Table S1. Frequency distribution of selected variables in hepatoblastoma patients and cancer-free controls

| Variables            | Cases (n=313) | Controls (n=1446) | P  
|----------------------|---------------|-------------------|------
|                      | No.   | %       | No.   | %       |      |
| Age range, month     | 0.03-149.97 | 0.004-156.00      |      |
| Mean ± SD            | 23.75 ± 25.93 | 25.23 ± 19.38     | 0.251 b |
| <17                  | 168   | 53.67   | 642   | 44.40   |      |
| ≥17                  | 145   | 46.33   | 804   | 55.60   |      |
| Gender               |        |         |       |         | 0.983 |
| Female               | 129   | 41.21   | 595   | 41.15   |      |
| Male                 | 184   | 58.79   | 851   | 58.85   |      |
| Clinical stages      |        |         |       |         |      |
| I                    | 97    | 30.99   |       |         |      |
| II                   | 63    | 20.13   |       |         |      |
| III                  | 64    | 20.45   |       |         |      |
| IV                   | 27    | 8.63    |       |         |      |
| NA                   | 62    | 19.81   |       |         |      |

SD, standard deviation, NA, not available.

a Two-sided χ² test for distributions between hepatoblastoma cases and cancer-free controls.
b T-test for age distribution between hepatoblastoma patients and cancer-free controls.