S1. Detection of IL-8 in astrocytes in vitro and in the brains of mice with EV-A71 infection in vivo. IL-8 released by astrocytes from 8 to 64 hours post EV-A71 infection (a). IL-8 detected in brainstem homogenates from neonatal (b) and adult (c) mice 4 days post infection. **p ≤ 0.01 in comparison with the corresponding control group.