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|------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------------|------------------|
| Canada           | .73             | .124          | .51-.84            | .33              |
| Czech Republic   | .26             | .097          | .06-.45            | .39              |
| Finland          | .53             | .202          | .30-.91            | .61              |
| Germany          | .62             | .148          | .31-.84            | .53              |
| Israel           | .19             | .105          | .04-.41            | .37              |
| Lithuania        | .19             | .082          | .06-.39            | .33              |
| Poland           | .24             | .075          | .12-.38            | .26              |
| Spain            | .56             | .137          | .43-.70            | .27              |
| Sweden           | .40             | .137          | .17-.73            | .56              |
| United Kingdom   | .50             | .242          | .005-.83           | .825             |
| Overall          | .40             | .228          | .005-.91           |                  |
Table A.2. Descriptive statistics – independent and control variables.

| Variable                  | Mean      | Std. Dev. | Min    | Max       |
|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|--------|-----------|
| Vote share (t)            | 0.105674  | 0.091716  | 0.0034 | 0.364     |
| Party-gov’t distance      | 0.307645  | 0.171068  | 0.0065 | 0.6771929 |
| PPOP                      | 0.617385  | 0.135685  | 0.4261 | 0.8523809 |
| GDP Growth                | 2.040191  | 2.610626  | -5.382 | 7.753375  |
| Early elections           | 0.242603  | 0.429931  | 0      | 1         |
| Coalition fragmentation   | 1.91238   | 0.920494  | 1      | 4.606882  |
| Coalition size            | 0.536750  | 0.099015  | 0.2913 | 0.783333  |
| Parliament fragmentation  | 4.454862  | 1.607075  | 2.1177 | 7.843137  |
| federalism                | 0.171597  | 0.378150  | 0      | 1         |
| Proportional system       | 0.715976  | 0.452288  | 0      | 1         |
| Vote frequency            | 2.856957  | 2.201782  | 0.1323 | 6.590915  |
| Full record               | 0.698224  | 0.460392  | 0      | 1         |

*Note. PPOP = Policy-making Powers of Opposition Players.*
| VARIABLES                                | (1)  | (2)  | (3)  | (4)  |
|------------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| Party-gov’t conflict rate               | 0.837** | 4.311*** | 0.862* | 2.015*** |
|                                          | (0.331) | (1.175) | (0.498) | (0.684) |
| Opposition powers                        | -1.839*** | 1.534 | -1.838*** | -1.950*** |
|                                          | (0.537) | (1.111) | (0.540) | (0.573) |
| Vote share (t)                           | 8.435*** | 8.269*** | 8.541*** | 8.315*** |
|                                          | (0.555) | (0.537) | (1.860) | (0.554) |
| Party-gov’t distance                    | 0.089 | 0.132 | 0.093 | 1.587* |
|                                          | (0.479) | (0.481) | (0.467) | (0.963) |
| Conflict * opposition powers             | -6.025*** |     |     |     |
|                                          |     |     |     | (2.106) |
| Conflict * vote share                    | -0.203 |     |     |     |
|                                          |     |     |     | (2.986) |
| Conflict * distance                      |     | -3.783* |     |     |
|                                          |     | (2.070) |     |     |
| GDP growth                               | 0.027 | 0.031* | 0.028 | 0.030 |
|                                          | (0.019) | (0.017) | (0.019) | (0.020) |
| Early elections                          | -0.016 | 0.065 | -0.017 | 0.005 |
|                                          | (0.100) | (0.083) | (0.101) | (0.114) |
| Coalition fragmentation                  | -0.537*** | -0.410*** | -0.538*** | -0.523*** |
|                                          | (0.098) | (0.110) | (0.098) | (0.106) |
| Coalition size                           | 3.333*** | 2.716*** | 3.343*** | 3.073*** |
|                                          | (0.834) | (0.778) | (0.828) | (1.020) |
| Minority cabinet                         | 0.215* | 0.186* | 0.214* | 0.175 |
|                                          | (0.122) | (0.103) | (0.123) | (0.149) |
| Oversized cabinet                        | 0.341** | 0.309*** | 0.341** | 0.315* |
|                                          | (0.137) | (0.117) | (0.138) | (0.161) |
| Parliament fragmentation                 | 0.455*** | 0.381*** | 0.456*** | 0.460*** |
|                                          | (0.056) | (0.055) | (0.059) | (0.059) |
| Federalism                               | 0.015 | -0.063 | 0.012 | 0.262 |
|                                          | (0.169) | (0.152) | (0.165) | (0.272) |
| Proportional system                      | 0.747*** | 0.964*** | 0.744*** | 0.644*** |
|                                          | (0.186) | (0.202) | (0.209) | (0.207) |
| System Openness                          | -0.534*** | -0.456*** | -0.537*** | -0.594*** |
|                                          | (0.165) | (0.145) | (0.169) | (0.182) |
| Central & East Europe                    | 2.374*** | 1.957*** | 2.363*** | 2.580*** |
|                                          | (0.362) | (0.279) | (0.434) | (0.414) |
| Democratic age                           | -0.060 | -0.079 | -0.062 | 0.038 |
|                                          | (0.151) | (0.124) | (0.159) | (0.191) |
| Vote frequency                           | -0.321*** | -0.299*** | -0.319*** | -0.322*** |
|                                          | (0.083) | (0.071) | (0.086) | (0.089) |
| Full voting record                       | 0.071 | -0.145 | 0.066 | 0.225 |
|                                          | (0.212) | (0.201) | (0.202) | (0.270) |
| Constant                                 | -5.163*** | -6.703*** | -5.171*** | -5.924*** |
|                                          | (0.884) | (0.806) | (0.867) | (1.060) |
| Observations                             | 169 | 169 | 169 | 169 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses
*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1
Table A.4. Party-Government conflict on electoral performance: OLS regression

