Research Article

Application of 3D Animation Cluster System Based on Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning

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In many living phenomena, the behavior of social animals (such as ants, fish stocks, and birds) has attracted great attention, and many theories and models have emerged to simulate the behavior of biological communities. These studies are important in theory and practice and have wide application potential in optimization methods and product design, which leads to the so-called cluster intelligence. Development of the 3D animation system can be closely combined with cluster intelligence, and the full application of cluster intelligence is conducive to continuously improve the stability of animation system design, for animation system design to bring continuous design inspiration. The purpose of the development platform is to promote the development of enterprise projects, record each stage of the animation process in 3D, form a complete industrial chain, ensure the traceability and resilience of the whole process, and provide a comprehensive and effective solution for 3D animation production.

1. Introduction

With the development of life science, the research on the nature and phenomenon of life is not only limited to biology, but also extended to multidisciplinary fields such as mathematics and physics [1]. With the rapid development of information and communication technology, researchers began to develop mathematical models and simulate and analyze various life forms. Finally, a large number of artificial biological behavior systems were established on the basis of various life forms [2]. In recent years, many phenomena in life, such as the group behavior of social animals such as ants, fish stocks, and birds, have attracted great attention, and many theories and models have emerged to simulate the behavior of biological communities. This is the most important mechanism of collective intelligence and self-organization [3]. A study of collective intelligence self-organization helps us to design methods to solve distribution problems and 3D animation systems [4]. In order to better apply collective wisdom theory to the 3D animation system, it is necessary to use individual and collective intelligence system patterns to study cluster stability and intelligent behavior mechanisms [5]. Theories related to collective wisdom and applied technology are important in theory and practice and have wide application potential in optimizing methods and designing distributed intelligent systems.

During the 3D animation production process, many business data and media resource files are produced, which are the pillars of enterprise development, and sound and effective regulatory data are the cornerstone of enterprise development [6]. The current method of corporate data storage takes different forms. By analyzing its own operation reasonably and selecting appropriate storage, it can lay a good foundation for the development of the repository [7]. The proliferation of formal and semiregular data makes information storage an obstacle to development. In the 3D animation industry, the choice of appropriate cloud storage services has become an option for enterprises to obtain data at anytime and anywhere, saving local storage costs, regardless of maintenance matters, the lack of personnel in the production process due to data confusion, the speed of the industry is limited, the ratio between staff and tasks is very low, it is difficult for system managers to obtain information project progress, and the distribution of staff and workers only partially understand the tasks they undertake.
and the tasks they accomplish [8]. The purpose of the
development platform is to promote the development of
enterprise projects, to record each stage of the animation
process in 3D, to form a complete industrial chain, to
achieve traceability and resilience of the whole process, and
to provide a comprehensive solution, and also in 3D an-
imation production efficiency [9].

2. Related Work

On cluster intelligence research, the literature proposed
counter intelligence models to solve such problems, known
as AER models, which introduce the concept of collective
telligence into traditional problems of traditional artifi-
cial intelligence and solve problems of N queen, dyeing
problems [10]. The literature has done a lot of work in
analyzing the salient features of space systems. The report
states that group behavior is revealed only when the
number of individuals exceeds a certain value [11].
The evolution neural network is used to control the robot’s
behavior, and the influence of robot parameters is analyzed.
The literature finally concludes that the system is at the edge
of confusion when the panel has the highest success rate
within the mission area. The mission made an important
of the connection problem, which has rich experience in animation production, works
in five main areas, namely, project portfolio, initial incu-
bator, online collaboration, and promotion of farms and
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As for (4), the following should be noted:

\[ \nabla_j \sigma(y) = \frac{A}{T} \exp \left( -\frac{\|y - c_j\|^2}{t} \right) (y - c_j). \]

The movement of an individual is directed towards the negative gradient force of the gravitational field, the repulsion field, and the environmental field, so there is

\[ \vec{u}_j = -\nabla U_j = \sum_{j \in S} \left[ f_a(x_i, x_j) + f_r(x_i, x_j) \right] - \nabla x_i \sigma(x_i). \]

