Supplemental Fig. 1. Cytotoxic effect of rhein on normal breast MCF-10A cells, and breast cancer MCF-7/VEC and MCF-7/HER2 cells. Cells were plated in 96-well plates (5×10⁴ cells/well) and then treated with 20 μg/ml rhein. After treatment for 48 h, cell growth was examined using MTT assay. OD₅₇₀-₆₃₀ in each well was measured with a micro-ELISA reader.