SUPPLEMENTAL MATERIAL

Contagious accuracy norm violation in political journalism: A cross-national investigation of how news media publish inaccurate political information

Table 1: Swiss cases

| News media          | Dates | Cases                                                                 | Press council          |
|---------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
| Zeit-Fragen         | Aug-00| The article “Die Schweiz 1937 und der heutige Plätz-Gola-Bundesrat” breached clause 1. | Schweizer Presserat    |
| Wochenspiegel       | Aug-00| The article “Zur Annahme der 18-Prozent-Initiative durch die SVP” breached clause 1.       | Schweizer Presserat    |
| Sonntagsblatt       | Sep-00| The article “Neonazis: sie schiessen rum und rekrutieren neue Mitglieder” breached clause 1. | Schweizer Presserat    |
| Landbotte           | Mar-01| The article “Klare Inhalte - neue Töne” breached clause 1.              | Schweizer Presserat    |
| Weltwoche           | Oct-02| The article “Eine Million Franken pro Flüchtling” breached clause 3.       | Schweizer Presserat    |
| Schweizer Zeit      | May-03| The article “Sprachregelung” breached clause 7.                           | Schweizer Presserat    |
| Sonntagsblatt       | Sep-04| The article “Jean-Pierre Bonny (…) über die neue Regionalpolitik von (…) Joseph Deiss” breached clause 3. | Schweizer Presserat    |
| Sonntagsblatt       | Oct-04| The article “Wende im Fall Zach” breached clause 3.                       | Schweizer Presserat    |
| Facts               | Dec-04| The article “Terror-Alarm bei den Sozialdemokraten” breached clause 7.    | Schweizer Presserat    |
| Kreisligier Nachrichten | Aug-07| The article “Wen kümmert - Abschiedsgeschenk” breached clause 7.          | Schweizer Presserat    |
| Tages-Anzeiger      | Apr-09| The article “Schweizer Demokrat droht nicht genehmigen Journalisten” breached clause 7. | Schweizer Presserat    |
| Blick               | Jun-10| The article “Diese Frau hat uns den Zebrastrifen verordnet” breached clause 1. | Schweizer Presserat    |
| Weltwoche           | Jun-10| The article “Wohlr, Bremi, Leimgruber, Boyeler, Widmer-Schlumpf, J/om Stein, Brand” breached clause 1. | Schweizer Presserat    |
| OnlineReport.ch     | Aug-10| The article “Immer noch hat die PNGS ihren Hatzartikel nicht gelöscht” breached clause 1. | Schweizer Presserat    |
| Tages-anzeiger.ch   | Nov-12| The article “Kantonsrat bestätigt Immunität von Mario Fehr” breached clause 1. | Schweizer Presserat    |
| Bildung Deutschland | Feb-14| The article “Auf Staatsskosten mit Partnern nach Stockholm” breached clause 1. | Schweizer Presserat    |
| Blick               | Jul-14| The article “Diese Politiker gerieten auf die schiefe Bahn” breached clause 7. | Schweizer Presserat    |
| Blick               | Dec-14| The article “Sex-Skandal von Zug” breached clause 1.                      | Schweizer Presserat    |
| Sonntagsblatt       | Mar-18| The article “Bananenrepublik Moutier” breached clause 1.                 | Schweizer Presserat    |
| Weltwoche           | Oct-18| The article “Volkswärchter” breached clause 3.                           | Schweizer Presserat    |
| Tages-anzeiger.ch   | Jun-19| The article “SVP Ständerat soll Frauen mit obszönen Gesten beleidigt haben” breached clause 1. | Schweizer Presserat    |
| News media                      | Dates  | Cases                                                                 | Press councils |
|---------------------------------|--------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|
| The Sunday Times                | Apr-00 | The article "Labour says the old are racist" breached clause 1.       | PCC            |
| The Independent                 | Jun-00 | The article "Blair: all spin and little delivery" breached clause 1.  | PCC            |
| The Daily Telegraph             | Oct-04 | The article "Blair prepares to use his deadliest weapon" breached clause 1. | IPSO           |
| The Daily Express               | Jan-05 | The article "Council axes Christian prayers after 600 years" breached clause 1. | IPSO           |
