Schooling Opportunities and Intergenerational Educational Mobility in Turkey. An IV Estimation Using Census Data

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Online Appendix
|                      | 1990 All       | 2000 All       | 1990 Boys      | 2000 Boys      | 1990 Girls     | 2000 Girls     |
|----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Gender (female=1)    | -0.057***      | -0.069***      | -0.022         | -0.026         |                |                |
|                      | (0.021)        | (0.019)        | (0.032)        | (0.031)        |                |                |
| Mother Sch. Years    | 0.036***       | 0.027***       | 0.035***       | 0.023***       | 0.034***       | 0.036***       |
|                      | (0.001)        | (0.001)        | (0.001)        | (0.001)        | (0.001)        | (0.001)        |
| Father Sch. Years    |                | 0.041***       | 0.030***       | 0.043***       | 0.027***       | 0.031***       |
|                      | (0.001)        | (0.001)        | (0.001)        | (0.001)        | (0.001)        | (0.001)        |
| Sibling 1 girl       |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|                      | -0.022***      | -0.021***      | -0.031***      | -0.030***      | -0.020***      | -0.027***      |
|                      | (0.003)        | (0.003)        | (0.005)        | (0.006)        | (0.005)        | (0.005)        |
| Sibling girls>=2     | -0.070***      | -0.072***      | -0.066***      | -0.068***      | -0.074***      | -0.065***      |
|                      | (0.005)        | (0.005)        | (0.008)        | (0.009)        | (0.010)        | (0.010)        |
| Sibling 1 boy        | -0.050***      | -0.049***      | -0.042***      | -0.041***      | -0.047***      | -0.039***      |
|                      | (0.005)        | (0.005)        | (0.008)        | (0.009)        | (0.005)        | (0.005)        |
| Sibling boys>=2      | -0.134***      | -0.130***      | -0.118***      | -0.117***      | -0.122***      | -0.113***      |
|                      | (0.006)        | (0.007)        | (0.011)        | (0.012)        | (0.010)        | (0.010)        |
| District             | 0.013          | 0.012          | 0.029**        | 0.031***       | 0.063***       | 0.036***       |
|                      | (0.013)        | (0.012)        | (0.011)        | (0.012)        | (0.011)        | (0.011)        |
| Village              | -0.207***      | -0.184***      | -0.126***      | -0.111***      | -0.117***      | -0.111***      |
|                      | (0.015)        | (0.014)        | (0.013)        | (0.012)        | (0.012)        | (0.012)        |
| House Ownership      | -0.038***      | -0.024***      | -0.020***      | -0.018***      | -0.020**       | -0.041***      |
|                      | (0.007)        | (0.006)        | (0.006)        | (0.005)        | (0.006)        | (0.005)        |
| Born local           | -0.026*        | 0.001          | 0.032*         | 0.055***       | -0.031***      | -0.023*        |
|                      | (0.015)        | (0.015)        | (0.018)        | (0.018)        | (0.011)        | (0.011)        |
| Emp. prospects       | 0.003***       | 0.003***       | 0.004***       | 0.004***       | 0.005***       | 0.006***       |
|                      | (0.001)        | (0.001)        | (0.001)        | (0.001)        | (0.001)        | (0.001)        |
| Observations         | 71,069         | 71,069         | 85,434         | 85,434         | 35,714         | 35,714         |
| Pseudo R-squared     | 0.186          | 0.211          | 0.113          | 0.122          | 0.134          | 0.160          |

Notes: The omitted categories are: native-born child residing in city centre with no male or female siblings. Adana is the reference province. Provincial fixed effects (67) are included. Province level clustered standard errors in parentheses. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1.
Table A2. Marginal effects of the probability of having completed at least lower secondary school – all children, sample with basic restrictions, categorical parental education

