Supplementary Material

1 Supplementary Figures and Tables

1.1 Supplementary Figures

Note: A total of 285 city-specific PM$_{2.5}$ concentrations were averaged by the time of day to observe the diurnal variation from 1 June 2017 to 31 May 2018.

Supplementary Figure 1. Diurnal variation of PM$_{2.5}$ concentration