Table S2. Publication bias risk assessment of the included studies.

| Study        | Selection bias | Performance bias | Attrition bias | Detection bias | Reporting bias |
|--------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|              | Q1  | Q2  | Q3  | Q4  | Q5  | Q6  | Q7  | Q8  | Q9  |
| Li/2020      | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No  | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Hu/2020      | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No  | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Won/2019     | No  | Yes | Yes | Yes | No  | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Prange/2019  | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No  | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Lacey/2019   | No  | Yes | Yes | Yes | No  | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Ansari/2018  | No  | No  | Yes | Yes | No  | Yes | Yes | No  | Yes |
| Ghazi Sherbaf/2018 | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | No  | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Gou/2018     | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No  | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Huang/2014   | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No  | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Li/2010      | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No  | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Matsui/2007  | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | No  | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |