Title: A real-world observational study of Gla-300 in adults with type 2 diabetes who fast during Ramadan in the South Asia region: A subgroup analysis of the ORION study

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### Supplementary Table 1. Hypoglycaemia incidence and event rates in all study/time periods

| Severe hypoglycaemia and/or documented symptomatic hypoglycaemia ≤70 mg/dL | Pre-Ramadan | Ramadan | Post-Ramadan |
|---|---|---|---|
| **n (%) of patients** | 1 (0.9) | 1 (0.9) | 0 |
| Daytime | 1 (0.9) | | 0 |
| Nocturnal | 0 | 0 | Daytime 0 |
| **Event rates (PPM)** | 0.006 | 0.01 | 0 |
| Daytime | 0.006 | 0 | Nocturnal 0 |
| Nocturnal | 0 | 0 | |
| Severe hypoglycaemia and/or documented symptomatic hypoglycaemia <54 mg/dL | 1 (0.9) | 0 | 0 |
| **n (%) of patients** | 1 (0.9) | 0 | 0 |
| Daytime | 1 (0.9) | 0 | Daytime 0 |
| Nocturnal | 0 | 0 | Nocturnal 0 |
| **Event rates (PPM)** | 0.006 | 0 | 0 |
| Daytime | 0.006 | 0 | Nocturnal 0 |
| Nocturnal | 0 | 0 | |
| Severe hypoglycaemia | 1 (0.9) | 0 | 0 |
| **n (%) of patients** | 1 (0.9) | 0 | 0 |
| Daytime | 1 (0.9) | 0 | Daytime 0 |
| Nocturnal | 0 | 0 | Nocturnal 0 |
| **Event rates (PPM)** | 0.006 | 0 | 0 |
| Daytime | 0.006 | 0 | Nocturnal 0 |
| Nocturnal | 0 | 0 | |

N=106. Event rates are shown per participant-month (PPM). Fasting hours lie between Suhur and Iftar; non-fasting hours lie between Iftar and Suhur.
| Investigator last name and first name | Role in the Investigation | Professional Degree(s) | Institutional Affiliation(s) |
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| Zaidi, Shanehyder                   | Investigator                | MBBS, DNB               | Sakshi Diabetic & Medical Centre, Flat No. 102, First, Satya Villa, Opposite High Court, Fate No.6, Ghansi Bazar, Hyderabad-500002, India |
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| Investigator last name and first name | Role in the Investigation | Professional Degree(s) | Institutional Affiliation(s) |
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| Mahmud, Regina                      | Co-Investigator           | MD, FCPS               | Diabetes Institute of Pakistan 71-A Jail Road, Lahore, Pakistan |
| Munir, Atif                          | Principal Investigator    | MD, FRCP               | Omar Hospital, Service Road, JailRoad, Lahore, Pakistan |
| Haider, Miqdad                       | Co-Investigator           | MD                     | Omar Hospital, Service Road, JailRoad, Lahore, Pakistan |
| Zafar, Jamal                         | Principal Investigator    | MD, FCPS               | Hanif Hospital, Saidpur Rd, Block E Asghar Mall Scheme, Rawalpindi, Pakistan |
| Haider, Hafsa                        | Co-Investigator           | MD                     | Hanif Hospital, Saidpur Rd, Block E Asghar Mall Scheme, Rawalpindi, Pakistan |
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