CASE STUDIES IN DISINFORMATION
Recommended Readings

Albright, Jonathan. (2016). “The #Election2016 Micro-Propaganda Machine.” Medium (November 18): https://medium.com/@d1gi/the-election2016-micro-propaganda-machine-383449cc1fba.

----------(2016). “#Election2016: Propaganda-lytics & Weaponized Shadow Tracking.” Medium (November 22): https://medium.com/@d1gi/election2016-propaganda-lytics-weaponized-shadow-trackers-a6c9281f5ef9.

----------(2016). “Data is the Real Post-Truth, So Here’s the Truth About Post-#Election2016 Propaganda.” Medium (November 26): https://medium.com/@d1gi/data-is-the-real-post-truth-so-heres-the-truth-about-post-election2016-propaganda-2bff5ae1dd7.

Aragão, Alexandre. (2017). “WhatsApp Has a Viral Rumor Problem with Real Consequences.” BuzzFeed News (May 31): https://www.buzzfeednews.com/article/alexandrearagao/whatsapp-rumors-have-already-provoked-lynch-mobs-a.

Collins, Keith, and Kevin Roose. (2018). “Tracing a Meme From the Internet’s Fringe to a Republican Slogan.” The New York Times (November 4): https://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2018/11/04/technology/jobs-not-mobs.html.

Dixit, Pranav. (2017). “Viral WhatsApp Hoaxes are India’s Own Fake News Crisis.” BuzzFeed News (January 19): https://www.buzzfeednews.com/article/pranavdixit/viral-whatsapp-hoaxes-are-indias-own-fake-news-crisis.

Gu, Lion, Vladimir Kropotov, and Fyodor Yarochkin. (2017). The Fake News Machine: How Propagandists Abuse the Internet and Manipulate the Public. Los Angeles: Trend Micro.

Hindman, Matthew, and Vlad Barash. (2018). Disinformation, “Fake News,” and Influence Campaigns on Twitter. Miami: Knight Foundation.

Jack, Caroline. (2017). Lexicon of Lies: Terms for Problematic Information. New York: Data & Society (August).

Kim, Young Mie. (2018). “Beware: Disguised as Your Community, Suspicious Groups May Target You Right Now for Election Interference Later.” Madison, WI: Project DATA (August).

Marwick, Alice, and Rebecca Lewis. (2017). Media Manipulation and Disinformation Online.
Nakashima, Ellen. (2017). “Inside a Russian Disinformation Campaign in Ukraine in 2014.” *The Washington Post* (December 25).

Ong, Jonathan Corpus, and Jason Vincent A. Cabañes. (2018). “Architects of Networked Disinformation: Behind the Scenes of Troll Accounts and Fake News Production in the Philippines.” Leicester: Newton Tech4Dev Network.

Shane, Scott. (2018). “How Unwitting Americans Encountered Russian Operatives Online.” *The New York Times* (February 18).

Silverman, Craig. (2016). “This Analysis Shows How Viral Fake Election News Stories Outperformed Real News on Facebook.” *BuzzFeed News* (November 16): https://www.buzzfeednews.com/article/craigsilverman/viral-fake-election-news-outperformed-real-news-on-facebook.

Silverman, Craig, and Lawrence Alexander. (2016). “How Macedonian Spammers are Using Facebook Groups to Feed You Fake News.” *BuzzFeed News* (November 8): https://www.buzzfeednews.com/article/craigsilverman/how-macedonian-spammers-are-using-facebook-groups-to-feed-yo#.xo7VzVjl61.

Taub, Amanda, and Max Fisher. (2018). “Facebook Fueled Anti-Refugee Attacks in Germany, New Research Suggests.” *The New York Times* (August 21).

Wardle, Claire, and Hossein Derakhshan. (2017). *Information Disorder: Toward an Interdisciplinary Framework for Research and Policy Making*. Strasbourg: Council of Europe (September 27).