Supplementary Table S1. Ulcer proportions of EWDAs and 17 AGCs from 2010

| EWDA case No. | Ulcer proportion (%)<sup>a</sup> | Bormann type | 17 AGCs from 2010 | Ulcer proportion (%) | Bormann type |
|---------------|---------------------------------|--------------|-------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| 4             | 32.5                            | 3            | 1                 | 41.2                 | 3            |
| 6             | 37.9                            | 3            | 2                 | 36.4                 | 3            |
| 10            | 10.0                            | 3            | 3                 | 28.2                 | 2            |
| 14            | 34.0                            | 3            | 4                 | 49.0                 | 3            |
| 16            | 25.5                            | 3            | 5                 | 47.4                 | 3            |
| Mean value    | 28.0                            |              |                   |                      |              |
| 7             | 69.8                            | 2            |                   |                      |              |
| 8             | 78.0                            | 2            |                   |                      |              |
| 9             | 44.1                            | 3            |                   |                      |              |
| 10            | 32.8                            | 3            |                   |                      |              |
| 11            | 80.6                            | 3            |                   |                      |              |
| 12            | 61.1                            | 3            |                   |                      |              |
| 13            | 77.8                            | 3            |                   |                      |              |
| 14            | 61.7                            | 3            |                   |                      |              |
| 15            | 86.4                            | 3            |                   |                      |              |
| 16            | 71.6                            | 2            |                   |                      |              |
| 17            | 60.0                            | 3            |                   |                      |              |
| Mean value    | 57.3                            |              |                   |                      |              |

EWDA, extremely well-differentiated adenocarcinoma; AGC, advanced gastric cancer. <sup>a</sup>Area of ulcer and tumor quantified with 2×2 mm<sup>2</sup> grid.