To sum up, it is possible to

\[ \dot{x}_i = \sum_{j \in S} \left[ f_a(x_i, x_j) + f_r(x_i, x_j) \right] - \nabla x_i \sigma(x_i), \]

\[ \dot{x}_i = \sum_{j \in S} \left[ -a + b \exp \left( -\frac{\|x_i - x_j\|^2}{c} \right) \right] (x_i - x_j) - \nabla x_i \sigma(x_i). \]

Assuming that the position of the target point is constant, the time derivative can be obtained:

\[ \dot{\vec{v}}_a = \frac{1}{N} \cdot \frac{A}{T} \sum_{j \in S} \exp \left( -\frac{\|x_i - c_{a}^j\|^2}{t} \right) (x_j - c_{a}^j) \cdot \vec{e}_{a}^j, \]

\[ \dot{\vec{v}}_r = \frac{1}{N} \cdot \frac{A}{T} \sum_{j \in S} \exp \left( -\frac{\|x_i - c_{r}^j\|^2}{t} \right) (x_j - c_{r}^j) \cdot \vec{e}_{r}^j, \]

\[ \dot{\vec{v}}_e = \frac{1}{N} \cdot \frac{A}{T} \sum_{j \in S} \exp \left( -\frac{\|x_i - c_{e}^j\|^2}{t} \right) (x_j - c_{e}^j) \cdot \vec{e}_{e}^j. \]

When the individual i observation center is above the R position, the center position moves to the center of the destination until the vector area is R. At this time, everyone is in their respective observation area, and the whole group is close to the target site.

Information about a single environmental gradient is biased. Formula (4) should read:

\[ \nabla_j \sigma(y) = \frac{A}{T} \exp \left( -\frac{\|y - c_j\|^2}{t} \right) (y - c_j). \]

In a dynamic and quiet environment, the movement of the target in the system reaches the following limit: the target direction changes randomly, but the speed does not exceed 1. The experimental results show that although individuals were initially dispersed, they were increasingly close to the target. The Group’s objectives and course of action demonstrate that wherever it arrives, the Group has reason to operate in the Joint Control Area Centre. When the target position is constant, more chaotic shifts are generated, which is mainly due to the stable buffering effect in the previous theorem.

With local perception, individuals gather together through gravity and can move. Attraction is used to balance the rise of gravity, so that a group of people do not get too close, and information about environmental gradients enables the group to move to a target and gather in the field. Individuals are able to take advantage of changes in time and environment, which in turn leads to effective accumulation. Experimental results show that the increase of gravity between people reduces the scope of group convergence, speeds up its speed, and strengthens the impact of partnerships. Enhanced tensile strength increases the intersection of groups and reduces their opportunities for cooperation. In low-noise environments, people in groups can easily identify other individuals and, ultimately, converge targets in a particular community in the region. However, depending on the intensity of the noise, the final distribution patterns of individuals within the community may also change, which are formed according to the external characteristics of the organization. The target group can adapt to the change of environment quickly and enter the target area, which indicates that the interaction between individual and environment in the collective intelligence system can improve the adaptability of the group.

3.2. Individual Model of Ring Classification and Stability Analysis. The motion of each object can be regarded as individual motion. Accordingly, according to the previous assumptions, the i of objects in type I have the following equations of motion in the course of being transported:

\[ x_i = \sum_{j=1}^{m_1} g_1(x_i - x_j), \]

\[ x_i = \sum_{j=1}^{m_2} g_2(x_i - x_j), \]

\[ x_i = \sum_{j=1}^{m_1} g_1(x_i - x_j) + \sum_{j=1}^{m_2} g_12(x_i - x_j), \]

\[ x_i = \sum_{j=1}^{m_3} g_2(x_i - x_j) + \sum_{j=1}^{m_4} g_12(x_i - x_j). \]

