The MDAR framework establishes a minimum set of requirements in transparent reporting applicable to studies in the life sciences (see Statement of Task: doi:10.31222/osf.io/9sm4x.). The MDAR checklist is a tool for authors, editors, and others seeking to adopt the MDAR framework for transparent reporting in manuscripts and other outputs. Please refer to the MDAR Elaboration Document for additional context for the MDAR framework.
For all that apply, please note where in the manuscript the required information is provided.

**Materials:**

| Newly created materials | indicate where provided: page no/section/legend) | n/a |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----|
| The manuscript includes a dedicated "materials availability statement" providing transparent disclosure about availability of newly created materials including details on how materials can be accessed and describing any restrictions on access. | Main text: Data and materials availability |

| Antibodies | indicate where provided: page no/section/legend) | n/a |
|------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----|
| For commercial reagents, provide supplier name, catalogue number and RRID, if available. | Supplementary Materials: Page 7/Materials and Methods/Single B-cell sorting and antibody cloning |

| DNA and RNA sequences | indicate where provided: page no/section/legend) | n/a |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----|
| Short novel DNA or RNA including primers, probes: Sequences should be included or deposited in a public repository. | X |

| Cell materials | indicate where provided: page no/section/legend) | n/a |
|----------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----|
| Cell lines: Provide species information, strain. Provide accession number in repository OR supplier name, catalog number, clone number, OR RRID. | Supplementary Materials: Page 2/Materials and Methods/Cells and viruses |
| Primary cultures: Provide species, strain, sex of origin, genetic modification status. | X |

| Experimental animals | indicate where provided: page no/section/legend) | n/a |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----|
| Laboratory animals or Model organisms: Provide species, strain, sex, age, genetic modification status. Provide accession number in repository OR supplier name, catalog number, clone number, OR RRID. | X |
| Animal observed in or captured from the field: Provide species, sex, and age where possible. | X |

| Plants and microbes | indicate where provided: page no/section/legend) | n/a |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----|
| Plants: provide species and strain, ecotype and cultivar where relevant, unique accession number if available, and source (including location for collected wild specimens). | X |
| Microbes: provide species and strain, unique accession number if available, and source. | Supplementary Materials: Page 3/Materials and Methods/Cells and viruses |

| Human research participants | indicate where provided: page no/section/legend) or state if these demographics were not collected | n/a |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----|
| If collected and within the bounds of privacy constraints report on age, sex and gender or ethnicity for all study participants. | Supplementary Materials: Page 2/Materials and Methods/Donors |
### Design:

| Study protocol | indicate where provided: page no/section/legend | n/a |
|----------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----|
| If study protocol has been pre-registered, provide DOI. For clinical trials, provide the trial registration number OR cite DOI. | | X |

| Laboratory protocol | indicate where provided: page no/section/legend | n/a |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----|
| Provide DOI OR other citation details if detailed step-by-step protocols are available. | | X |

| Experimental study design (statistics details) | indicate where provided: page no/section/legend. If it could have been done, but was not, write not done | n/a |
|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-----|
| For in vivo studies: State whether and how the following have been done | | X |
| Sample size determination | | |
| Randomisation | | X |
| Blinding | | X |
| Inclusion/exclusion criteria | | X |

| Sample definition and in-laboratory replication | indicate where provided: page no/section/legend | n/a |
|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----|
| State number of times the experiment was replicated in laboratory. | Main text: Fig. 2 legend; Fig. 5 legend. Supplementary Materials: Page 23/fig. S1 legend; Page 26/fig. S4 legend; Page 27/fig. S5 legend; Pages 28–29/fig. S6 legend; Page 30/fig. S7 legend; Page 32/fig. S8 legend. | |
| Define whether data describe technical or biological replicates. | Main text: Fig. 2 legend; Fig. 5 legend. Supplementary Materials: Page 23/fig. S1 legend; Page 26/fig. S4 legend; Page 27/fig. S5 legend; Pages 28–29/fig. S6 legend; Page 30/fig. S7 legend; Page 32/fig. S8 legend. | |

| Ethics | indicate where provided: page no/section/legend | n/a |
|--------|-----------------------------------------------|-----|
| Studies involving human participants: State details of authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval. | Supplementary Materials: Page 2/Donors | |
| Studies involving experimental animals: State details of authority granting ethics approval (IRB or equivalent committee(s), provide reference number for approval. | | X |
| Studies involving specimen and field samples: State if relevant permits obtained, provide details of authority approving study; if none were required, explain why. | | X |

| Dual Use Research of Concern (DURC) | indicate where provided: page no/section/legend | n/a |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----|
| If study is subject to dual use research of concern regulations, state the authority granting approval and reference number for the regulatory approval. | | X |
### Analysis:

| Area                  | Indicate where provided: page no/section/legend | n/a |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----|
| Attrition             | Describe whether exclusion criteria were     |     |
|                       | preestablished. Report if sample or data points|     |
|                       | were omitted from analysis. If yes report if  |     |
|                       | this was due to attrition or intentional       | X   |
|                       | exclusion and provide justification.          |     |

| Statistics            | Describe statistical tests used and justify    |     |
|                       | choice of tests.                               |     |
|                       | Main text: Fig. 2 legend.                     |     |
|                       | Supplementary Materials: Page 22/Quantification |     |
|                       | and statistical analysis; Page 27/fig. 55      |     |
|                       | legend; Pages 28–29/fig. S6.                  |     |

| Data availability     | For newly created and reused datasets, the     |     |
|                       | manuscript includes a data availability       |     |
|                       | statement that provides details for access    |     |
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| Code availability     | For all newly generated custom computer       |     |
|                       | code/software/mathematical algorithm or re-   |     |
|                       | used code essential for replicating the main  |     |
|                       | findings of the study, the manuscript includes |     |
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|                       | availability or accessibility.                | X   |
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|                       | OR citation.                                  | X   |
MDAR framework recommends adoption of discipline-specific guidelines, established and endorsed through community initiatives. Journals have their own policy about requiring specific guidelines and recommendations to complement MDAR.

| Adherence to community standards | indicate where provided: page no/section/legend | n/a |
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| State if relevant guidelines (e.g., ICMJE, MIBBI, ARRIVE) have been followed, and whether a checklist (e.g., CONSORT, PRISMA, ARRIVE) is provided with the manuscript. | X |