|                | 1990          | 2000          | 1990          | 2000          | 1990          | 2000          |
|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                | All           | Boys          | Girls         | All           | Boys          | Girls         |
| Gender (female=1) | -0.060***     | -0.071***     | -0.019        | -0.024        | -0.484***     | -0.350***     |
| (0.019)         | (0.018)       | (0.032)       | (0.032)       | (0.013)       | (0.020)       |
| **Mother**      |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| No schooling    | -0.467***     | -0.305***     | -0.421***     | -0.248***     | -0.484***     | -0.350***     |
| (0.015)         | (0.013)       | (0.019)       | (0.014)       | (0.013)       | (0.020)       |
| 5 Years Primary | -0.302***     | -0.149***     | -0.259***     | -0.113***     | -0.321***     | -0.174***     |
| (0.014)         | (0.012)       | (0.017)       | (0.012)       | (0.014)       | (0.019)       |
| Upper Secondary | 0.055***      | 0.002         | 0.071***      | 0.003         | 0.022         | -0.001        |
| (0.016)         | (0.009)       | (0.019)       | (0.015)       | (0.025)       | (0.015)       |
| Post-secondary  | 0.109***      | 0.007         | 0.103***      | -0.003        | 0.111***      | 0.007         |
| (0.018)         | (0.010)       | (0.031)       | (0.018)       | (0.031)       | (0.016)       |
| **Father**      |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| No schooling    | -0.418***     | -0.306***     | -0.437***     | -0.309***     | -0.384***     | -0.295***     |
| (0.012)         | (0.008)       | (0.011)       | (0.012)       | (0.014)       | (0.013)       |
| 5 Years Primary | -0.260***     | -0.153***     | -0.253***     | -0.143***     | -0.252***     | -0.159***     |
| (0.011)         | (0.007)       | (0.011)       | (0.009)       | (0.009)       | (0.013)       | (0.010)       |
| Upper Secondary | 0.121***      | 0.053***      | 0.100***      | 0.029***      | 0.132***      | 0.075***      |
| (0.013)         | (0.006)       | (0.015)       | (0.009)       | (0.017)       | (0.011)       |
| Post-secondary  | 0.201***      | 0.102***      | 0.166***      | 0.062***      | 0.219***      | 0.131***      |
| (0.016)         | (0.008)       | (0.023)       | (0.009)       | (0.014)       | (0.012)       |
| **Sibling Effects** |           |               |               |               |               |               |
| Sibling 1 girl  | -0.021***     | -0.020***     | -0.032***     | -0.031***     | -0.020***     | -0.019***     |
| (0.003)         | (0.003)       | (0.005)       | (0.006)       | (0.006)       | (0.005)       | (0.005)       |
| Sibling girls>=2| -0.067***     | -0.069***     | -0.067***     | -0.069***     | -0.064***     | -0.067***     |
| (0.005)         | (0.005)       | (0.008)       | (0.009)       | (0.007)       | (0.007)       | (0.007)       |
| Sibling 1 boy   | -0.047***     | -0.046***     | -0.043***     | -0.043***     | -0.054***     | -0.049***     |
| (0.004)         | (0.005)       | (0.005)       | (0.005)       | (0.008)       | (0.008)       | (0.008)       |
| Sibling boys>=2 | -0.130***     | -0.126***     | -0.119***     | -0.118***     | -0.144***     | -0.135***     |
| (0.006)         | (0.007)       | (0.011)       | (0.012)       | (0.009)       | (0.011)       | (0.011)       |
| District        | 0.013         | 0.011         | 0.029***      | 0.029***      | 0.063***      | 0.061***      |
| (0.013)         | (0.012)       | (0.011)       | (0.011)       | (0.013)       | (0.012)       | (0.011)       |
| Village         | -0.205***     | -0.180***     | -0.125***     | -0.108***     | -0.136***     | -0.114***     |
| (0.013)         | (0.012)       | (0.011)       | (0.011)       | (0.013)       | (0.012)       | (0.011)       |

(continued)
Table A2. (Continued)

|                      | 1990     | 2000     | 1990     | 2000     | 1990     | 2000     |
|----------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                      | All      | Boys     | All      | Boys     | All      | Boys     |
| House Ownership      | (0.015)  | (0.014)  | (0.013)  | (0.012)  | (0.016)  | (0.015)  |
|                      | (0.007)  | (0.006)  | (0.006)  | (0.005)  | (0.009)  | (0.008)  |
| Born local           | -0.023   | 0.006    | 0.030    | 0.052*** | -0.028***| -0.002   |
|                      | (0.015)  | (0.014)  | (0.018)  | (0.018)  | (0.011)  | (0.010)  |
| Emp. prospects       | 0.003*** | 0.002*** | 0.004*** | 0.004*** | 0.006*** | 0.005*** |
|                      | (0.001)  | (0.001)  | (0.001)  | (0.001)  | (0.001)  | (0.001)  |
| Observations         | 71,069   | 71,069   | 85,434   | 85,434   | 35,714   | 44,173   |
| Pseudo R-squared     | 0.189    | 0.214    | 0.115    | 0.124    | 0.136    | 0.162    |

