| Section/topic | Item No | Checklist item | Reported on Page Number/Line Number | Reported on Section/Paragraph |
|--------------|--------|----------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| TITLE        |        |                |                                    |                             |
| Title        | 1      | Identify the report as a systematic review, meta-analysis, or both. | Title Page, Line 3          | Title Page                  |
| ABSTRACT     |        |                |                                    |                             |
| Structured summary | 2 | Provide a structured summary including, as applicable: background; objectives; data sources; study eligibility criteria, participants, and interventions; study appraisal and synthesis methods; results; limitations; conclusions and implications of key findings; systematic review registration number. | Page 1 (abstract): Lines 6-9. | Abstract, methods            |
| INTRODUCTION |        |                |                                    |                             |
| Rationale    | 3      | Describe the rationale for the review in the context of what is already known. | Page 2, Lines 10-16          | Introduction, Paragraph 2   |
| Objectives   | 4      | Provide an explicit statement of questions being addressed with reference to participants, interventions, comparisons, outcomes, and study design (PICOS). | Page 2, Lines 16-20, Page 5 Lines 7-10 | Introduction, Paragraph 2, Methods |
| METHODS      |        |                |                                    |                             |
| Protocol and registration | 5 | Indicate if a review protocol exists, if and where it can be accessed (e.g., Web address), and, if available, provide registration information including registration number. | No published protocol         |                             |
| Eligibility criteria | 6 | Specify study characteristics (e.g., PICOS, length of follow-up) and report characteristics (e.g., years considered, language, publication status) used as criteria for eligibility, giving rationale. | Page 4, Lines 16-21          | Methods                     |
| Information sources | 7 | Describe all information sources (e.g., databases with dates of coverage, contact with study authors to identify additional studies) in the search and date last searched. | Page 4, Line 17               | Methods                     |
| Search       | 8      | Present full electronic search strategy for at least one database, including any limits used, such that it could be repeated. | Page 4, Lines 18-19          | Methods                     |
| Study selection | 9 | State the process for selecting studies (i.e., screening, eligibility, included in systematic review, and, if applicable, included in the meta-analysis). | Figure 3                     | Methods, Figure 3           |
| Data collection process | 10 | Describe method of data extraction from reports (e.g., piloted forms, independently, in duplicate) and any processes for obtaining and confirming data from investigators. | Page 4/5, Lines 19-22/1-7    | Methods                     |
| Data items   | 11     | List and define all variables for which data were sought (e.g., PICOS, funding sources) and any assumptions and simplifications made. | Page 5, Lines 7-10, Tables 1 and 2 | Methods, Tables 1 and 2     |
| Section                                    | Item | Instructions and Examples                                                                                                               | Source                                                                                     |
|--------------------------------------------|------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Risk of bias in individual studies         | 12   | Describe methods used for assessing risk of bias of individual studies (including specification of whether this was done at the study or outcome level), and how this information is to be used in any data synthesis. | Only case reports and case series included. Pages 28-36 and Limit. sec.                     |
| Summary measures                           | 13   | State the principal summary measures (e.g., risk ratio, difference in means).                                                              | Means and percentages only. Table 1 and 2, Results.                                        |
| Synthesis of results                       | 14   | Describe the methods of handling data and combining results of studies, if done, including measures of consistency (e.g., I²) for each meta-analysis. | No study data included.                                                                    |
| Risk of bias across studies                | 15   | Specify any assessment of risk of bias that may affect the cumulative evidence (e.g., publication bias, selective reporting within studies).    | Page 9, Lines 6-14 and Page 17, Lines 10-18. Discussion, Paragraph 4 and Limitations.       |
| Additional analyses                        | 16   | Describe methods of additional analyses (e.g., sensitivity or subgroup analyses, meta-regression), if done, indicating which were pre-specified. | No additional statistical methods employed.                                                 |
| RESULTS                                    |      |                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                            |
| Study selection                            | 17   | Give numbers of studies screened, assessed for eligibility, and included in the review, with reasons for exclusions at each stage, ideally with a flow diagram. | Figure 2, Figure 2.                                                                        |
| Study characteristics                      | 18   | For each study, present characteristics for which data were extracted (e.g., study size, PICOS, follow-up period) and provide the citations. | No clinical studies included.                                                              |
| Risk of bias within studies                | 19   | Present data on risk of bias of each study and, if available, any outcome level assessment (see item 12).                                     | No clinical studies included.                                                              |
| Results of individual studies              | 20   | For all outcomes considered (benefits or harms), present, for each study: (a) simple summary data for each intervention group (b) effect estimates and confidence intervals, ideally with a forest plot. | Case reports not amenable to reporting in said form.                                      |
| Synthesis of results                       | 21   | Present results of each meta-analysis done, including confidence intervals and measures of consistency.                                     | No meta-analysis possible.                                                                 |
| Risk of bias across studies                | 22   | Present results of any assessment of risk of bias across studies (see Item 15).                                                            | No statistical method for bias assessment possible.                                        |
| Additional analysis                        | 23   | Give results of additional analyses, if done (e.g., sensitivity or subgroup analyses, meta-regression [see Item 16]).                           | N/a                                                                                       |
| DISCUSSION                                 |      |                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                            |
| Summary of evidence                        | 24   | Summarize the main findings including the strength of evidence for each main outcome; consider their relevance to key groups (e.g., healthcare providers, users, and policy makers). | Page 17 Lines 21-22 and Page 18 Lines 1-10. Main findings described throughout Discussion. |
| Limitations                                | 25   | Discuss limitations at study and outcome level (e.g., risk of bias), and at review-level (e.g., incomplete retrieval of identified research, reporting bias), | Page 17, Lines 10-18. Limitations                                                          |
| Conclusions                                | 26   | Provide a general interpretation of the results in the context of other evidence, and implications for future research. | Page 18/19. Conclusion.                                                                     |
FUNDING

| Funding | 27 | Describe sources of funding for the systematic review and other support (e.g., supply of data); role of funders for the systematic review. |

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