Records identified through database searching (n = 99)

Additional records identified through other sources (n = 21)

Records after duplicates removed (n = 105)

Records screened (n = 105)

Records excluded (n = 57)

Full-text articles assessed for eligibility (n = 48)

Full-text articles excluded (n = 28)

Studies included in qualitative synthesis (n = 20)

Studies included in quantitative synthesis (meta-analysis) (n = 20)

From: Moher D, Liberati A, Tetzlaff J, Altman DG, The PRISMA Group (2009). Preferred Reporting Items for Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analyses: The PRISMA Statement. PLoS Med 6(7): e1000097. doi:10.1371/journal.pmed1000097