Reporting Checklist for Nature Neuroscience

This checklist is used to ensure good reporting standards and to improve the reproducibility of published results. For more information, please read Reporting Life Sciences Research.

Please note that in the event of publication, it is mandatory that authors include all relevant methodological and statistical information in the manuscript.

Statistics reporting, by figure

- Please specify the following information for each panel reporting quantitative data, and where each item is reported (section, e.g. Results, & paragraph number).
- Each figure legend should ideally contain an exact sample size (n) for each experimental group/condition, where n is an exact number and not a range, a clear definition of how n is defined (for example x cells from x slices from x animals from x litters, collected over x days), a description of the statistical test used, the results of the tests, any descriptive statistics and clearly defined error bars if applicable.
- For any experiments using custom statistics, please indicate the test used and stats obtained for each experiment.
- Each figure legend should include a statement of how many times the experiment shown was replicated in the lab; the details of sample collection should be sufficiently clear so that the replicability of the experiment is obvious to the reader.
- For experiments reported in the text but not in the figures, please use the paragraph number instead of the figure number.

Note: Mean and standard deviation are not appropriate on small samples, and plotting independent data points is usually more informative. When technical replicates are reported, error and significance measures reflect the experimental variability and not the variability of the biological process; it is misleading not to state this clearly.

| FIGURE NUMBER | WHICH TEST? | SECTION & PARAGRAPH # | n | DESCRIPTIVE STATS (AVERAGE, VARIANCE) | P VALUE | DEGREES OF FREEDOM & F/T/Z/R/ETC VALUE |
|---------------|-------------|------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|
| 1a            | one-way ANOVA | Methods para 8          | 9, 9, 10, 15 mice from at least 3 litters/group | error bars are mean +/- SEM | p = 0.044 | F(3, 36) = 2.97 |
| Results para 6| unpaired t-test | Results para 6          | 15 slices from 10 mice | error bars are mean +/- SEM | p = 0.0006 | t(28) = 2.808 |
| 2l GBM 9      | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend             | 3, 3 values from 3 independent experiments | error bars are mean +/- s.e.m | p=0.0056 | t(4)=5.43 |
| FIGURE NUMBER | WHICH TEST? | SECTION & PARAGRAPH # | n | EXACT VALUE | DEFINED? | REPORTED? | SECTION & PARAGRAPH # | EXACT VALUE | P VALUE | DEGREES OF FREEDOM & F/T/Z/R/ETC VALUE |
|---------------|------------|-----------------------|---|-------------|----------|----------|-----------------------|-------------|---------|------------------------------------------|
| 2 | U87 EGRF wt | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | n/a | Fig. legend | p=0.0061 | Fig. legend | t(4)=5.31 | Fig. legend |
| 3a | Ctrl vs Erl | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | RNA from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | n/a | Fig. legend | p=0.0039 | Fig. legend | t(4)=5.98 | Fig. legend |
| 3a | Erl vs Erl +SP | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | RNA from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | n/a | Fig. legend | p=0.0070 | Fig. legend | t(4)=5.10 | Fig. legend |
| 3b | Ctrl vs Erl | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | RNA from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | n/a | Fig. legend | p=0.0006 | Fig. legend | t(4)=9.83 | Fig. legend |
| 3b | Erl vs Erl +SP | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | RNA from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | n/a | Fig. legend | p=0.0007 | Fig. legend | t(4)=9.48 | Fig. legend |
| 3c | Ctrl vs Erl | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | RNA from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | n/a | Fig. legend | p=0.0011 | Fig. legend | t(4)=8.39 | Fig. legend |
| 3c | Erl vs Erl +SP | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | RNA from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | n/a | Fig. legend | p=0.0018 | Fig. legend | t(4)=7.32 | Fig. legend |
| 3d | Ctrl vs Erl | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | RNA from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | n/a | Fig. legend | p=0.0012 | Fig. legend | t(4)=8.20 | Fig. legend |
| 3d | Erl vs Erl +SP | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | RNA from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | n/a | Fig. legend | p=0.0022 | Fig. legend | t(4)=6.97 | Fig. legend |
| 3e | U87E GFR wt | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Condition medium from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | n/a | Fig. legend | p=0.0175 | Fig. legend | t(4)=3.90 | Fig. legend |
| 3e | U87E GFRV III | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Condition medium from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | n/a | Fig. legend | p=0.0030 | Fig. legend | t(4)=6.45 | Fig. legend |
| 3e | GBM 9 | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Condition medium from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | n/a | Fig. legend | p=0.0087 | Fig. legend | t(4)=4.80 | Fig. legend |
