|                         | Early Neolithic | Middle Neolithic | Late Neolithic | Final Neolithic |
|-------------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| **p-value**             | 0.769           | 0.9739           | 0.1696        | 0.4567          |
| **estimate**            | 0.004           | -0.004           | 0.004         | -0.01           |
| **95% confidence interval** | -0.023 - 0.031 | -0.026 - 0.027   | -0.027 - 0.026 | -0.038 - 0.030 |

Comparisons of W1 means of the exploited fractions for each period to the contemporary landscape (landscape mean of pixelwise means across the period for each pixel), and of each period to every other period. Each p-value, resulting from a Welch Two Sample t-test, represents the probability that the two sets that intersect in that cell have equivalent means. The estimate (with associated 95% confidence interval) is the difference (in tFM/ha) between the two means that intersect in that cell.
| p-value | estimate | 95% confidence interval | p-value | estimate | 95% confidence interval | p-value | estimate | 95% confidence interval | p-value | estimate | 95% confidence interval | p-value | estimate | 95% confidence interval |
|---------|----------|-------------------------|---------|----------|-------------------------|---------|----------|-------------------------|---------|----------|-------------------------|---------|----------|-------------------------|
| 0.4567  | 0.01     | -0.017 - 0.038          | 0.0144  | 0.116    | 0.025 - 0.207           | 0       | 0.148    | 0.087 - 0.208           | 0       | 0.153    | 0.098 - 0.207           | 0.1541  | -0.017   | -0.039 - 0.006          |
| 0.646   | 0.006    | -0.021 - 0.034          | 0.0178  | 0.112    | 0.021 - 0.203           | 0       | 0.144    | 0.083 - 0.204           | 0       | 0.149    | 0.094 - 0.203           | 0.0784  | -0.021   | -0.043 - 0.002          |
| 0.4672  | 0.01     | -0.017 - 0.037          | 0.0147  | 0.116    | 0.025 - 0.206           | 0       | 0.147    | 0.087 - 0.208           | 0       | 0.152    | 0.098 - 0.206           | 0.1323  | -0.017   | -0.039 - 0.005          |
| 0.5328  | -0.009   | -0.038 - 0.02           | 0.0394  | 0.096    | 0.005 - 0.188           | 1.00E-04| 0.128    | 0.067 - 0.189           | 0       | 0.133    | 0.078 - 0.188           | 0.0039  | -0.036   | -0.061 - 0.012          |
| NA      |          |                         | 0.0249  | 0.106    | 0.014 - 0.197           | 0       | 0.137    | 0.077 - 0.198           | 0       | 0.142    | 0.087 - 0.197           | 0.0271  | -0.027   | -0.051 - 0.003          |
| 0.0249  | -0.106   | -0.197 - -0.014         | NA      |          |                          | 0.5416  | 0.032    | -0.072 - 0.136          | 0.471   | 0.036    | -0.065 - 0.138          | 0.0057  | -0.133   | -0.223 - -0.043         |
| 0       | -0.137   | -0.198 - -0.077         | 0.5416  | -0.032   | -0.136 - 0.072          | NA      |          |                          | 0.9047  | 0.005    | -0.072 - 0.081          | 0       | -0.164   | -0.223 - -0.106         |
| 0       | -0.142   | -0.197 - -0.087         | 0.471   | -0.036   | -0.138 - 0.065          | 0.9047  | -0.005   | -0.081 - 0.072          | NA      |          |                          | 0       | -0.169   | -0.222 - -0.116         |
| 0.0271  | 0.027    | 0.003 - 0.051           | 0.0057  | 0.133    | 0.043 - 0.223           | 0       | 0.164    | 0.106 - 0.223           | 0       | 0.169    | 0.116 - 0.222           | NA      |          |                          |
| 0.1136  | 0.019    | -0.005 - 0.043          | 0.0086  | 0.125    | 0.035 - 0.215           | 0       | 0.157    | 0.098 - 0.216           | 0       | 0.161    | 0.109 - 0.214           | 0.397   | -0.008   | -0.026 - 0.01           |
| 2.00E-04| -0.04    | -0.061 - -0.02          | 0.1657  | 0.062    | -0.028 - 0.151          | 0.0016  | 0.096    | 0.038 - 0.154           | 0.002   | 0.083    | 0.032 - 0.134           | 0       | -0.05    | -0.063 - -0.037         |
|     | p-value | estimate | 95% confidence interval |     | p-value | estimate | 95% confidence interval |
|-----|---------|----------|-------------------------|-----|---------|----------|-------------------------|
| **Gallo-Roman**     | 0.4471  | -0.009   | -0.032 - 0.014          | **landscape**     | 0       | -0.053   | -0.072 - -0.034         |
|     | 0.2712  | -0.013   | -0.036 - 0.01           |     | 0       | -0.053   | -0.072 - -0.034         |
|     | 0.4117  | -0.009   | -0.031 - 0.013          |     | 0       | -0.06    | -0.078 - -0.041         |
|     | 0.0228  | -0.029   | -0.053 - -0.004         |     | 8.00E-04| -0.037   | -0.058 - -0.016         |
|     | 0.1136  | -0.019   | -0.043 - 0.005          |     | 2.00E-04| -0.04    | -0.061 - -0.02          |
|     | 0.0086  | -0.125   | -0.215 - -0.035         |     | 0.1657  | 0.062    | -0.028 - 0.151          |
|     | 0      | -0.157   | -0.216 - -0.098         |     | 0.0016  | 0.096    | 0.038 - 0.154           |
|     | 0      | -0.161   | -0.214 - -0.109         |     | 0.002   | 0.083    | 0.032 - 0.134           |
|     | 0.397   | 0.008    | -0.01 - 0.026           |     | 0      | -0.05    | -0.063 - -0.037         |
|     | NA      |          |                         |     | 0.0016  | 0.096    | 0.038 - 0.154           |
|     | 0      | 0.008    | 0.008 - 0.026           |     | 0.002   | 0.083    | 0.032 - 0.134           |
|     | 0.057   | 0.07     | 0.057 - 0.044           |     | 0.0016  | 0.096    | 0.038 - 0.154           |