Supplemental Figure 1: Distribution of OD fold changes for growth on six carbon substrates. Each panel is a substrate showing total number of strains (y axis) with a particular OD fold change (x axis). Red line indicates OD fold change of 2, fold changes greater than this value were considered sufficient evidence of growth.

- 3-(3-hydroxy-phenyl)propionate
- 3-hydroxycinnamic acid
- gamma-aminobutyric acid
- L-sorbose
- D-galactarate
- tricarballylate

Number of strains

OD fold change