Notes: The omitted categories are: native-born child residing in city centre with no male or female siblings. Adana is the reference province. Provincial fixed effects (67) are included. Province level clustered standard errors in parentheses. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1.
Table A3. Marginal effects of the probability of having completed at least lower secondary school – all children, restricted sample, categorical parental education

| Gender (female=1) | 1990 Probit | 2SRI | 2000 Probit | 2SRI | 1990 Probit | 2SRI | 2000 Probit | 2SRI |
|-------------------|-------------|------|-------------|------|-------------|------|-------------|------|
|                    |             |      |             |      |             |      |             |      |
|                    | -0.074***   | -0.076*** | -0.053***   | -0.049*** | -0.080***   | -0.073*** | -0.053***   | -0.037*** |
|                    | (0.008)     | (0.007) | (0.009)     | (0.010) | (0.007)     | (0.008) | (0.009)     | (0.010) |
| Mother             |             |      |             |      |             |      |             |      |
| No schooling       | -0.462***   | -0.492*** | -0.304***   | -0.276*** | -0.386***   | -0.314*** | -0.305***   | -0.174*** |
|                    | (0.019)     | (0.034) | (0.012)     | (0.028) | (0.011)     | (0.016) | (0.008)     | (0.034) |
| 5 Years Primary    | -0.314***   | -0.325*** | -0.154***   | -0.143*** | -0.242***   | -0.206*** | -0.162***   | -0.108*** |
|                    | (0.019)     | (0.021) | (0.011)     | (0.015) | (0.010)     | (0.014) | (0.007)     | (0.015) |
| High School        | 0.042       | 0.051*  | -0.008      | -0.019  | 0.130***    | 0.100***  | 0.045***    | -0.005  |
|                    | (0.026)     | (0.026) | (0.015)     | (0.017) | (0.016)     | (0.016) | (0.008)     | (0.013) |
| Post-secondary     | 0.102***    | 0.119*** | 0.002       | -0.024  | 0.224***    | 0.163***  | 0.097***    | -0.018  |
|                    | (0.030)     | (0.032) | (0.020)     | (0.031) | (0.016)     | (0.026) | (0.011)     | (0.031) |
| Father             |             |      |             |      |             |      |             |      |
| No schooling       | -0.386***   | -0.314*** | -0.305***   | -0.174*** | (0.011)     | (0.023) | (0.008)     | (0.034) |
|                    | (0.007)     | (0.007) | (0.006)     | (0.007) | (0.011)     | (0.016) | (0.008)     | (0.013) |
| 5 Years Primary    | -0.242***   | -0.206*** | -0.162***   | -0.108*** | (0.010)     | (0.014) | (0.007)     | (0.015) |
|                    | (0.005)     | (0.005) | (0.005)     | (0.005) | (0.005)     | (0.005) | (0.005)     | (0.005) |
| High School        | 0.130***    | 0.100*** | 0.045***    | -0.005  | (0.016)     | (0.016) | (0.008)     | (0.013) |
|                    | (0.005)     | (0.005) | (0.005)     | (0.005) | (0.005)     | (0.005) | (0.005)     | (0.005) |
| Post-secondary     | 0.224***    | 0.163*** | 0.097***    | -0.018  | (0.016)     | (0.026) | (0.011)     | (0.031) |
|                    | (0.005)     | (0.005) | (0.005)     | (0.005) | (0.005)     | (0.005) | (0.005)     | (0.005) |
| Siblings           |             |      |             |      |             |      |             |      |
| Sibling 1 girl     | -0.019***   | -0.019*** | -0.025***   | -0.026*** | -0.021***   | -0.022*** | -0.026***   | -0.028*** |
|                    | (0.005)     | (0.005) | (0.005)     | (0.005) | (0.005)     | (0.005) | (0.005)     | (0.005) |
| Sibling girls>=2   | -0.058***   | -0.056*** | -0.054***   | -0.057*** | -0.061***   | -0.064*** | -0.052***   | -0.061*** |
|                    | (0.005)     | (0.005) | (0.005)     | (0.006) | (0.005)     | (0.005) | (0.005)     | (0.005) |
| Sibling 1 boy      | -0.043***   | -0.042*** | -0.035***   | -0.036*** | -0.042***   | -0.044*** | -0.033***   | -0.039*** |
|                    | (0.005)     | (0.005) | (0.005)     | (0.005) | (0.005)     | (0.005) | (0.005)     | (0.005) |
| Sibling boys>=2    | -0.114***   | -0.112*** | -0.090***   | -0.093*** | -0.110***   | -0.115*** | -0.089***   | -0.104*** |
|                    | (0.005)     | (0.005) | (0.006)     | (0.006) | (0.005)     | (0.005) | (0.005)     | (0.006) |
| District           | 0.019***    | 0.019*** | 0.025***    | 0.025*** | 0.018**     | 0.018***  | 0.025***    | 0.023*** |
|                    | (0.007)     | (0.007) | (0.006)     | (0.007) | (0.008)     | (0.007) | (0.006)     | (0.006) |
| Village            | -0.213***   | -0.209*** | -0.150***   | -0.154*** | -0.182***   | -0.195*** | -0.129***   | -0.155*** |
|                    | (0.006)     | (0.007) | (0.006)     | (0.006) | (0.006)     | (0.007) | (0.006)     | (0.008) |

