| Laboratory number | Honey sample | Continent | Country | Region | Province/Town | Year | Type/Origin |
|-------------------|--------------|-----------|---------|--------|---------------|------|-------------|
| 1                 | Eucalyptus Honey | Europe | Italy | Veneto | Vicenza | 2016 | Monofloral |
| 2                 | Apple Tree Honey | Europe | Italy | Trentino-Alto Adige | Trento | 2015 | Monofloral |
| 3                 | Cistus/Rock rose Honey | Europe | Italy | Sardinia | Oristano | 2015 | Monofloral |
| 4                 | Valdivia Honey | America | Chile | Valdivia | N/A | 2014 | Polyfloral |
| 5                 | Thistle Honey | Europe | Italy | Sardinia | Oristano | 2014 | Monofloral |
| 6                 | Chestnut Honey | Europe | Italy | Piedmont | Novara | 2015 | Monofloral |
| 7                 | Linden/Lime Tree Honey | Europe | Italy | Friuli-Venezia Giulia | Udine | 2015 | Monofloral |
| 8                 | Sunflower Honey | Europe | Italy | Toscana | Pistoia | 2015 | Monofloral |
| 9                 | Acacia Honey | Europe | Italy | Toscana | Arezzo | 2015 | Monofloral |
| 10                | Coriander Honey | Europe | Italy | Umbria | Gubbio | 2015 | Monofloral |
| 11                | Cherry Tree Honey | Europe | Italy | Sardinia | Oristano | 2016 | Monofloral |
| 12                | Lime Honeydew Honey | Europe | Italy | Emilia-Romagna | Modena | 2016 | Honeydew |
| 13                | Origan Honey | Europe | Italy | Emilia-Romagna | Bologna | 2016 | Monofloral |
| 14                | Alfa-Alpha Honey | Europe | Italy | Sardinia | Cagliari | 2014 | Monofloral |
| 15                | Arctiche Honey | Europe | Italy | Sicily | Palermo | 2015 | Monofloral |
| 16                | Asphodel Honey | Europe | Italy | Sardinia | Cagliari | 2014 | Monofloral |
| 17                | Linden/Lime Tree Honey | Europe | Italy | Sardinia | South Sardinia | 2015 | Monofloral |
| 18                | Silver Fir Honeydew Honey | Europe | Italy | Toscana | Cuneo | 2017 | Honeydew |
| 19                | Forest Honeydew Honey | Europe | Italy | Emilia-Romagna | Verona | 2016 | Honeydew |
| 20                | Forest Honeydew Honey | Europe | Italy | Emilia-Romagna | Verona | 2016 | Honeydew |
| 21                | Forest Honeydew Honey | Europe | Italy | Emilia-Romagna | Forli-Cesena | 2014 | Honeydew |
| 22                | Forest Honeydew Honey | Europe | Italy | Emilia-Romagna | Palermo | 2016 | Polyfloral |
| 23                | Spruce Honeydew Honey | Europe | Italy | Emilia-Romagna | Bologna | 2016 | Monofloral |
| 24                | Sulla Honey | Europe | Italy | Abruzzo | Chieti | 2018 | Monofloral |
| 25                | Hawthorn/Whitethorn Honey | Europe | Italy | Abruzzo | Chieti | 2018 | Monofloral |
| 26                | Dill Honey | Europe | Italy | Sicily | Palermo | 2017 | Monofloral |
| 27                | Prickly pear Honey | Europe | Italy | Sicily | Palermo | 2017 | Monofloral |
| 28                | Ferula Honey | Europe | Italy | Sicily | Filicudi Island | 2017 | Monofloral |
| 29                | Eucalyptus Honey | Europe | Italy | Sicily | Catania | 2017 | Monofloral |
| 30                | Thyme Honey | Europe | Italy | Sardinia | South Sardinia | 2017 | Monofloral |
| 31                | Sulla Honey | Europe | Italy | Campania | Salerno | 2014 | Monofloral |
| 32                | Orange Tree Honey | Europe | Italy | Sicily | Catanzaro | 2014 | Monofloral |
| 33                | Rosemary Honey | Europe | Italy | Sardinia | South Sardinia | 2017 | Monofloral |
| No. | Honey Type                  | Country 1 | Country 2 | Region/Province 1 | Region/Province 2 | Year | Flora Type  |
|-----|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-------------------|------|------------|