| 4a | 24h | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | RNA from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | n/a | Fig. legend | p=0.0019 | Fig. legend | t(4)=7.22 | Fig. legend |
| 4b | 4h | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | RNA from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | n/a | Fig. legend | p=0.0102 | Fig. legend | t(4)=4.58 | Fig. legend |
| Condition | Time | Test | Legend | RNA from 3 independent experiments | Error bars are mean +/- s.e.m | p-value | t(4) | Legend |
|-----------|------|------|--------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------|------|--------|
| Tumor lysates from 3 mice | 1d | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Tumor lysates from 3 mice | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/- s.e.m | p=0.0045 | Fig. legend | t(4)=5.77 | Fig. legend |
| Tumor lysates from 3 mice | 2d | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Tumor lysates from 3 mice | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/- s.e.m | p=0.0002 | Fig. legend | t(4)=13.92 | Fig. legend |
| Tumor lysates from 3 mice | 7d | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Tumor lysates from 3 mice | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/- s.e.m | p=0.0245 | Fig. legend | t(4)=3.52 | Fig. legend |
| 5b Erl vs Erl +SP. | | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/- s.e.m | p=0.0015 | Fig. legend | t(4)=7.75 | Fig. legend |
| GBM 9 | 24h | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Condition medium from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/- s.e.m | p=0.0043 | Fig. legend | t(4)=5.84 | Fig. legend |
| GBM 9 | 48h | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Condition medium from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/- s.e.m | p=0.0189 | Fig. legend | t(4)=3.82 | Fig. legend |
| GBM 39 | 24h | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Condition medium from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/- s.e.m | p=0.0024 | Fig. legend | t(4)=6.81 | Fig. legend |
| GBM 39 | 48h | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Condition medium from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/- s.e.m | p=0.0189 | Fig. legend | t(4)=3.82 | Fig. legend |
| U87E GFR | wt | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Condition medium from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/- s.e.m | p=0.0056 | Fig. legend | t(4)=5.42 | Fig. legend |
| U87E GFR wt | 48h | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Condition medium from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/- s.e.m | p=0.0006 | Fig. legend | t(4)=10.4 | Fig. legend |
| U87E GFRV III | 24h | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Condition medium from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/- s.e.m | p=0.0022 | Fig. legend | t(4)=6.98 | Fig. legend |
| U87E GFRV III | 48h | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Condition medium from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/- s.e.m | p=0.0083 | Fig. legend | t(4)=4.86 | Fig. legend |
| 4e ERl | U87E GFR | wt | 24h | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Condition medium from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/- s.e.m | p=0.0054 | Fig. legend | t(4)=5.47 | Fig. legend |
| 4e ERl U87E GFR | wt | 48h | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Condition medium from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/- s.e.m | p=0.0007 | Fig. legend | t(4)=10.4 | Fig. legend |
| 4e ERl U87E GFRV III | 24h | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Condition medium from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/- s.e.m | p=0.0007 | Fig. legend | t(4)=10.4 | Fig. legend |
| 4e ERl U87E GFRV III | 48h | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Condition medium from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/- s.e.m | p=0.0007 | Fig. legend | t(4)=10.4 | Fig. legend |
| Fig. | t(4) | p-value | Error bars | Mean +/- s.e.m | Unpaired t-test | Legend |
|------|------|---------|------------|---------------|----------------|--------|
| 5b   | 8.10 | 0.0003  | mean +/- s.e.m | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments |
| 5c   | 5.41 | 0.0023  | mean +/- s.e.m | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments |
| 5d   | 5.38 | 0.0017  | mean +/- s.e.m | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments |
| 5e   | 7.87 | 0.0002  | mean +/- s.e.m | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments |
| 5f   | 13.96| 0.0003  | mean +/- s.e.m | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments |
| 5g   | 11.86| 0.0003  | mean +/- s.e.m | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments |
| 5h   | 7.52 | 0.0003  | mean +/- s.e.m | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments |
| 5i   | 6.75 | 0.00017 | mean +/- s.e.m | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments |
| 5j   | 6.93 | 0.00025 | mean +/- s.e.m | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments |
| 5k   | 4.69 | 0.0023  | mean +/- s.e.m | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments |
| 5l   | 11.23| 0.0023  | mean +/- s.e.m | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments |
| 5m   | 12.8 | 0.0003  | mean +/- s.e.m | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments |
| 5n   | 5.38 | 0.00058 | mean +/- s.e.m | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments |

