### Supplementary Table 1. Studies excluded at the full-text articles assessment

| Study                  | Reason of exclusion          |
|------------------------|------------------------------|
| Acosta-Rua,¹ (1970)    | Population < 5               |
| Demian et al.,² (1971) | Population < 5               |
| Selker;³ (1971)        | Population < 5               |
| Negrin Jr,⁴ (1973)     | Population < 5               |
| Hansebout et al.,⁵ (1984) | Overlap in study population |
| Levi et al.,⁶ (2009)   | Overlap in study population  |
| Levi et al.,⁷ (2010)   | Overlap in study population  |
| Cappuccino et al.,⁸ (2010) | Population < 5          |
| Piastra et al.,⁹ (2016) | Population < 5              |
| Vedantam et al.,¹⁰ (2022) | Insufficient information on study outcomes |