S1 Table. Percentage of observations below the 5th, 50th and 95th centiles by class of gestational age (GA).

| Centile | Total |
|---------|-------|
|         | <22   | 22-24 | 25-27 | 28-30 | 31-33 | 34+    |
| **UA**  |       |       |       |       |       |        |
| 05th    | 4.40  | 6.08  | 4.89  | 5.37  | 4.39  | 5.09   |
| 50th    | 51.60 | 48.91 | 46.74 | 50.70 | 48.29 | 50.40  |
| 95th    | 95.20 | 94.40 | 95.92 | 94.86 | 94.15 | 95.98  |
| **MCA PI** | | | | | | |
| 05th    | 4.55  | 2.73  | 8.33  | 6.28  | 5.47  | 2.81   | 5.09  |
| 50th    | 57.85 | 57.07 | 48.61 | 51.93 | 52.08 | 46.88  | 52.28 |
| 95th    | 95.87 | 95.78 | 93.61 | 94.44 | 95.57 | 95.31  | 95.05 |
| **MCA PSV** | | | | | | |
| 05th    | 6.64  | 3.47  | 4.71  | 5.29  | 6.99  | 3.75   | 5.08  |
| 50th    | 52.70 | 50.25 | 49.58 | 52.88 | 49.48 | 47.50  | 50.38 |
| 95th    | 94.61 | 95.54 | 96.40 | 93.51 | 94.30 | 95.94  | 95.02 |
| **DV PI** | | | | | | |
| 05th    | 4.31  | 5.03  | 5.67  | 5.54  | 6.12  | 2.69   | 5.08  |
| 50th    | 47.84 | 50.26 | 51.94 | 49.34 | 52.77 | 47.98  | 51.26 |
| 95th    | 95.69 | 94.71 | 95.22 | 95.25 | 94.46 | 95.52  | 95.08 |