|                      | N (%) | Total       | Male        | Female      | P     |
|----------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------|
| **Personal Hygiene** |       |             |             |             | 0.109 |
| 0                    | 259 (25.8) | 38 (21.1) | 221 (26.9)  |             |       |
| 5                    | 743 (74.2) | 142 (78.9) | 601 (73.1)  |             |       |
| **Self-bathing**     |       |             |             |             | 0.004 |
| 0                    | 326 (32.5) | 42 (23.3)  | 284 (34.5)  |             |       |
| 5                    | 676 (67.5) | 138 (76.7) | 538 (65.5)  |             |       |
| **Using the Toilet** |       |             |             |             | 0.191 |
| 0                    | 142 (14.2) | 19 (10.6)   | 123 (15.0)  |             |       |
| 5                    | 251 (25.0) | 42 (23.3)   | 209 (25.4)  |             |       |
| 10                   | 609 (60.8) | 119 (66.1) | 490 (59.6)  |             |       |
| **Bowel Control**    |       |             |             |             | 0.383 |
| 0                    | 31 (3.1)  | 6 (3.3)     | 25 (3.0)    |             |       |
| 5                    | 94 (9.4)  | 12 (6.7)    | 82 (10.0)   |             |       |
| 10                   | 877 (87.5)| 162 (90.0)  | 715 (87.0)  |             |       |
| **Bladder Control**  |       |             |             |             | 0.356 |
| 0                    | 28 (2.8)  | 5 (2.8)     | 23 (2.8)    |             |       |
| 5                    | 108 (10.8)| 14 (7.8)    | 94 (11.4)   |             |       |
| 10                   | 866 (86.4)| 161 (89.4)  | 705 (85.8)  |             |       |
| **Getting dressed**  |       |             |             |             | 0.463 |
| 0                    | 98 (9.8)  | 17 (9.4)    | 81 (9.9)    |             |       |
| 5                    | 199 (19.9)| 30 (16.7)   | 169 (20.6)  |             |       |
| 10                   | 705 (70.4)| 133 (73.9)  | 572 (69.6)  |             |       |
| **Feeding**          |       |             |             |             | 0.212 |
| 0                    | 58 (5.8)  | 11 (6.1)    | 47 (5.7)    |             |       |
| 5                    | 216 (21.6)| 30 (16.7)   | 186 (22.6)  |             |       |
| 10                   | 728 (72.7)| 139 (77.2)  | 589 (71.7)  |             |       |
| **Stair Climbing**   |       |             |             |             | <0.001 |
| 0                    | 479 (47.8)| 60 (33.3)   | 419 (51.0)  |             |       |
| 5                    | 309 (30.8)| 61 (33.9)   | 248 (30.2)  |             |       |
| 10                   | 214 (21.4)| 59 (32.8)   | 155 (18.9)  |             |       |
| **Chair/Bed Transfer**|       |             |             |             | 0.025 |
| 0                    | 101 (10.1)| 11 (6.1)    | 90 (10.9)   |             |       |
| 5                    | 113 (11.3)| 18 (10)     | 95 (11.6)   |             |       |
| 10                   | 375 (37.4)| 60 (33.3)   | 315 (38.3)  |             |       |
| 15                   | 413 (41.2)| 91 (50.6)   | 322 (39.2)  |             |       |
| **Ambulation**       |       |             |             |             | 0.007 |
| 0                    | 128 (12.8)| 14 (7.8)    | 114 (13.9)  |             |       |
| 5                    | 68 (6.8)  | 6 (3.3)     | 62 (7.5)    |             |       |
| 10                   | 258 (25.7)| 44 (24.4)   | 214 (26)    |             |       |
| 15                   | 548 (54.7)| 116 (64.4)  | 432 (52.6)  |             |       |
| Ability to use a telephone |       |             |             |             | 0.015 |
|                          | 0            | 1            |                |
|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| Housekeeping             | 878 (87.6)   | 148 (82.2)   | 730 (88.8)     |
|                          | 124 (12.4)   | 32 (17.8)    | 92 (11.2)      |
| Laundry                  | 661 (66.0)   | 105 (58.3)   | 556 (67.6)     |
|                          | 341 (34.0)   | 75 (41.7)    | 266 (32.4)     |
| Handling finances        | 528 (52.7)   | 83 (46.1)    | 445 (54.1)     |
|                          | 474 (47.3)   | 97 (53.9)    | 377 (45.9)     |
| Food preparation         | 560 (55.9)   | 80 (44.4)    | 480 (58.4)     |
|                          | 442 (44.1)   | 100 (55.6)   | 342 (41.6)     |
| Shopping                 | 840 (83.8)   | 142 (78.9)   | 698 (84.9)     |
|                          | 162 (16.2)   | 38 (21.1)    | 124 (15.1)     |
| Transportation method    | 907 (90.5)   | 148 (82.2)   | 759 (92.3)     |
|                          | 95 (9.5)     | 32 (17.8)    | 63 (7.7)       |
| Medication use           | 939 (93.7)   | 154 (85.6)   | 785 (95.5)     |
|                          | 63 (6.3)     | 26 (14.4)    | 37 (4.5)       |
|                          | 701 (70.0)   | 102 (56.7)   | 599 (72.9)     |
|                          | 301 (30.0)   | 78 (43.3)    | 223 (27.1)     |