Influence of triazole pesticides on wine flavor and quality based on multidimensional analysis technology

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Fig. 1. Structure of triadimefon (a), tebuconazole (b), paclobutrazol (c).
Fig. 2. GC-IMS spectra of volatile organic compounds in four groups of wine.

Fig. 3. PCA (Principal Component Analysis) diagram of all samples.
Fig. 4. Venn diagram of the common volatile components in the four wine samples.

Table 1. Electronic nose principal component analysis table.

|        | CK    | SZT   | WZC   | DXZ   |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| CK     | -     | 0.563 | 0.885 | 0.637 |
| SZT    | 0.563 | -     | 0.530 | 0.613 |
| WZC    | 0.885 | 0.530 | -     | 0.592 |
| DXZ    | 0.637 | 0.613 | 0.592 | -     |

The data in the table is the discrimination power value between the two samples, which higher than 0.5 indicating that there was a significant difference in flavor between the samples. “-” it is the same group of samples, not comparative.

Table 2. Taste differences of wines

| Product names | Reference | Samples Distances | P Value |
|---------------|-----------|-------------------|---------|
| CK            | DXZ       | 194.18            | 0.00    |
| CK            | SZT       | 53.30             | 0.00    |
| CK            | WZC       | 54.92             | 0.00    |
| DXZ           | SZT       | 230.05            | 0.00    |
| DXZ           | WZC       | 166.65            | 0.00    |
| SZT           | WZC       | 72.74             | 0.00    |

P value of 0 means significant difference between the two groups.