**Supplementary Table 1.** 2017/18 Health Behaviour In School-Aged Children Questionnaire (HBSC) Items For The Classification Of Bullying Victimization Subtypes.

| Bullying Victimization Subtype                  | HBSC Survey Item                                                                 |
|------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Direct bullying victimization                  | “How often have you been bullied at school in the past couple of months in the ways listed below?” |
| Direct bullying victimization                  | I was called mean names, was made fun of, or teased in a hurtful way.            |
| Direct bullying victimization                  | I was hit, kicked, pushed, shoved around, or locked indoors.                     |
| Direct bullying victimization                  | Other students made sexual jokes, comments, or gestures to me.                   |
| Indirect bullying victimization                | Other students left me out of things on purpose, excluded me from their group of friends, or completely ignored me. |
| Indirect bullying victimization                | Other students told lies or spread false rumours about me and tried to make others dislike me. |
| Cyberbullying Victimization                    | In the past couple of months, how often have you been cyberbullied?             |
**Supplementary Table 2.** Items On The 2017/18 Health Behaviour In School-Aged Children (HBSC) Survey Comprising The 10-Item Spiritual Health Scale.

| Spiritual Health Domain | HBSC Survey Item |
|-------------------------|------------------|
| Others                  | “How Important is it for you to ... ?” |
|                         | Be kind to other people |
|                         | Be forgiving of others |
|                         | Show respect for other people |
| Self                    | Feel that your life has meaning or purpose |
|                         | Experience joy in life |
| Nature                  | Feel connected to nature or wilderness |
|                         | Care for the natural world |
| Transcendent            | Meditate or pray |
|                         | Feel a connection to a higher power |
|                         | Feel a sense of belonging to something greater than yourself |