S1 Table. Potential risk factors for infant death.

| Independent variables | Infant death | Adjusted odds ratio (95% CI) |
|-----------------------|--------------|------------------------------|
| Reference period      |              |                              |
| 2011                  | reference    |                             |
| 2013                  |              | 1.1 (0.7 - 1.6)             |
| Age of mother at preceding birth | |                            |
| 18-34 years           | reference    |                             |
| < 18 years            | 0.6 (0.2 - 1.6) |                        |
| ≥ 35 years            | 2.2 (1.0 - 4.8) |                        |
| Maternal education – less than 12 years | | 1.5 (1.0 - 2.2) |
| Number of pregnancies | ≤ 3          | reference                    |
|                       | 4 - 5        | 1.3 (0.8 - 2.1)             |
|                       | ≥ 6          | 0.9 (0.5 - 1.6)             |
| Consanguinity         |              | 2.4 (1.6 - 3.5)             |
| Risk classification preceding pregnancy | |                            |
| normal                | reference    |                             |
| alert                 | 1.2 (0.7 - 2.0) |                        |
| high                  | 1.5 (0.9 - 2.6) |                        |
| Twin/triplet pregnancy |              | 1.7 (0.8 - 3.9)             |
| Birth-interval below 24 months | | 1.3 (0.9 - 2.0) |
| Preterm birth (< 37 weeks) | | 5.2 (3.1 - 8.9) |
| Low birth weight (< 2500 grams) | | 6.2 (3.6 - 10.4) |

Hosmer and Lemeshow test  
Chi-square = 3.1, p = 0.93