There will be the following equations of motion during handling:

\[ g_1(y) = -y \left[ g_1^1 (\|y\|) - g_1^2 (\|y\|) \right] \]

\[ g_12(y) = -y \left[ g_12^1 (\|y\|) - g_12^2 (\|y\|) \right] \]

\[ = -y \left[ a_1 - b_1 \exp \left( \frac{\|y\|^2}{c_1} \right) \right]. \]

\[ g_2(y) = -y \left[ g_2^1 (\|y\|) - g_2^2 (\|y\|) \right] \]

\[ g_12(y) = -y \left[ g_12^1 (\|y\|) - g_12^2 (\|y\|) \right] \]

\[ = -y \left[ a_{12} - b_{12} \exp \left( \frac{\|y\|^2}{c_{12}} \right) \right]. \]

According to formula (11),
\[ \dot{x}_2 = \frac{1}{m_2} \sum_{i=1}^{m_2} \sum_{j=1, j \neq i}^{m_2} g_2(x^i_j - x^i_j) - \frac{1}{m_2} \sum_{i=1}^{m_2} \sum_{j=1}^{m_2} g_{12}(x^i_j - x^i_j) \]

\[ = \frac{1}{m_2} \sum_{i=1}^{m_2} \sum_{j=1,j \neq i}^{m_2} g_{12}(\|x^i_j - x^i_j\|) - g_{12}(\|x^i_j - x^i_j\|)(x^i_j - x^i_j). \]

\[ (14) \]

Formula (13) is replaced by formula (14):

\[ \dot{x}_2 = \frac{1}{m_2} \sum_{i=1}^{m_2} a_{12}(x^i_j - x^i_j) \]

\[ + \frac{1}{m_2} \sum_{i=1}^{m_2} \sum_{j=1,j \neq i}^{m_2} g_{12}^2(\|x^i_j - x^i_j\|)(x^i_j - x^i_j), \]

\[ (15) \]

Collection

\[ V_{12} = \frac{1}{2} e_{12}^T e_{12} \]

For the Lyapunov function of the system, \( V \) of calculation12, the time derivative can be obtained:

\[ \dot{V}_{12} = (\dot{x}_2 - \dot{x}_1)^T e_{12} \]

\[ = x_2^T e_{12} \]

\[ = -m_1 a_{12} \| e_{12} \|^2 \]

\[ + \frac{1}{m_2} \sum_{i=1}^{m_2} \sum_{j=1}^{m_2} g_{12}^2(\|x^i_j - x^i_j\|)(x^i_j - x^i_j)^T e_{12} \leq -m_1 a_{12} \| e_{12} \|^2 \]

\[ + \frac{1}{m_2} \sum_{i=1}^{m_2} \sum_{j=1}^{m_2} g_{12}^2(\|x^i_j - x^i_j\|)(x^i_j - x^i_j)^T \| e_{12} \| \]

\[ \leq -m_1 a_{12} \| e_{12} \| \left( \| e_{12} \| - \frac{1}{a_{12} m_1 m_2} \sum_{i=1}^{m_1} \sum_{j=1}^{m_1} g_{12}^2(\|x^i_j - x^i_j\|) \| x^i_j - x^i_j \| \right). \]

Since the repulsion in formula (13) is bounded, it can be obtained:

\[ g_{12}^2(\|x^i_j - x^i_j\|) \| x^i_j - x^i_j \| \leq b_{12}. \]

\[ (19) \]

(1) Available:

\[ V'_{12} = \frac{1}{2} \| e_{12} \|^2 \]

\[ = \frac{1}{2} \dot{e}_{12}^T e_{12}, \]

\[ \dot{V}_{12} = (x_2 - x_1)^T e_{12} = x_2^T e_{12} \]

\[ = -\sum_{j=1}^{m_2} a_{12}(x^j_2 - x^j_1)^T e^j_2 + \sum_{j=1,j \neq i}^{m_2} g_{12}^2(\|x^j_2 - x^j_1\|)(x^j_2 - x^j_1)^T e^j_2 - \sum_{j=1}^{m_2} a_{12}(x^j_2 - x^j_1)^T e^j_2 \]

\[ (20) \]

(2) Selection
According to previous studies, yes, there are $t \rightarrow \infty$:

$$\|x_2 - x_3\| \leq \frac{b_2}{a_2} \quad (22)$$

Available

$$\|e_2\| \leq \frac{a_2m_2}{a_{12}m_1} \left(\|x_2 - x_3\|\right) + \frac{m_2b_2}{a_{12}m_1} + \frac{b_{12}}{a_{12}} \leq \frac{2b_2m_2}{a_{12}m_1} + \frac{b_{12}}{a_{12}} = \varepsilon_2. \quad (23)$$

The increase of gravity between two types of objects will make the structure of the ring more compact. The resistance of the first type of object to the second type of object increases, and the resistance of the second type of object to the ring structure increases, which will increase the repulsion of space. The above analysis provides an analytical model for the classification of two types of objects, which can be extended to ring classification, and other types of classification.