| The Guardian                    | Jan-10 | The article "Nice of British MP admites stabber left woman high on drugs" breached clause 1. | IPSO           |
| The Sun                         | Jan-10 | The article "Minister's niece on murder trial" breached clause 1.      | IPSO           |
| The Evening Standard            | Jan-10 | The article "Minister's niece charged with murder" breached clause 1.  | IPSO           |
| Daily Mirror                    | Jan-20 | The article "Quintin Davies is sentenced for murder" breached clause 1. | IPSO           |
| Daily Star                      | Jul-10 | The article "Muslim-only locus" breached clause 1.                    | IPSO           |
| The Scotsman                    | Sep-10 | The article "Cameron, the Tea Party and a little backbench problem" breached clause 1. | IPSO           |
| The Times                       | Oct-16 | The article "Highs in the search for power" breached clause 1.         | IPSO           |
| The Daily Telegraph             | Nov-14 | The article "UKip is now more popular than Labour" breached clause 1.  | IPSO           |
| The Daily Express               | Jan-16 | The article "FT" breached clause 1.                                    | IPSO           |
| The Times                       | Feb-15 | The article "Labour" breached clause 1.                                | IPSO           |
| The Times                       | Apr-15 | The article "Labour's £1,000 tax on families" breached clause 1.       | IPSO           |
| Bournemouth Echo               | Jul-15 | The article "Councils learning from conviction" breached clause 1.      | IPSO           |
| The Times                       | Aug-16 | The article "Labour's tax on middle class savaged" breached clause 1.  | IPSO           |
| The Times                       | Apr-19 | The article "Ukip's secret weapon for Cameron" breached clause 1.       | IPSO           |
| The Times                       | Apr-25 | The article "Ukip's secret weapon for Cameron" breached clause 1.       | IPSO           |
| The Jewish Chronicle            | Sep-16 | The article "Why should we pay for Jeremy Corbyn's friend to have so many children?" breached clause 1. | IPSO           |
| The Times                       | Dec-19 | The article "Labour" breached clause 1.                                | IPSO           |
| The Times                       | Oct-16 | The article "Jews blamed for Holocaust at 'Shameful' House of Lords event" breached clause 1. | IPSO           |
| The Daily Mirror                | Nov-16 | The article "Cabinet ministersheed to keep IT systems secure" breached clause 1. | IPSO           |
| The Times                       | Dec-17 | The article "Police to investigate 'legitimate corruption'" breached clause 1. | IPSO           |
| The Daily Telegraph             | Jan-18 | The article "Seven in 10 Britons now support hard Brexit" breached clause 1. | IPSO           |
| The Daily Telegraph             | Feb-17 | The article "Brexit boost for May as Remain's Back's Hard seat" breached clause 1. | IPSO           |
| The Daily Telegraph             | Mar-17 | The article "Theresa May’s data privacy plan" breached clause 1.       | IPSO           |
| The Daily Telegraph             | Apr-18 | The article "Labour's tax on middle class savaged" breached clause 1.  | IPSO           |
| The Daily Telegraph             | May-18 | The article "Labour's tax on middle class savaged" breached clause 1.  | IPSO           |
| The Daily Telegraph             | Jun-18 | The article "Brexit boost for May as Remain's Back's Hard seat" breached clause 1. | IPSO           |
| The Daily Telegraph             | Jul-18 | The article "Brexit boost for May as Remain's Back's Hard seat" breached clause 1. | IPSO           |
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| The Daily Telegraph             | Jan-19 | The article "Brexit boost for May as Remain's Back's Hard seat" breached clause 1. | IPSO           |
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| The Jewish Chronicle            | Jan-19 | The article "Brexit boost for May as Remain's Back's Hard seat" breached clause 1. | IPSO           |
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