- Unpaired t-test: p-values calculated using an unpaired t-test.
|   | 6a | Unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | Error bars are mean +/- s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.0027 | Fig. legend | t(4)=6.59 | Fig. legend |
|---|----|----------------|-------------|------|------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|
|   | 6b | Unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | Error bars are mean +/- s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.0044 | Fig. legend | t(4)=5.79 | Fig. legend |
|   | 6c | Unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | Error bars are mean +/- s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.0056 | Fig. legend | t(4)=5.41 | Fig. legend |
|   | 6d | Unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | Error bars are mean +/- s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.0141 | Fig. legend | t(4)=7.95 | Fig. legend |
|   | 6e | Unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | Error bars are mean +/- s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.0041 | Fig. legend | t(4)=5.90 | Fig. legend |
|   | 6f | Unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | Error bars are mean +/- s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.0021 | Fig. legend | t(4)=7.11 | Fig. legend |
|   | 6g | Unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | Error bars are mean +/- s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.0030 | Fig. legend | t(4)=6.42 | Fig. legend |
|   | 6h | Unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | Error bars are mean +/- s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.0027 | Fig. legend | t(4)=6.59 | Fig. legend |
|   | 6i | Unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | Error bars are mean +/- s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.0013 | Fig. legend | t(4)=8.11 | Fig. legend |
|   | 6j | Unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | Error bars are mean +/- s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.0018 | Fig. legend | t(4)=7.41 | Fig. legend |
|   | 6k | Unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | Error bars are mean +/- s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.0087 | Fig. legend | t(4)=4.79 | Fig. legend |
|   | 7a | Unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 8, 8 | Tumors from 8 mice | Fig. legend | Error bars are mean +/- s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.0003 | Fig. legend | t(14)=4.70 | Fig. legend |
|   | 7b | Unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 8, 8 | Tumors from 8 mice | Fig. legend | Error bars are mean +/- s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.0001 | Fig. legend | t(14)=6.10 | Fig. legend |
|   | 7c | Log rank test | Fig. legend | 8, 8 | 8 mice per group | Fig. legend | Error bars are mean +/- s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.0008 | Fig. legend | t(4)=0.16 | Fig. legend |
|   | 7d1 | Unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Tumor lysates from 3 mice | Fig. legend | Error bars are mean +/- s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.0091 | Fig. legend | t(4)=4.73 | Fig. legend |
|   | 7d2 | Unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Tumor lysates from 3 mice | Fig. legend | Error bars are mean +/- s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.0005 | Fig. legend | t(4)=10.36 | Fig. legend |
|   | 7d7 | Unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Tumor lysates from 3 mice | Fig. legend | Error bars are mean +/- s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.0181 | Fig. legend | t(4)=3.86 | Fig. legend |
|   | s2a | U87E GBM | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | Error bars are mean +/- s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.88 | Fig. legend | t(4)=0.16 | Fig. legend |
|   | s2b | U87E GFR wt | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | Error bars are mean +/- s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.60 | Fig. legend | t(4)=0.57 | Fig. legend |
|   | s2c | SB19 VIII | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | RNA from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | Error bars are mean +/- s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.0012 | Fig. legend | t(4)=8.27 | Fig. legend |
|   | s2c | SK98 7 | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | RNA from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | Error bars are mean +/- s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.0014 | Fig. legend | t(4)=7.88 | Fig. legend |
|   | s2c | SK74 8 | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | RNA from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | Error bars are mean +/- s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.0024 | Fig. legend | t(4)=6.83 | Fig. legend |
|   | s2c | SK74 8 | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | RNA from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | Error bars are mean +/- s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.0019 | Fig. legend | t(4)=7.32 | Fig. legend |
| s2c SK142 | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | RNA from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/- s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.0030 | Fig. legend | t(4)=6.45 | Fig. legend |
| s2c GBM 612 | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | RNA from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/- s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.21 | Fig. legend | t(4)=1.5 | Fig. legend |
| s2c U251 EGFR wt | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | RNA from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/- s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.005 | Fig. legend | t(4)=10.4 | Fig. legend |
| s2f Erl vs Erl +SP. | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/- s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.0001 | Fig. legend | t(4)=15.496 | Fig. legend |
| s2f Erl vs Erl +U01 26 | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/- s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.0018 | Fig. legend | t(4)=7.42 | Fig. legend |
| s3a | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/- s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.0015 | Fig. legend | t(4)=7.77 | Fig. legend |
| s3b | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/- s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.0008 | Fig. legend | t(4)=8.98 | Fig. legend |
| s3c | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/- s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.0013 | Fig. legend | t(4)=8.07 | Fig. legend |