### 3.3. Self-Organizing Factors of Cluster Intelligent System under Individual Model

The two different patterns in this chapter show that although the patterns of interaction between individuals are similar, there are final structures or patterns. Therefore, in the intelligence system of the group, the formation of different modes does not necessarily need to change the way of individual interaction but only needs to adjust the noise intensity of some parameters. The increase of gravity intensity can produce different forms of system behavior. The interaction between individuals affects the final results of the intelligence system, and the positive and negative factors of collective system feedback are balanced, affecting the performance of the system and the level of the system group self-service model. If the tensile strength changes, the affinity between individuals of a population may also vary. It can be said that feedback helps collaboration, and negative feedback hinders collaboration between groups to some extent. Therefore, the individual model introduces the basic elements of the organization system, converts the individual motion equation into the group-driven model-based dynamics 3D animation equation; theoretically, it allows to control the motion of animation groups over 3D. When the gravity and penetration balance of the model, 3D animation can be realized and controlled.

The analysis of a cluster-based single intelligent system model shows that the interaction between individuals not only affects the system but also affects the environment. In the field of intelligent control, the interaction between people and the hidden communication framework can be direct or indirect. However, regardless of the interactive approach, the rules governing individuals within groups are simple and uniform.

Self-regulation can be regarded as the basis of collective cooperation and the simplest prototype of the intelligent cluster algorithm. In data analysis, clusters can be based on the behavior of ants as “corpse clustering,” and a single model can be used. Finally, self-regulation and information on environmental gradients can be used as models to influence group location, and classification phenomena can produce expected results by enhancing interaction between different target groups.

### 4. Design of 3D Animation Cluster System Based on Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning

In the process of system design, there should be certain system design objectives and system design principles, which is the root cause of system design as a whole. The system design principles and objectives should reflect differences and particularity, which must be generally applicable to most personnel management. For the system design of 3D animation products, we must reflect a high degree of flexibility, which should be reflected not only in the flexibility of task allocation, but also in the flexibility of personnel flow. Constantly enrich and develop the system to provide a solid foundation for animation product development. 3D animation design is shown in Figure 2.

#### 4.1. System Design Objectives and Principles

The system should be designed to take into account its universality and its differences and specificities so that the whole system can form a single system.

First, the objectives of the system need to be clearly defined, which is the starting point of the design. The whole system needs to effectively integrate the storage, personnel management, capability control, and other units of media resources. All these should be supported by the media product production process, consistent with the business process, and complete the entire system of production products. The resource storage module provides the most basic requirements in the media production process and ensures that members of any group can quickly understand how to use the system.

Among them, personnel management, including mission management, is universal, and the users of the system have not yet adopted the new concept, but some adjustments have been made to the control unit of the Authority in the
light of the specific characteristics of the Authority. The degree of control over rights varies from the project team to the core members of the project team. The purpose of the design is to take into account the differences in the production process, such as 3D animation products, and to allow system administrators to adjust according to the specific conditions they face in producing 3D animation products. Product specifically achieved consistency and diversity, and special attention should be paid to the flexibility of the system for review. The system is readily available to project managers to enable them to reallocate tasks and staff in line with the development of the project, increase...
Figure 4: System deployment architecture diagram: (a) a secondary management service provided on behalf of a development system, (b) which provides interface services from outside the storage system distributed on the system platform, (c) which uses FASDF as distributed files; it is primarily responsible for the storage of animation resource files. (d) MySQL contains master file information, Mongodb. LaMysql the database contains user information, rights information, group information, and mission information and mission-related changes.