| 43  | Beach Flower Honey          | Europe    | Italy     | Sicily            | Lampedusa Island  | 2017 | Polyfloral  |
| 44  | Polyfloral Honey            | Europe    | Croatia   | Dalmatia          | Gizdavac          | 2015 | Polyfloral  |
| 45  | Polyfloral Honey            | Europe    | Croatia   | Bjelovar          | Daruvar           | 2015 | Polyfloral  |
| 46  | Polyfloral Honey            | Asia      | Japan     | Honshu Island     | Kyoto             | 2016 | Polyfloral  |
| 47  | Polyfloral Honey            | America   | Brazil    | Rio Grande do Sul | Cachoeirinha      | 2015 | Polyfloral  |
| 48  | Polyfloral Honey            | Europe    | Croatia   | Croatia proper    | Zagreb            | 2015 | Polyfloral  |
| 49  | Polyfloral Honey            | America   | USA       | California        | Ukiah             | 2016 | Polyfloral  |
| 50  | Polyfloral Honey            | America   | USA       | Colorado          | Greeley           | 2016 | Polyfloral  |
| 51  | Acacia Honey                | Europe    | Holand    | Gelderland        | Beesd             | 2017 | Monofloral |
| 52  | Polyfloral Honey            | Asia      | China     | N/A               | N/A               | 2017 | Polyfloral  |
| 53  | Lavender Honey              | Europe    | France    | Provence          | N/A               | 2017 | Monofloral |
| 54  | Polyfloral Honey            | Asia      | China     | Dongbei           | N/A               | 2017 | Polyfloral  |
| 55  | Polyfloral Honey            | Asia      | China     | N/A               | N/A               | 2017 | Polyfloral  |
| 56  | Polyfloral Honey            | America   | Guatemala | Petén             | Santa Elena       | 2017 | Polyfloral  |
| 57  | Polyfloral Honey            | Europe    | Serbia    | N/A               | N/A               | 2017 | Polyfloral  |
| 58  | Thyme Honey                 | Europe    | Greece    | Lefkada Island    | Dragano           | 2012 | Monofloral |
| 59  | Polyfloral Honey            | America   | Brazil    | N/A               | N/A               | 2016 | Polyfloral  |
| 60  | Polyfloral Honey            | Asia      | India     | N/A               | N/A               | 2016 | Polyfloral  |
| 61  | Polyfloral Honey            | America   | USA       | Iowa              | Scranton          | 2016 | Polyfloral  |
| 62  | Polyfloral Honey            | Africa    | Ethiopia  | N/A               | N/A               | 2016 | Polyfloral  |
| 63  | Polyfloral Honey            | Europe    | Italy     | Basilicata        | Potenza           | 2017 | Polyfloral  |
| 64  | Citrus Fruits Honey 1       | Europe    | Italy     | Calabria          | Reggio Calabria   | 2017 | Monofloral |
| 65  | Limonium Honey              | Europe    | Italy     | Veneto            | Venezia           | 2017 | Monofloral |
| 66  | Citrus Fruits Honey 2       | Europe    | Italy     | Calabria          | Cosenza           | 2017 | Monofloral |
| 67  | Acacia Honey                | Europe    | Italy     | Calabria          | Catanzaro         | 2017 | Monofloral |
| 68  | Spruce Honeydew Honey       | Europe    | Italy     | Veneto            | Belluno           | 2017 | Honeydew   |
| 69  | Honeydew Honey              | Europe    | Italy     | Valle D’Aosta     | Aosta             | 2017 | Honeydew   |
| 70  | Ferula Honey                | Europe    | Italy     | Sardinia          | South Sardinia    | 2017 | Monofloral |
| 71  | Polyfloral Honey            | Europe    | Italy     | Sardinia          | South Sardinia    | 2017 | Polyfloral  |
| 72  | Thistle Honey               | Europe    | Italy     | Sardinia          | Oristano          | 2017 | Monofloral |
| 73  | Tangerine Honey             | Europe    | Italy     | Sicily            | Catania           | 2018 | Monofloral |
| 74  | Sulla Honey                 | Europe    | Italy     | Molise            | Campobasso        | 2017 | Monofloral |