| s3d | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/- s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.0012 | Fig. legend | t(4)=8.13 | Fig. legend |
| s3e | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/- s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.0001 | Fig. legend | t(4)=14.47 | Fig. legend |
| s3f | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/- s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.0005 | Fig. legend | t(4)=10.4 | Fig. legend |
| s4b Erl vs Erl +SP. (Un.) | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/- s.e.m | Fig. legend | P=0.0008 | Fig. legend | t(4)=9.10 | Fig. legend |
| s4b Erl vs Erl +SP. (Ann. +PI) | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/- s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.0003 | Fig. legend | t(4)=11.37 | Fig. legend |
| s4b Erl vs Erl +U01 26 (Un.) | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/- s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.0036 | Fig. legend | t(4)=6.14 | Fig. legend |
| s4b Erl vs Erl +U01 26 (Ann. +PI) | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/- s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.0021 | Fig. legend | t(4)=7.04 | Fig. legend |
| s4d | Erl vs Erl + SP. (Un.) | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/-s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.0045 | Fig. legend | t(4)=5.77 | Fig. legend |
|-----|------------------------|-----------------|-------------|------|--------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|------------|
| s4d | Erl vs Erl + SP. (Ann. + PI) | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/-s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.0017 | Fig. legend | t(4)=7.53 | Fig. legend |
| s4d | Erl vs Erl + U01 26 (Un.) | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/-s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.0013 | Fig. legend | t(4)=8.06 | Fig. legend |
| s4d | Erl vs Erl + U01 26 (Ann. + PI) | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/-s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.0006 | Fig. legend | t(4)=10.04 | Fig. legend |
| s5b | Erl vs Erl + R42 8 (Un.) | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/-s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.0051 | Fig. legend | t(4)=5.58 | Fig. legend |
| s5b | Erl vs Erl + R42 8 (Ann exin + PI) | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/-s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.015 | Fig. legend | t(4)=4.10 | Fig. legend |
| s5b | Erl vs Erl + Thal (Un.) | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/-s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.0009 | Fig. legend | t(4)=8.75 | Fig. legend |
| s5b | Erl vs Erl + Thal (Ann exin + PI) | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/-s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.0011 | Fig. legend | t(4)=8.32 | Fig. legend |
| s5d | Erl vs Erl + Thal +U01 26 (Ann exin + PI) | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/-s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.0045 | Fig. legend | t(4)=5.71 | Fig. legend |
| s5d | Erl vs Erl + Thal +U01 26 (Ann exin + PI) | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/-s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.0014 | Fig. legend | t(4)=5.71 | Fig. legend |
| s5d | Erl vs Erl + Thal (Un.) | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/-s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.0036 | Fig. legend | t(4)=6.13 | Fig. legend |
| s5d  | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/-s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.0022 | Fig. legend | t(4)=6.98 | Fig. legend |
|-------|-----------------|-------------|------|---------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|
| s6b  | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/-s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.008   | Fig. legend | t(4)=9.11 | Fig. legend |
| s6b  | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/-s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.0012  | Fig. legend | t(4)=8.18 | Fig. legend |
| s6d  | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/-s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.0006  | Fig. legend | t(4)=9.6   | Fig. legend |
| s6d  | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/-s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.0003  | Fig. legend | t(4)=11.34 | Fig. legend |
| s7a  | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/-s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.001   | Fig. legend | t(4)=8.66  | Fig. legend |
| s7a  | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/-s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.0002  | Fig. legend | t(4)=13.24 | Fig. legend |
| s7b  | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/-s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.0004  | Fig. legend | t(4)=10.76 | Fig. legend |
| s7b  | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/-s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.0004  | Fig. legend | t(4)=10.64 | Fig. legend |
| s7c  | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/-s.e.m | Fig. legend | p<0.0001  | Fig. legend | t(4)=21.41 | Fig. legend |
| s7c  | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/-s.e.m | Fig. legend | p<0.0007  | Fig. legend | t(4)=9.49  | Fig. legend |
| s7d | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/-s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.0001 | Fig. legend | t(4)=14.8 | Fig. legend |
| s7e | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/-s.e.m | Fig. legend | p<0.0001 | Fig. legend | t(4)=16.77 | Fig. legend |
| s8a | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/-s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.0008 | Fig. legend | t(4)=10.78 | Fig. legend |
| s8b | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/-s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.0004 | Fig. legend | t(4)=11.18 | Fig. legend |
| s8c | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/-s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.0014 | Fig. legend | t(4)=7.85 | Fig. legend |
| s8d | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/-s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.0003 | Fig. legend | t(4)=11.58 | Fig. legend |
| s8e | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/-s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.0014 | Fig. legend | t(4)=7.85 | Fig. legend |
| s8f | unpaired t-test | Fig. legend | 3, 3 | Values from 3 independent experiments | Fig. legend | error bars are mean +/-s.e.m | Fig. legend | p=0.0005 | Fig. legend | t(4)=10.37 | Fig. legend |
| s9a | Log rank test | Fig. legend | 8 mice per group | Fig. legend | | Fig. legend | p=0.0015 | Fig. legend | | | |
Representative figures

