SAMS: Smart Agriculture Management System Using Emerging Technologies IoT, AI -A Study

B. Srinivas Kumar¹, S.G. Santhi², K. Kranthi Kumar³

1.Research Scholar 2. Associate Professor 3. Assistant Professor
1,2 Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Annamalai University.
3. Department of Information Technology, Gudlavalleru Engineering College,
Gudlavalleru.
Email: bskgec@gmail.com, kk97976@gmail.com

Abstract. Farming or Agriculture is the science and art of cultivating plants. It is the vital enrichment in the growth of human living. It creates food and the other related things by farming with domestic animals and will enable people to live long and healthy life. There are two agricultural categories, one is traditional Agriculture and the second one is Modern Agriculture. In Traditional Agriculture Farmers had faced many difficulties to Farm, but with the modern Agriculture Farmers can be able to see many improvements in Framing due to the agronomy, use of agricultural chemicals such as pesticides and fertilizers, Plant breeding and technological growth, these enrichments in Farming would yield good crop. Internet of Things very often called as a system it can able to connect real physical Things, Implanted sensors, Embedded software’s along with different technologies to connect and to transfer data amongst various diverse devices over the Internet. It is the hopeful expertise or technology which gives accurate and most reliable solutions on the way to too many domains. There is an extensive set of wide range of real time applications of IoT devices such as Industrial, Consumer, Commercial, Infrastructure may made IoT is the one of the best Technology to see enhancements in many domains. Solutions which are given by IoT would reduce human efforts in Farming and may provide sound of crop. In this paper a small survey will be presented to see how Internet of Things and its equivalent or other represent technologies AI, Cloud Computing would be useful to provide SMART AGRICULTURE along with Modern agricultural improvements will also be presented.

Keywords: Smart, Technology, IoT, AI, Agriculture.

I. Introduction

The Internet of Things (IoT), likewise recognized as the web of everything or the Mechanical net, is another innovation worldview abstract as a worldwide organization of machines and gadgets suited interfacing with each other. The IoT is perceived together of the most areas of future innovation and is increasing Brobdingnagian thought from a large scope of comes [1]. Applications of IoT has originated in many areas, it integrates several heterogeneous technologies [2]. Seeable of IoT real time devices or physical things have become autonomous [3]. Present police investigation scented by Wireless detector Network (WSN) advances cuts across various zones of the newest existing. It Can have the capability to quantify, derive and realize environmental indicators, after complex etiologies of traditional properties to metropolitan conditions. The enlargement of those gadgets during a transfer effectual organization makes the web of Things (IoT), whereby sensors and actuators combine systematically with the climate around U.S., and also the information is shared across stages to create up a typical operating image. Invigorated by the proceeded with change of partner variety of engaging far off advances, for instance, RFID marks and embedded locator and component centers, the IoT has wandered out of its soonest organizes and is that the accompanying reformist development in unique web the online the net into an extremely consolidated Future web [4]. Within the time of the IoT, a massive live of police investigation gadgets gathers, and in addition produce totally different tangible info when your time for an honest scope of fields and applications. Upheld the temperament of the device, these gadgets can finish in
Brobdignagian or quick/constant info streams. Applying investigation over such information streams to get new information, anticipate future experiences, Associate in Nursing choose management decisions may well be a pressing cycle that creates IoT a commendable worldview for organizations, and a high personal satisfaction rising innovation [5]. IoT connects heterogeneous devices [6]. Transportable Distributed computing is another innovation that indicates to a framework wherever each info storing and data in making ready work outside the cellular phone. Another current innovation is net of Things. Net of Things is another innovation that is filling quickly within the field of broadcast communications. All the additional expressly, IoT connected with remote broadcast communications. It is the basic objective of the affiliation and collaboration among things and things that sent through the remote organizations is to satisfy the target set to them as a consolidated element. Also, there's a fast improvement of the 2 innovations, Distributed computing and net of Things, respect the sector of remote correspondences [7]. Voluminous measures of data are delivered, since the previous decade because the cutting down of the net of things gadgets increments. However, such information isn't valuable while not fact-finding force. Numerous monumental info, IoT, and investigation arrangements have authorized people to induce vital understanding into vast info created by IoT gadgets [8]. Creating agriculture as good is Associate in Nursing rising thought [9]. Agriculture improvement is dependable in temperature change [10], if climate is monitored through IoT Technology it might be higher to ascertain sensible ends up in the good Framing. Commercial enterprise is taken into account because the premise of life for the human species because it is the primary wellspring of food grains and different crude materials. It assumes essential perform within the development of nation's economy. It in addition provides vast enough work occasions to the people. Development in geographic area is prime for the advancement of monetary state of the state. Sadly, varied ranchers truly utilize the customary techniques for cultivating that brings concerning low yielding of harvests and organic merchandise. Yet, anywhere mechanization had been dead and people had been supplanted by programmed hardware, the yield has been improved. After there's got to execute current science and innovation within the commercial enterprise space for increasing the yield. An oversized portion of the papers means that the use of remote sensing element network that gathers the knowledge from numerous forms of sensors and later on send it to primary employee utilizing remote convention. The gathered info. gives the information concerning numerous natural elements that in goes assists with checking the framework. Checking natural components is not ample and complete arrangement to boost the yield of the harvests. There are variety of various components that influence the profitableness.
to extraordinary degree. These variables incorporate assault of creepy crawlies and irritations which might be forced by showering the harvest with legitimate bug spray what is additional, pesticides. Also, assault of untamed creatures and fowls at the purpose once the yield grows up. there's to boot edibleness of burglaries at the purpose once yield is at the section of collection. Even once reaping, ranchers likewise face problems away of reaping crop. During this manner, to provide answers for all such problems, it's vital to make coordinated framework which can upset all parts influencing the profitableness in every stage like; development, collection what is additional, post collection storage. This paper consequently proposes a framework that is useful in checking the sector info in addition as dominant the sector activities which provides the ability. The paper targets creating a farm sensible utilizing motorization and IoT advancements. The that includes things to see of this paper incorporates keen GPS based mostly far-flung controlled automaton to perform undertakings like; weeding, showering, wetness detection, flying creature and creature surprising, keeping caution, and then forth Besides, it incorporates sensible water system with keen management addicted to constant field info. Thirdly, keen storeroom the board that incorporates; temperature repairs, humidity support and felony discovery within the storeroom. Dominant of each one in every of these activities are going to be through any far shrewd contraption or computer related to internet and therefore, the activities are going to be performed by interfacing sensors, Wi-Fi or ZigBee modules, camera and actuators with miniature regulator and raspberry pi. Farming assumes indispensable perform within the advancement of rural nation. In Asian nation concerning seventieth of world depends on cultivating and thirty-third of the country's capital comes from cultivating. Problems regarding factory farm are regularly frustrating the advancement of the state. The most declare this issue is sensible factory farm by modernizing this customary method for farming. Consequently, the enterprise targets creating farming shrewd utilizing motorization and IoT innovations. The that includes
II. Emerging Technological Applications for Smart Agriculture