Figure 5: Logical structure of the system.

Table 1: Login registration function test table.

| Test function         | Test operation                                                                 | Test data                          | Test results                                      |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| Mail delivery         | Enter the address of the message to be sent, and click send.                    | Address of receiving mail          | Mail received successfully                        |
| System registration   | Enter the registered enterprise name, password, confirmation password and verification code information related content, click registration | Testing enterprises                | Successful registration, relevant data in the database |
| System login          | Enter username and password click login                                         | The test data are just registered information | Login successfully, enter the system              |
flexibility in project support business processes, and facilitate staff mobility.

Finally, special attention should be paid to the expansion and transplantation of the system, in particular the standardization and rationalization of the interface provided through investment policy reviews. Using Tomcat JBOSS in servers that support the current relational database (main database), the system can be installed, so that the system can fully support the development and production of 3D animation products and establish a mature system.
that takes into account universality and difference. Technical framework of the system is shown in Figure 3 for details.

4.2. System Deployment Architecture Design. Subparagraphs (A) and (B) are at the core of the cloud storage platform and require the responsibility and interaction of the database to store the information needed to access the archives, as well as the core and interactive functions of the distributed storage system, which are installed in the Linux system.

Figure 4 shows the deployment structure of the system components.

Figure 5 shows the logical structure of the system. When users use it, they first request verification module interaction, then complete the authentication of the license, and then continue to use other systems.
4.3. System Functional Architecture Design. The 3D animation production collaborative management system mainly includes data storage and access, data tracking and recording module, verification application module, personnel project management, work assignment control, and work analysis statistics.

The whole system platform can be divided into two parts, one of which is dedicated to system management, including project management, member management, group management, power management, and system statistical analysis. Part of the investment policy review service provided outside the system helps third-party access, including information on interfaces such as authentication, loading of animation files, downloading of drawings, access to historical files, and establishment of animation project structure directory.

4.4. System Testing. The following is an overall test of the model, reflecting the feasibility and challenge evidence of the system. The test contents include system recording, information function of system management, system project management, system staff management, control data of system authority, task assignment, analysis, and presentation unit, by testing each function in the function unit, the purpose is to cover all situations, so that all functions can be fully and detailed tested in Table 1, and the registration module must be tested before the system is used.

The test of the related functions of system animation project management is shown in Table 2.

The related functions of the system personnel management module are shown in Table 3.

The specific test of system rights management and storage functions is shown in Table 4.

The test of the related functions of the system task management module is shown in Table 5.

The test of the related functions of the data statistical analysis module of the system is shown in Table 6.

5. Conclusion

With the progress of science and technology and the rapid development of biology, people establish a large number of biological population models and theories through the observation of many populations. The model and theory of this biological group have gradually developed to produce cluster intelligence. Through the study of cluster intelligence, people further explore the nature of life, to deeply study the causes of various life phenomena, biology and physics, chemistry, and other disciplines are closely linked, promoting the integration of disciplines. At the same time, the study of life behavior provides reference for the development of modern society. Development of the 3D animation system can be closely combined with cluster intelligence, and the full application of cluster intelligence is conducive to continuously improve the stability of animation system design, for animation system design to bring continuous design inspiration.

Cluster wisdom originates from the characteristics of micro and unpredictable intelligent behavior displayed by individuals at the macro level through simple interaction. Individuals in the system can only realize complex behavior patterns and display collective wisdom through simple interaction. Compared with the interaction of other individuals and environments, local collective wisdom emphasizes the influence of “learning” on individual behavior, which adapts to the environment in collective intelligence systems by collecting and processing information. Each individual is not a separate substitute, but with the development of information technology, the demand for media products is greatly increased. This paper mainly puts forward a new method to adapt or solve many difficulties in producing a large number of animation resources products, because the production of these products requires a lot of time and energy. This method has not contributed much to the development of 3D national animation products, and it is expected that China will produce more high-quality animation products.

Data Availability

The data used to support the findings of this study are available from the corresponding author upon request.

Conflicts of Interest

The author declares no conflicts of interest.

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