| Study                  | Events | Total | Proportion | 95%−CI    | Weight (common) | Weight (random) |
|-----------------------|--------|-------|------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|
| **Sample size = Small** |        |       |            |           |                 |                 |
| García−Salido A       | 0      | 45    | 0.00       | [0.00; 0.15] | 0.9%            | 7.5%            |
| Deep A                | 2      | 116   | 0.02       | [0.00; 0.07] | 3.5%            | 9.9%            |
| Dhanalakshmi K        | 0      | 19    | 0.00       | [0.00; 0.30] | 0.9%            | 7.5%            |
| Shobhavat L           | 3      | 21    | 0.14       | [0.05; 0.36] | 4.6%            | 10.1%           |
| Alkan G               | 0      | 36    | 0.00       | [0.00; 0.18] | 0.9%            | 7.5%            |
| Gupta S               | 12     | 20    | 0.60       | [0.38; 0.79] | 8.5%            | 10.5%           |
| Lima−Setta F          | 1      | 56    | 0.02       | [0.00; 0.12] | 1.7%            | 8.9%            |
| Falah NU              | 0      | 10    | 0.00       | [0.00; 0.45] | 0.8%            | 7.5%            |
| Lorena Acevedo        | 7      | 78    | 0.09       | [0.04; 0.18] | 11.3%           | 10.6%           |
| Fatih Haslak          | 1      | 76    | 0.01       | [0.00; 0.09] | 1.8%            | 8.9%            |
| **Common effect model** | 477    |       | 0.11       | [0.07; 0.16] | 34.9%           | —               |
| **Random effects model** |        |       | 0.05       | [0.02; 0.15] | —               | 89.0%           |
| **Heterogeneity:** $I^2 = 83\%$, $\tau^2 = 2.8254$, $p < 0.01$ | | | | | |

| **Sample size = Large** |        |       |            |           |                 |                 |
| Allison D. Miller      | 37     | 4470  | 0.01       | [0.01; 0.01] | 65.1%           | 11.0%           |
| **Common effect model** | 4947   |       | 0.02       | [0.02; 0.03] | 100.0%          | —               |
| **Random effects model** |        |       | 0.04       | [0.01; 0.14] | —               | 100.0%          |
| **Heterogeneity:** $I^2 = 93\%$, $\tau^2 = 4.3762$, $p < 0.01$ | | | | | |

Test for subgroup differences (fixed effect): $\chi^2 = 92.62$, df = 6 ($p < 0.001$)

Test for subgroup differences (random effects): $\chi^2 = 8.08$, df = 1 ($p < 0.01$)