1. Are any representative images shown (including Western blots and immunohistochemistry/staining) in the paper?
   If so, what figure(s)?

   Yes
   Fig. 1; Fig. 2a-k; Fig. 3f, h, i; Fig. 4g, h, i; Fig. 6j, k, l; Fig. 7a, b, d, f, g Supp. Fig. 1; Supp. Fig. 2d, e, g, h, i; Supp. Fig. 4a, c Supp. Fig. 5a, c; Supp. Fig. 6a, c; Supp. Fig. 9b; Supp. Fig. 10a

2. For each representative image, is there a clear statement of how many times this experiment was successfully repeated and a discussion of any limitations in repeatability?
   If so, where is this reported (section, paragraph #)?

   Yes
   Individual figure legends

Statistics and general methods

1. Is there a justification of the sample size?
   If so, how was it justified?
   Where (section, paragraph #)?

   Even if no sample size calculation was performed, authors should report why the sample size is adequate to measure their effect size.

   We used 8 mice per group based on power analysis. This sample size calculation is based upon tumor volume measured at 4 weeks after drug administration. Specifications and assumptions for this calculation are: 1, a tumor volume change of 50% for the treated group as compared with the control group, 2, a standard deviation of 30% for tumor volume in each of the comparison groups, 3, power of 85% and two-sided type I error rate of 5%, 4, use of two-sample t-test. (Total mice: 32).
   Methods: Statistical analysis
2. Are statistical tests justified as appropriate for every figure?
   Where (section, paragraph #)?
   The statistical tests were used based on sample size, s.e.m values or whether two or more groups were compared.
   Methods: Statistical analysis
   Individual figure legends

   a. If there is a section summarizing the statistical methods in the methods, is the statistical test for each experiment clearly defined?
      Yes
      Methods: Statistical analysis

   b. Do the data meet the assumptions of the specific statistical test you chose (e.g. normality for a parametric test)?
      Where is this described (section, paragraph #)?
      Yes, the data meet the assumptions for the specific statistical test. The parametric test (Student’s t-test) are used based on the fact that the data follow a normal distribution according to previous publications and literatures.
      Methods: Statistical analysis

   c. Is there any estimate of variance within each group of data?
      Is the variance similar between groups that are being statistically compared?
      Where is this described (section, paragraph #)?
      Yes. Standard error of mean was used to depict the variance within each group.
      Yes
      Individual figure legends

   d. Are tests specified as one- or two-sided?
      two-sided

   e. Are there adjustments for multiple comparisons?
      N/A

3. To promote transparency, *Nature Neuroscience* has stopped allowing bar graphs to report statistics in the papers it publishes. If you have bar graphs in your paper, please make sure to switch them to dot-plots (with central and dispersion statistics displayed) or to box-and-whisker plots to show data distributions.

