Supplemental Figure 1. Flowchart of screening patients with a high risk of HCC.

- **High risk patients of HCC**
  - Liver nodule ≤ 1 cm
    - Ultrasound every 3 months
  - Liver nodule 1-2 cm
    - Contrast-enhanced CT or MRI
      - LI-RADS 1-2
        - Contrast-enhanced CT or MRI every 6 months.
        - FNB was performed only when growth was detected during the follow-up.
      - LI-RADS ≥ 3
        - FNB