(continued)
|                | 1990 Probit | 1990 2SRI | 2000 Probit | 2000 2SRI | 1990 Probit | 1990 2SRI | 2000 Probit | 2000 2SRI |
|----------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| **House Ownership** | -0.033***   | -0.032*** | -0.033***   | -0.034*** | -0.025***   | -0.029*** | -0.030***   | -0.037*** |
|                | (0.006)     | (0.006)   | (0.006)     | (0.006)   | (0.006)     | (0.006)   | (0.006)     | (0.006)   |
| **Born local**  | -0.006      | -0.008    | 0.042***    | 0.043***  | 0.020***    | 0.016**   | 0.064***    | 0.054***  |
|                | (0.009)     | (0.008)   | (0.009)     | (0.008)   | (0.008)     | (0.008)   | (0.008)     | (0.008)   |
| **Emp. prospects** | 0.004***    | 0.004***  | 0.004***    | 0.004***  | 0.003***    | 0.004***  | 0.003***    | 0.004***  |
|                | (0.000)     | (0.000)   | (0.000)     | (0.000)   | (0.000)     | (0.000)   | (0.000)     | (0.000)   |
| **Res. Regional** | -0.004      | 0.004     | 0.004       | 0.009***  | 0.003       | 0.016***  | 0.016***    | 0.016***  |
|                | (0.003)     | (0.003)   | (0.003)     | (0.003)   | (0.003)     | (0.004)   | (0.004)     | (0.004)   |
| **Observations** | 52,774      | 52,774    | 57,768      | 57,768    | 52,089      | 52,089    | 58,260      | 58,260    |
| **Pseudo R-squared** | 0.187       | 0.187     | 0.122       | 0.122     | 0.210       | 0.210     | 0.132       | 0.132     |

*Notes:* The omitted categories are: native-born child residing in city centre with no male or female siblings. Adana is the reference province. Provincial fixed effects (67) are included. The restricted sample includes children having a native born or recent migrant parent. Bootstrapped standard errors (based on 200 replications) in parentheses.

