Supplementary material 1: Distribution of KIM-1/Cr (ng/mg) amongst various ethnic cohorts. Irrespective of antiretroviral therapy drug exposure, patients of white Caucasian ethnicity maintained higher KIM-1/Cr levels compared to other ethnic cohorts.
**Supplementary material 2: Summary of the predictive coefficients of variable considered in Linear regression models**

| Predictor variables                              | Estimate | SE  | Lower  | Upper  | p     |
|-------------------------------------------------|----------|-----|--------|--------|-------|
| Age                                             | -0.6327  | 0.617| -1.8715| 0.606  | 0.310 |
| HIV duration (years)                            | 0.0929   | 1.008| -1.9307| 2.117  | 0.927 |
| Tenofovir exposure (years)                      | -0.6617  | 1.967| -4.6127| 3.289  | 0.738 |
| Tenofovir exposure (months)                     | 0.3809   | 0.171| 0.0375 | 0.724  | **0.030** |
| Urine PCR (mg/g)                                | 0.5297   | 1.220| -1.9211| 2.981  | 0.666 |
| eGFR (ml/min/1.73m²)                            | -1.6746  | 0.500| -2.6791| -0.670 | **0.002** |