Does vasopressor therapy have an indication in hemorrhagic shock?

Submitted by Emmanuel Lemoine on Tue, 02/24/2015 - 15:27

Titre
Does vasopressor therapy have an indication in hemorrhagic shock?

Type de publication
Article de revue

Auteur
Beloncle, François [1], Meziani, F. [2], Lerolle, Nicolas [3], Radermacher, P. [4], Asfar, Pierre [5]

Editeur
BioMed Central

Type
Article scientifique dans une revue à comité de lecture

Année
2013

Langue
Anglais

Date
2013

Numéro
1

Volume
3

Titre de la revue
Annals of intensive care

ISSN
2110-5820

This review aimed to answer whether the vaspressors are useful at the early phase of hemorrhagic shock. Data were taken from published experimental studies and clinical trials. Published case reports were discarded. A search of electronic database PubMed was conducted using keywords of hemorrhagic shock, vasopressors, vasoconstrictors, norepinephrine, epinephrine, vasopressin. The redundant papers were not included. We identified 15 experimental studies that compared hemorrhagic shock resuscitated with or without vasopressors, three retrospective clinical studies, and one controlled trial. The experimental and clinical studies are discussed in the clinical context, and their strengths as well as limitations are highlighted. There is a strong rationale for a vasopressor support in severe hemorrhagic shock. However, this should be tempered by the risk of excessive vasoconstriction during such hypovolemic state. The experimental models must be analyzed within their own limits and cannot be directly translated into clinical practice. In addition, because of many biases, the results of clinical trials are debatable. Therefore, based on current information, further clinical trials comparing early vasopressor support plus fluid resuscitation versus fluid resuscitation alone are warranted.

URL de la notice
http://okina.univ-angers.fr/publications/ua8221 [6]

DOI
10.1186/2110-5820-3-13 [7]

Lien vers le document
http://dx.doi.org/10.1186/2110-5820-3-13 [7]

Titre abrégé
Ann Intensive Care

Liens
[1] http://okina.univ-angers.fr/fbeloncle/publications
[2] http://okina.univ-angers.fr/publications?f%5Bauthor%5D=13791
[3] http://okina.univ-angers.fr/nicolas.lerolle/publications
[4] http://okina.univ-angers.fr/publications?f%5Bauthor%5D=13499
[5] http://okina.univ-angers.fr/pi.asfar/publications
[6] http://okina.univ-angers.fr/publications/ua8221
[7] http://dx.doi.org/10.1186/2110-5820-3-13

Publié sur Okina (http://okina.univ-angers.fr)