Supplementary file 4: The CAI and face-to-face teaching methods used in the studies in this systematic review.

Methods of instruction

CAI
- Used alone, N = 9
- Blended learning, N = 4
  - CAI before lecture
  - CAI after lecture, N = 3
  - "flipped classroom", N = 1

versus

Face-to-face teaching
- Taught by lecturer, N = 12
- Near-peer teaching, N = 1
  - Lectures, N = 9
  - Tutorials, N = 1
  - Seminars, N = 2