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1.
|                  | 1990 Probit | 1990 2SRI | 2000 Probit | 2000 2SRI |
|------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| **Mother**       |             |           |             |           |
| No schooling     | -0.412***   | -0.370*** | -0.239***   | -0.171*** |
|                  | (0.025)     | (0.044)   | (0.015)     | (0.036)   |
| 5 Years Primary  | -0.265***   | -0.251*** | -0.109***   | -0.085*** |
|                  | (0.025)     | (0.027)   | (0.015)     | (0.019)   |
| High School      | 0.068**     | 0.057     | 0.004       | -0.022    |
|                  | (0.032)     | (0.041)   | (0.021)     | (0.023)   |
| Post-secondary   | 0.122***    | 0.100*    | 0.008       | -0.055    |
|                  | (0.038)     | (0.053)   | (0.027)     | (0.041)   |
| **Father**       |             |           |             |           |
| No schooling     |             |           | -0.436***   | -0.351*** |
|                  |             |           | (0.015)     | (0.032)   |
| 5 Years Primary  |             |           | -0.256***   | -0.218*** |
|                  |             |           | (0.014)     | (0.019)   |
| High School      |             |           | 0.088***    | 0.058**   |
|                  |             |           | (0.021)     | (0.024)   |
| Post-secondary   |             |           | 0.172***    | 0.113***  |
|                  |             |           | (0.020)     | (0.034)   |
| **Siblings**     |             |           |             |           |
| Sibling 1 girl   | -0.019***   | -0.019*** | -0.034***   | -0.036*** |
|                  | (0.007)     | (0.007)   | (0.007)     | (0.007)   |
| Sibling girls>2  | -0.059***   | -0.062*** | -0.065***   | -0.070*** |
|                  | (0.007)     | (0.027)   | (0.007)     | (0.007)   |
| Sibling 1 boy    | -0.046***   | -0.047*** | -0.044***   | -0.047*** |
|                  | (0.008)     | (0.008)   | (0.007)     | (0.007)   |
| Sibling boys>2   | -0.124***   | -0.128*** | -0.098***   | -0.106*** |
|                  | (0.008)     | (0.009)   | (0.007)     | (0.009)   |
| **District**     | 0.075***    | 0.075***  | 0.058***    | 0.059***  |
|                  | (0.010)     | (0.010)   | (0.008)     | (0.009)   |
| **Village**      | -0.152***   | -0.156*** | -0.086***   | -0.093*** |
|                  | (0.010)     | (0.010)   | (0.008)     | (0.009)   |
| **House Ownership** | -0.020**   | -0.023**  | -0.006      | -0.009    |
|                  | (0.009)     | (0.010)   | (0.008)     | (0.010)   |

(continued)
Table A4. (Continued)

|                | 1990     | 2000     | 1990     | 2000     | 1990     | 2000     | 1990     | 2000     |
|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                | Probit   | 2SRI     | Probit   | 2SRI     | Probit   | 2SRI     | Probit   | 2SRI     |
| Born local     | -0.009   | -0.007   | 0.046*** | 0.049*** | 0.005    | 0.003    | 0.057*** | 0.046*** |
|                | (0.012)  | (0.013)  | (0.011)  | (0.012)  | (0.012)  | (0.011)  | (0.013)  | (0.012)  |
| Emp. prospects | 0.006*** | 0.007*** | 0.005*** | 0.006*** | 0.006*** | 0.006*** | 0.005*** | 0.006*** |
|                | (0.001)  | (0.001)  | (0.000)  | (0.001)  | (0.001)  | (0.001)  | (0.001)  | (0.001)  |
| Res. Regional  | 0.005    | 0.009**  | 0.009**  | 0.011*** | 0.011*** | 0.021*** | (0.003)  | (0.006)  |
|                | (0.005)  | (0.004)  | (0.004)  | (0.003)  | (0.003)  | (0.003)  | (0.003)  | (0.003)  |
| Observations   | 26,288   | 29,671   | 25,938   | 25,938   | 29,968   | 29,968   | 29,968   | 29,968   |
| Pseudo R-squared| 0.130    | 0.130    | 0.0801   | 0.0802   | 0.155    | 0.155    | 0.0920   | 0.0924   |

Notes: The omitted categories are: native-born child residing in city centre with no male or female siblings. Adana is the reference province. Provincial fixed effects (67) are included. The restricted sample includes children having a native born or recent migrant parent. Bootstrapped standard errors (based on 200 replications) in parentheses. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1.
Table A5. Marginal effects of the probability of having completed at least lower secondary school – girls, restricted sample, categorical parental education

