**Supplementary Material**

1  Supplementary Figures

1.1  Supplementary Figures

**Supplementary Figure 1.** Abdominal radiographs before and after internal sphincter myectomy. A, B, and C were the abdominal radiographs at 6, 12, and 24 hours after colonic barium angiography, respectively. D was the abdominal radiographs 1 week after surgery.

**Supplementary Figure 2.** Anorectal manometry before (A) and after (B) internal sphincter myectomy. Anal resting pressure: A, 44 mmHg; B, 7 mmHg.