1 KEYWORDS
List of keywords used to select periodicals and books and build the corpus. Please see Section 2.

- **Juif** (i.e. Jew - masculine, singular)
- **Juive** (i.e. Jew - feminine, singular)
- **Judaïsme** (i.e. Judaism)
- **Israëlité** (i.e. Israeli)
- **Israël** (i.e. Israel)
- **Israëlitisme** (i.e. Israelitism)
- **Mosaïsme** (i.e. religions referred to the message of Moses)
- **Talmud** (i.e. Talmud)
- **Judas** (i.e. Judas)
- **Moloch** (i.e. the biblical name of a Canaanite god associated with child sacrifice)
- **Ahasverus** (i.e. a mythical immortal man whose legend began to spread in Europe in the 13th century. The original legend concerns a Jew who taunted Jesus on the way to the Crucifixion and was then cursed to walk the earth until the Second Coming.)

2 STEREOTYPE CHARACTERIZATION OF JEWS STREAMS
Words for the stereotypical characterization of Jews in France in the course of the Nineteenth century. Please see Section 4.

- **Religious**
  - impie, mécraîant, infidèle, pécheur
- **Economic 1**
  - argent, usurier, marchand, prostituée, gueusard, avare
- **Economic 2**
  - banquier, capitaliste, exploiteur
- **Conspiratorial**
  - conspiration, complot, maçons, maçon, traître, espion
- **Racial**
  - race, sémite

3 BIAS PROJECTION AXES
Sets of pairs of antonyms qualifying opposite qualities, by discourse stream. Please see Section 5.

**Religious**
(spirituel, séculier), (sacré, profane), (pieux, païen), (pieux, idolâtre), (pieux, impie), (sacré, maudit), (vénérable, abject), (fidèle, infidèle), (croyant, incroyant), (religieux, irreligieux)

**Economic behaviors**
(donner, approprier), (générosité, cupidité), (générosité, avidité), (généreux, avide), (généreux, avare), (généreux, pingre), (prodigue, cupide)

**Racial**
(supériorité, infériorité), (estimable, laide), (affable, méchant), (estimable, infâme), (sympathie, haine), (accepté, refusé), (meilleur, pire), (pur, impur), (supérieure, inférieure), (pur, infect), (propre, sale)

**Conspiratorial**
(loyal, espion), (honnêteté, trahison), (loyal, traître), (clair, mystérieux), (ouvert, occulte), (sincère, trompeur), (sincère, déloyal), (ouvert, secret), (amical, menaçant), (clair, obscur)

**Morality**
(décent, indécent), (vertueux, lascif), (moral, immoral), (honnête, malhonnête), (vertueux, corrompu), (chaste, dépravé), (chaste, charnel), (pur, dépravé), (honnête, canaille)

### 4 NEWSPAPERS

Table S1: List of newspaper outlets. The table contains also the number of readers of each newspaper and the number of issues in the corpus.

| Title                                    | #readers | #issues |
|------------------------------------------|----------|---------|
| L’Aurore                                  | 93,000   | 3352    |
| La Lanterne                               | 78,000   | 6659    |
| Le Radical                                | 70,000   | 4013    |
| Le Rappel                                 | 30,700   | 4731    |
| Le Siècle                                 | 20,000   | 4596    |
| Le Signal                                 | 4,400    | 1321    |
| Le Petit Parisien                         | 775,000  | 4704    |
| Le Figaro                                 | 54,000   | 4801    |
| Le Temps                                  | 44,000   | 4831    |
| Le Matin                                  | 35,000   | 4816    |
| Le Petit Journal                          | 995,000  | 4731    |
| La Croix                                  | 190,000  | 5548    |
| Le Journal                                | 180,700  | 4559    |
| L’Intransigeant                           | 141,000  | 4739    |
| L’Écho de Paris                           | 125,000  | 4691    |
| La Presse                                 | 100,000  | 4712    |
| Le Gaulois                                | 23,000   | 4842    |
| Le Journal des débats                     | 16,800   | 5563    |
| L’Univers                                 | 7,800    | 4918    |
| Le Petit Caporal                          | 6,900    | 4630    |
| La Gazette de France                      | 3,900    | 4626    |
| La France                                 | 2,000    | 4406    |
| Gazette nationale ou le Moniteur universel| 1,400    | 2606    |
| Le Pays                                   | 1,000    | 3673    |