Smart Agriculture includes a good vary of applications most of that ends up in numerus applications, a number of the sensible technologies square measure shown in below table. Technology has brought the intense influence on Agriculture. Current insights uncover that the worldwide world goes to gain nine.6 billion by 2050. Also, to require care of this monumental world, the farming business is restricted to receive the online of Things. Among the difficulties like extraordinary climate conditions, environmental condition changes, ecological impact, IoT is annihilating these difficulties and serving to U.S. to satisfy the necessity for a lot of food. in the course of the globe, mechanical advancements, as an example, farm trucks and gatherers occurred and brought into the husbandry activities within the late twentieth century. Also, the farming Business depends smartly on inventive thoughts because of the systematically developing interest for food.

| Sno | Technology | Remarks |
|-----|------------|---------|
| 1   | IOT        | Internet of Things |
| 2   | Big Data | Big Data |
| 3   | AI         | Artificial Intelligence |
| 4   | ML         | Machine Learning |
| 5   | DL         | Deep Learning |
| 6   | BCT        | Block Chain Technology |
| 7   | MPC        | Mobile Phone Communication |

Table -1 Smart Technology

Smart Agricultural systems application are listed here:
There are many application areas for Smart Agriculture, the main goal of this system is to reduce human involvement and to make system autonomous. Emerging technologies like what were mentioned in the above are very often used by many researchers. Automation in any area would give better results and it aims to improve system work and at the same time it provides good results ,in this paper are also when it is suggested Technological Farming it yields good crop, it warns farmers if any bad climate, it informs farmers if any food and other devices theft.

Role of AI and IoT in Agriculture:
A) Drones: Drones helps to monitor crop and to take necessary actions to improve the growth of the crop.

B) Weather Forecasting or Climate Estimation: Most of the Farming depends on weather, monitoring weather reports and giving weather report results to Farmers may give good improvement in the growth of Farming.

C) Machines/Robots: Robots are useful to reduce manual work and they play vital role to produce crop with in time.

D) Image Analysis: It will be useful to do some research on Farming
According to global share market IoT projects reports have been displayed here,

| Sno | Segment            | Percentage |
|-----|--------------------|------------|
| 1   | Smart City         | 20         |
| 2   | Smart Education    | 15         |
| 3   | Smart Energy       | 13         |
| 4   | Connected car      | 13         |
| 5   | Industry           | 22         |
| 6   | Smart Agriculture  | 6          |
| 7   | Smart Health       | 5          |
| 8   | Smart Retail       | 4          |

Table -2 Smart City
III. Security of Smart Agriculture

Security is a common problem in IoT. Some of the security and privacy of the smart agriculture are discussed here,
1. Data Authentication.
2. Data Reliability.
3. Data Integrity.
4. Data Leakage.
5. Data Theft.

To address the above said problems the system has to follow Some specific Cryptographic Algorithms.

IV. Smart Agriculture Issues
1. Internet Connection Issue.
2. Hardware Installation is Difficult.
3. Cloud Connection Disturbances

V. Conclusion

The rural space is of imperative significance for the district, it's surfing a cycle of get to a laissez-faire economy, with vital changes within the social, legitimate, auxiliary, helpful and graciously set-ups, almost like the case with all completely different areas of the economy. good cultivating is filling in significance due to the combo of the extending worldwide people, the increasing interest for higher harvest yield, the requirement to utilize characteristic assets proficiently, the rising use and complexness of knowledge and correspondence innovation and therefore the increasing demand for atmosphere keen. This paper has presented some study how emerging technology created a change in Agriculture.

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