symptoms**|             |       |              |               |       |               |
| None/Mild             |              | 281   | 30 (11%)     | 251 (89%)     | <.001 | <.001         |
| Mod/Severe            |              | 154   | 40 (26%)     | 114 (74%)     |       |               |

Unweighted analysis. Statistical significance by Fisher’s exact test; MC = p-value after controlling for 5% false-discovery rate per Benjamini-Hochberg.