Supplementary material 15. Cox proportional hazards models of associations between each component of the healthy lifestyle score, CKD category, and all-cause, cancer, and cardiovascular mortality

**All-cause mortality**

- **HR**: Ref. 1
- **P-interaction**:
  - Non-CKD: 0.02
  - Stage 1/2: 0.80
  - G3a: 0.23
  - G3b: 0.64
  - G4f: 0.79

**Cancer mortality**

- **HR**: Ref. 1
- **P-interaction**:
  - Non-CKD: 0.04
  - Stage 1/2: 0.60
  - G3a: 0.22
  - G3b: 0.28
  - G4f: 0.63

**Cardiovascular mortality**

- **HR**: Ref. 1
- **P-interaction**:
  - Non-CKD: 0.03
  - Stage 1/2: 0.24
  - G3a: 0.63
  - G3b: 0.16
  - G4f: 0.50

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Adjusted for age, sex, hypertension, diabetes mellitus, hypercholesterolaemia, history of myocardial infarction, history of stroke, study site, and other lifestyle factors.

* P for interaction shows the results of fitting an interaction term between each component of the healthy lifestyle score and CKD category (i.e. each component * CKD category).

* Error bars indicate 95% CIs. Unhealthy, non-CKD group is the reference group.

* BMI, body mass index; CI, confidence interval; HR, hazard ratio.