Supplementary Table 1. Cox-regression model for outcome (age and sex-adjusted)

| Term                        | Hazard ratio | P-value |
|-----------------------------|--------------|---------|
| Sex, male                   | 0.86 (0.74–1.01) | 0.061   |
| Age group, ≤ 45             | Reference    |         |
| Age group, 46–65            | 1.14 (0.97–1.35) | 0.118   |
| Age group, > 65             | 1.24 (1.01–1.52) | 0.037   |
| Vertigo, within 3 months    | 5.33 (2.89–9.83) | < 0.001 |
| Vertigo, 3 months–1 year    | 1.53 (1.04–2.24) | 0.030   |
| Vertigo, 1 year–3 years     | 1.40 (1.14–1.72) | 0.001   |