| 75  | Acer Honey                  | Europe    | Italy     | Friuli-Venezia Giulia | Udine             | 2017 | Monofloral |
| 76  | Linden Tree Honey           | Europe    | Italy     | Friuli-Venezia Giulia | Trieste           | 2018 | Monofloral |
| 77  | Marasca Cherry Honey        | Europe    | Italy     | Friuli-Venezia Giulia | Trieste           | 2018 | Monofloral |
| 78  | Acacia Honey                | Europe    | Hungary   | N/A               | N/A               | 2017 | Monofloral |
| 79  | Avocado Honey               | America   | Mexico    | N/A               | N/A               | 2016 | Monofloral |
| 80  | Forest Honey                | Europe    | Finland   | Tavastia Proper   | N/A               | 2018 | Polyfloral |
| 81  | Linden Tree Honey           | Europe    | Finland   | Uusimaa           | Espoo             | 2018 | Monofloral |
| 82  | Wood Forest Honey           | Europe    | Finland   | Kanta-Hame        | Tammela           | 2018 | Polyfloral |
| 83  | Buckwheat Honey             | Europe    | Finland   | Uusimaa           | Tuusula           | 2018 | Monofloral |
| 84  | Lemon Tree Honey            | Europe    | Italy     | Sicily            | Catania           | 2018 | Monofloral |
| 85  | Polyfloral Honey            | Europe    | Italy     | Emilia-Romagna    | Ravenna           | 2018 | Polyfloral |
| 86  | Polyfloral Honey            | Europe    | Italy     | Emilia-Romagna    | Ravenna           | 2018 | Polyfloral |
| 87  | Polyfloral Honey            | Europe    | Italy     | Emilia-Romagna    | Ravenna           | 2018 | Polyfloral |
| 88  | Polyfloral Honey            | Europe    | Italy     | Emilia-Romagna    | Ravenna           | 2018 | Polyflora
| Sample | Honey Type       | Region | Country | Province  | Year  | Type   |
|--------|------------------|--------|---------|-----------|-------|--------|
| 91     | Sulla Honey      | Europe | Italy   | Sicily    | N/A   | 2013   |
| 92     | Chestnut Honey   | Europe | France  | Corsica   | N/A   | 2015   |
| 93     | Polyfloral Honey | Europe | Italy   | Emilia-Romagna | Ravenna | 2004   |
| 94     | Linden Tree Honey| Europe | Italy   | N/A       | N/A   | N/A    |
| 95     | Polyfloral Honey | Europe | Italy   | Emilia-Romagna | Ravenna | N/A    |
| 96     | Polyfloral Honey | Europe | Italy   | Emilia-Romagna | Ravenna | 2007   |
| 97     | Chestnut Honey   | Europe | Italy   | Piedmont  | Cuneo | 2012   |
| 98     | Polyfloral Honey | Europe | Italy   | Emilia-Romagna | Reggio Emilia | 2010   |
| 99     | Polyfloral Honey | Europe | Italy   | N/A       | N/A   | N/A    |
| 100    | Citrus Fruit Honey| Europe | Italy   | Emilia-Romagna | Ravenna | 2004   |
| 101    | Heaven Tree Honey| Europe | Italy   | Lazio     | Roma  | N/A    |
| 102    | Acacia Honey     | Europe | Italy   | Lazio     | Frosinone | N/A    |
| 103    | Ziziphus Honey   | Europe | Italy   | Lazio     | Viterbo | N/A    |
| 104    | Acacia Honey     | Europe | Italy   | Liguria   | La Spezia | N/A    |
| 105    | Acacia Honey     | Europe | Italy   | Liguria   | Genova  | N/A    |
| 106    | Polyfloral Honey | Europe | Italy   | Marche    | Fermo  | N/A    |
| 107    | Sunflower Honey  | Europe | Italy   | Marche    | Ancona  | N/A    |
| 108    | Polyfloral Honey | Europe | Italy   | Puglia    | Brindisi | N/A    |
| 109    | Cherry Tree Honey| Europe | Italy   | Puglia    | Bari   | N/A    |
| 110    | Rosemary Honey   | Europe | Italy   | Puglia    | Foggia  | N/A    |

N/A = not available. Samples marked with an asterisk (**) were purchased. All other samples were provided by the beekeepers.
Figure S1. Distribution of the analysed honey samples based on the years of production. N/A indicates that this information was not available.