Supplementary materials

**Supplemental Table S1.** Rate of clinical outcomes according to anemia status

| Anemia status | Number of Patients | Number of events | 100 Person-Years | Rate per 100 Person-Years (95% CI) |
|---------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|
| **Ischemic stroke/TIA** | | | | |
| Anemia | 518 | 23 | 22.71 | 2.21 (1.40-3.32) |
| No anemia | 1044 | 23 | 10.40 | 1.01 (0.64-1.52) |
| **Major bleeding** | | | | |
| Anemia | 518 | 46 | 22.71 | 4.42 (3.24-5.90) |
| No anemia | 1044 | 31 | 10.40 | 1.37 (0.93-1.94) |
| **Heart failure** | | | | |
| Anemia | 518 | 63 | 22.71 | 6.06 (4.66-7.75) |
| No anemia | 1044 | 72 | 10.40 | 3.17 (2.48-3.99) |
| **Death** | | | | |
| Anemia | 518 | 81 | 22.71 | 7.79 (6.19-9.68) |
| No anemia | 1044 | 62 | 10.40 | 2.73 (2.09-3.50) |

CI = confidence interval, TIA = transient ischemic attack
Supplemental Figure S1. Effect of oral anticoagulant (OAC) on clinical outcomes. Rate of ischemic stroke (IS)/transient ischemic attack (TIA), major bleeding (MB), and intracerebral hemorrhage (ICH) according to A. anemia status and OAC treatment B. anemia status and warfarin or NOAC.