Patients with biopsy IgA nephropathy from four centers in Korea (n = 2,484)

- Missing Oxford classification information (n = 200)
- Age <18 yr (n = 129)
- ESKD at the time of biopsy (n = 48)
- Missing eGFR at the time of biopsy (n = 13)
- Missing eGFR during follow-up (n = 4)
- Missing predictor variables required for the International IgA Nephropathy Prediction Tool model (n = 26)

Analytic cohort (n = 2,064)

**Supplementary Fig. 1. Flow chart of cohort selection.** ESKD was defined as a composite of eGFR < 15 mL/min/1.73 m² or renal replacement therapy including kidney transplantation at biopsy.

eGFR, estimated glomerular filtration rate; ESKD, end-stage kidney disease; IgA, immunoglobulin A.