   Data were presented as dot-plots

4. Are criteria for excluding data points reported?
   Was this criterion established prior to data collection?
   Where is this described (section, paragraph #)?
   N/A

5. Define the method of randomization used to assign subjects (or samples) to the experimental groups and to collect and process data.
   If no randomization was used, state so.
   Where does this appear (section, paragraph #)?
   N/A

6. Is a statement of the extent to which investigator knew the group allocation during the experiment and in assessing outcome included?
   If no blinding was done, state so.
   Where (section, paragraph #)?
   N/A
7. For experiments in live vertebrates, is a statement of compliance with ethical guidelines/regulations included?  
   Where (section, paragraph #)?  
   N/A

8. Is the species of the animals used reported?  
   Where (section, paragraph #)?  
   Yes  
   Methods: Animal studies

9. Is the strain of the animals (including background strains of KO/transgenic animals used) reported?  
   Where (section, paragraph #)?  
   Yes  
   Method: Animal studies

10. Is the sex of the animals/subjects used reported?  
    Where (section, paragraph #)?  
    Yes  
    Method: Animal Studies

11. Is the age of the animals/subjects reported?  
    Where (section, paragraph #)?  
    Yes  
    Method: Animal Studies

12. For animals housed in a vivarium, is the light/dark cycle reported?  
    Where (section, paragraph #)?  
    Yes  
    Method: Animal Studies

13. For animals housed in a vivarium, is the housing group (i.e. number of animals per cage) reported?  
    Where (section, paragraph #)?  
    Yes  
    Method: Animal Studies

14. For behavioral experiments, is the time of day reported (e.g. light or dark cycle)?  
    Where (section, paragraph #)?  
    N/A

15. Is the previous history of the animals/subjects (e.g. prior drug administration, surgery, behavioral testing) reported?  
    Where (section, paragraph #)?  
    Yes  
    Method: Animal studies

   a. If multiple behavioral tests were conducted in the same group of animals, is this reported?  
      Where (section, paragraph #)?  
      Mice were monitored and sacrificed when neurological signs appeared

16. If any animals/subjects were excluded from analysis, is this reported?  
    Where (section, paragraph #)?  
    N/A

   a. How were the criteria for exclusion defined?  
      Where is this described (section, paragraph #)?  
      N/A
b. Specify reasons for any discrepancy between the number of animals at the beginning and end of the study.

| Where is this described (section, paragraph #)? | N/A |

### Reagents

1. Have antibodies been validated for use in the system under study (assay and species)?

   a. Is antibody catalog number given?

      | Where does this appear (section, paragraph #)? | Yes |

      | Method: Antibodies, Reagents and Western blotting |

   b. Where were the validation data reported (citation, supplementary information, Antibodypedia)?

      | Where does this appear (section, paragraph #)? | Datasheet for the antibodies provided by companies |

2. Cell line identity

   a. Are any cell lines used in this paper listed in the database of commonly misidentified cell lines maintained by ICILAC and NCBI BIOSAMPLE?

      | Where (section, paragraph #)? | N/A |

   b. If yes, include in the Methods section a scientific justification of their use—indicate here in which section and paragraph the justification can be found.

      | Where (section, paragraph #)? | N/A |

   c. For each cell line, include in the Methods section a statement that specifies:

      - the source of the cell lines
      - have the cell lines been authenticated? If so, by which method?
      - have the cell lines been tested for mycoplasma contamination?

      | Where (section, paragraph #)? | Described in Methods: Plasmids, transfection and generation of Cell lines. Yes, cell lines were authenticated using a Promega StemElite ID system which is an STR based assay. |

      | Yes, cell lines were authenticated using a Promega StemElite ID system which is an STR based assay. |
Data availability

Provide a Data availability statement in the Methods section under "Data availability", which should include, where applicable:

- Accession codes for deposited data
- Other unique identifiers (such as DOIs and hyperlinks for any other datasets)
- At a minimum, a statement confirming that all relevant data are available from the authors
- Formal citations of datasets that are assigned DOIs
- A statement regarding data available in the manuscript as source data
- A statement regarding data available with restrictions

See our data availability and data citations policy page for more information.

Data deposition in a public repository is mandatory for:

a. Protein, DNA and RNA sequences
b. Macromolecular structures
c. Crystallographic data for small molecules
d. Microarray data

Deposition is strongly recommended for many other datasets for which structured public repositories exist; more details on our data policy are available here. We encourage the provision of other source data in supplementary information or in unstructured repositories such as Figshare and Dryad.

We encourage publication of Data Descriptors (see Scientific Data) to maximize data reuse.