|          | 1990 Probit | 1990 2SRI | 2000 Probit | 2000 2SRI | 1990 Probit | 1990 2SRI | 2000 Probit | 2000 2SRI |
|----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| **Mother** |             |           |             |           |             |           |             |           |
| No schooling | -0.481***   | -0.549*** | -0.360***   | -0.333*** |             |           |             |           |
|           | (0.027)     | (0.045)   | (0.016)     | (0.036)   |             |           |             |           |
| 5 Years Primary | -0.338***   | -0.369*** | -0.191***   | -0.180*** |             |           |             |           |
|           | (0.027)     | (0.029)   | (0.015)     | (0.020)   |             |           |             |           |
| High School   | -0.003      | 0.024     | -0.028      | -0.039    |             |           |             |           |
|           | (0.041)     | (0.039)   | (0.020)     | (0.026)   |             |           |             |           |
| Post-secondary | 0.057      | 0.108**   | -0.023      | -0.050    |             |           |             |           |
|           | (0.055)     | (0.051)   | (0.035)     | (0.048)   |             |           |             |           |
| **Father** |             |           |             |           |             |           |             |           |
| No schooling |             |           |             |           | -0.325***   | -0.261*** | -0.293***   | -0.176*** |
|           |             |           |             |           | (0.013)     | (0.029)   | (0.011)     | (0.041)   |
| 5 Years Primary |             |           |             |           | -0.215***   | -0.179*** | -0.167***   | -0.115*** |
|           |             |           |             |           | (0.013)     | (0.018)   | (0.009)     | (0.020)   |
| High School   |             |           |             |           | 0.157***    | 0.121***  | 0.073***    | 0.023     |
|           |             |           |             |           | (0.021)     | (0.025)   | (0.013)     | (0.018)   |
| Post-secondary |             |           |             |           | 0.257***    | 0.182***  | 0.132***    | 0.019     |
|           |             |           |             |           | (0.025)     | (0.039)   | (0.017)     | (0.040)   |
| **Siblings** |             |           |             |           |             |           |             |           |
| sibling 1 girl | -0.017***   | -0.015**  | -0.015**    | -0.016*** | -0.018***   | -0.019*** | -0.015**    | -0.017*** |
|           | (0.006)     | (0.006)   | (0.007)     | (0.006)   | (0.006)     | (0.006)   | (0.006)     | (0.007)   |
| sibling girls>=2 | -0.054***   | -0.051*** | -0.043***   | -0.046*** | -0.056***   | -0.057*** | -0.041***   | -0.049*** |
|           | (0.005)     | (0.006)   | (0.006)     | (0.007)   | (0.006)     | (0.006)   | (0.006)     | (0.007)   |
| sibling 1 boy | -0.045***   | -0.044*** | -0.027***   | -0.028*** | -0.048***   | -0.048*** | -0.023***   | -0.028*** |
|           | (0.007)     | (0.007)   | (0.007)     | (0.007)   | (0.008)     | (0.007)   | (0.007)     | (0.008)   |
| sibling boys>=2 | -0.105***   | -0.100*** | -0.077***   | -0.081*** | -0.105***   | -0.108*** | -0.076***   | -0.089*** |
|           | (0.007)     | (0.007)   | (0.008)     | (0.009)   | (0.007)     | (0.006)   | (0.008)     | (0.009)   |
| District | 0.022**     | 0.022**   | 0.029***    | 0.029***  | 0.023**     | 0.029***  | 0.032**     | 0.031***  |
|           | (0.009)     | (0.011)   | (0.009)     | (0.010)   | (0.011)     | (0.010)   | (0.010)     | (0.010)   |
| Village | -0.220***   | -0.213*** | -0.181***   | -0.185*** | -0.189***   | -0.200*** | -0.160***   | -0.185*** |
|           | (0.008)     | (0.009)   | (0.008)     | (0.009)   | (0.008)     | (0.009)   | (0.010)     | (0.012)   |
| House Ownership | -0.042***   | -0.039*** | -0.056***   | -0.057*** | -0.037***   | -0.041*** | -0.052***   | -0.059*** |
|           | (0.008)     | (0.008)   | (0.008)     | (0.008)   | (0.008)     | (0.008)   | (0.008)     | (0.009)   |

(continued)
|                | 1990   |      | 2000   |      | 1990   |      | 2000   |      |
|----------------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|------|
|                | Probit | 2SRI | Probit | 2SRI | Probit | 2SRI | Probit | 2SRI |
| Born local     | -0.003 | (0.010) | 0.033*** | (0.012) | 0.032*** | (0.010) | 0.064*** | (0.011) |
| Emp. prospects | 0.012*** | (0.001) | 0.008*** | (0.001) | 0.012*** | (0.001) | 0.009*** | (0.001) |
| Res. Regional  | -0.007* | (0.004) | 0.003  | (0.004) | 0.007**  | (0.003) | 0.015*** | (0.005) |
| Observations   | 0.247  |      | 0.247  |      | 0.163  |      | 0.164  |      | 0.269  |      | 0.269  |      | 0.172  |      | 0.172  |      |

Notes: The omitted categories are: native-born child residing in city centre with no male or female siblings. Adana is the reference province. Provincial fixed effects (67) are included. The restricted sample includes children having a native born or recent migrant parent. Bootstrapped standard errors (based on 200 replications) in parentheses. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1.