Figure S1. Flow diagram showing the key steps in the selection of participants.

Total population (12 quilombo communities), $N = 1521$

Ineligible participants: lack of African ancestry, recent immigrants, absence of clinical information, ≤ 16 years, $N = 869$

Eligible participants, $N = 652$ (42.8% of the total population)

Family-based study, $N = 652$
97 families

Unrelated participants only (case-control design), $N = 384$