Appendix 1 – conversion rates to 2019

| year | % compared with 2015 Dutch price levels | formula for conversion to 2019 Dutch price levels | conversion factor to 2019 Dutch price levels |
|------|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| 2001 | 0.78                                  | 1.061 * (1/0.78)                                 | 1.360                                    |
| 2006 | 0.8582                                | 1.061 * (1/0.8582)                               | 1.236                                    |
| 2009 | 0.9271                                | 1.061 * (1/0.9271)                               | 1.144                                    |
| 2010 | 0.9371                                | 1.061 * (1/0.9371)                               | 1.132                                    |
| 2011 | 0.9574                                | 1.061 * (1/0.9574)                               | 1.108                                    |
| 2012 | 0.9771                                | 1.061 * (1/0.9771)                               | 1.086                                    |
| 2013 | 0.9897                                | 1.061 * (1/0.9897)                               | 1.072                                    |
| 2014 | 0.996                                 | 1.061 * (1/0.996)                                | 1.065                                    |
| 2015 | 1.00                                  | * 1.061                                           | 1.061                                    |
| 2019 | 1.061                                 | * 1.061                                           | 1                                       |

| citation number in manuscript | Currency conversion and concerning year | average conversion factor to Euro for the concerning year | conversion factor to Euros in 2019 |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 10                            | Canadian Dollar to Euro in 2006          | 0.694 (year 2006)                                         | 0.694 * 1.236 = 0.858          |
| 11                            | American Dollar to Euro in 2011          | 0.719 (year 2011)                                         | 0.719 * 1.108 = 0.797          |

Sources: Dutch price levels per year: https://opendata.cbs.nl/#/CBS/en/dataset/83131ENG/table Canadian Dollar to Euro in 2006: https://freecurrencyrates.com/en/exchange-rate-history/EUR-CAD/2006/cbr, American Dollar to Euro in 2011: https://www.exchangerates.org.uk/USD-EUR-spot-exchange-rates-history-2011.html#:~:text=Average%20exchange%20rate%20in%202011%3A%200.719%20EUR. All sources consulted November 11th, 2021