Where is the Data Availability statement provided (section, paragraph #)?

Included

Computer code/software

Any custom algorithm/software that is central to the methods must be supplied by the authors in a usable and readable form for readers at the time of publication. However, referees may ask for this information at any time during the review process.

1. Identify all custom software or scripts that were required to conduct the study and where in the procedures each was used.

   N/A

2. If computer code was used to generate results that are central to the paper's conclusions, include a statement in the Methods section under "Code availability" to indicate whether and how the code can be accessed. Include version information as necessary and any restrictions on availability.

   N/A

Human subjects
1. Which IRB approved the protocol?
   Where is this stated (section, paragraph #)?
   N/A

2. Is demographic information on all subjects provided?
   Where (section, paragraph #)?
   N/A

3. Is the number of human subjects, their age and sex clearly defined?
   Where (section, paragraph #)?
   N/A

4. Are the inclusion and exclusion criteria (if any) clearly specified?
   Where (section, paragraph #)?
   N/A

5. How well were the groups matched?
   Where is this information described (section, paragraph #)?
   N/A

6. Is a statement included confirming that informed consent was
departmented from all subjects?
   Where (section, paragraph #)?
   N/A

7. For publication of patient photos, is a statement included confirming
   that consent to publish was obtained?
   Where (section, paragraph #)?
   N/A

## fMRI studies

For papers reporting functional imaging (fMRI) results please ensure that these minimal reporting guidelines are met and that all this
information is clearly provided in the methods:

1. Were any subjects scanned but then rejected for the analysis after the
data was collected?
   N/A

   a. If yes, is the number rejected and reasons for rejection
described?
      Where (section, paragraph #)?
      N/A

2. Is the number of blocks, trials or experimental units per session and/
or subjects specified?
   Where (section, paragraph #)?
   N/A

3. Is the length of each trial and interval between trials specified?
   N/A

4. Is a blocked, event-related, or mixed design being used? If applicable,
   please specify the block length or how the event-related or mixed
design was optimized.
   N/A
5. Is the task design clearly described?
   Where (section, paragraph #)?
   N/A

6. How was behavioral performance measured?
   N/A

7. Is an ANOVA or factorial design being used?
   N/A

8. For data acquisition, is a whole brain scan used?
   If not, state area of acquisition.
   N/A
   a. How was this region determined?
   N/A

9. Is the field strength (in Tesla) of the MRI system stated?
   N/A
   a. Is the pulse sequence type (gradient/spin echo, EPI/spiral) stated?
   N/A
   b. Are the field-of-view, matrix size, slice thickness, and TE/TR/flip angle clearly stated?
   N/A

10. Are the software and specific parameters (model/functions, smoothing kernel size if applicable, etc.) used for data processing and pre-processing clearly stated?
   N/A

11. Is the coordinate space for the anatomical/functional imaging data clearly defined as subject/native space or standardized stereotaxic space, e.g., original Talairach, MNI305, ICBM152, etc? Where (section, paragraph #)?
   N/A

12. If there was data normalization/standardization to a specific space template, are the type of transformation (linear vs. nonlinear) used and image types being transformed clearly described? Where (section, paragraph #)?
   N/A

13. How were anatomical locations determined, e.g., via an automated labeling algorithm (AAL), standardized coordinate database (Talairach daemon), probabilistic atlases, etc.?
   N/A

14. Were any additional regressors (behavioral covariates, motion etc) used?
   N/A

15. Is the contrast construction clearly defined?
   N/A

16. Is a mixed/random effects or fixed inference used?
   N/A
   a. If fixed effects inference used, is this justified?
   N/A

17. Were repeated measures used (multiple measurements per subject)?
   N/A
a. If so, are the method to account for within subject correlation and the assumptions made about variance clearly stated?

N/A

18. If the threshold used for inference and visualization in figures varies, is this clearly stated?

N/A

19. Are statistical inferences corrected for multiple comparisons?

N/A

   a. If not, is this labeled as uncorrected?

   N/A

20. Are the results based on an ROI (region of interest) analysis?

   N/A

   a. If so, is the rationale clearly described?

   N/A

   b. How were the ROI’s defined (functional vs anatomical localization)?

   N/A

21. Is there correction for multiple comparisons within each voxel?

   N/A

22. For cluster-wise significance, is the cluster-defining threshold and the corrected significance level defined?

   N/A

Additional comments

Additional Comments