### Supplementary Table 1

| Question                          | Answer                                                                 |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1. Defect size                   | A. Small  
B. Medium  
C. Large                                                                 |
| 2. Level of satisfaction         | A. I don’t accept the aesthetic result after cranioplasty and would like to improve the appearance with another surgical intervention.  
B. I am not satisfied with the aesthetic result  
C. I am satisfied with the aesthetic result  
D. I am very satisfied with the aesthetic result and think that the cranioplasty does not impair my appearance at all |
| 3. Reason for dissatisfaction    | A. Dents  
B. Bulges  
C. Scars  
D. Bulging of bone edges                                                                 |
| 4. Change in satisfaction        | A. Yes  
B. No                                                                 |
| 5. Medical complications         | A. Yes  
B. No                                                                 |

Five questions asked to assess Aesthetic Outcomes following Cranioplasty (Proposed by Fischer et al.)