**Supplementary Table 1 – Time to first included patient**

| Country        | Number of sites | Median [IQR]      |
|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| Estonia        | 4/4             | 573 [251-692]     |
| Germany        | 6/8             | 63 [14-148]       |
| Greece         | 5/5             | 66 [29-132]       |
| Hungary        | 7/13            | 72 [7-204]        |
| Italy          | 9/11            | 89 [30-216]       |
| Netherlands    | 11/14           | 71 [26-162]       |
| Norway         | 2/4             | 271               |
| Poland         | 5/6             | 88 [19-172]       |
| United Kingdom | 18/20           | 47 [24-108]       |
| **Total**      | 67/85           | 83 [33-154]       |

Median number of days from trial site initiation to the first included patient for each country.

**Abbreviations:** IQR, interquartile range.