| VARIABLES                        | (1) No interaction | (2) Institutions | (3) Size | (4) Ideology |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|---------|-------------|
| Party-gov't conflict rate        | 0.047              | 0.266**          | 0.045   | 0.123**     |
|                                  | (0.031)            | (0.130)          | (0.036) | (0.048)     |
| Opposition powers                | 0.019              | 0.210*           | 0.020   | 0.008       |
|                                  | (0.045)            | (0.119)          | (0.046) | (0.045)     |
| Vote share (t)                   | 0.987***           | 0.972***         | 0.970***| 0.979***    |
|                                  | (0.056)            | (0.056)          | (0.144) | (0.055)     |
| Party-gov't distance             | 0.012              | 0.015            | 0.012   | 0.109*      |
|                                  | (0.030)            | (0.030)          | (0.031) | (0.057)     |
| Conflict * opposition powers     | -0.399*            |                  |         |             |
|                                  | (0.230)            |                  |         |             |
| Conflict * vote share            |                    |                  | 0.033   |             |
|                                  |                    |                  | (0.252) |             |
| Conflict * distance              |                    |                  | -0.260**|             |
|                                  |                    |                  | (0.128) |             |
| GDP growth                       | 0.002              | 0.003            | 0.002   | 0.002       |
|                                  | (0.002)            | (0.002)          | (0.002) | (0.002)     |
| Early elections                  | -0.013             | -0.006           | -0.013  | -0.012      |
|                                  | (0.014)            | (0.015)          | (0.014) | (0.014)     |
| Coalition fragmentation          | -0.020             | -0.014           | -0.019  | -0.017      |
|                                  | (0.017)            | (0.017)          | (0.017) | (0.017)     |
| Coalition size                   | 0.123              | 0.107            | 0.120   | 0.086       |
|                                  | (0.098)            | (0.098)          | (0.101) | (0.099)     |
| Parliament fragmentation         | 0.012              | 0.010            | 0.012   | 0.010       |
|                                  | (0.009)            | (0.009)          | (0.009) | (0.009)     |
| Federalism                       | -0.017             | -0.025           | -0.016  | -0.001      |
|                                  | (0.019)            | (0.020)          | (0.019) | (0.020)     |
| Proportional system              | 0.020              | 0.042**          | 0.020   | 0.012       |
|                                  | (0.016)            | (0.021)          | (0.016) | (0.016)     |
| Vote frequency                   | 0.005              | 0.002            | 0.005   | 0.004       |
|                                  | (0.004)            | (0.004)          | (0.004) | (0.004)     |
| Full voting record               | -0.034             | -0.055*          | -0.034  | -0.027      |
|                                  | (0.026)            | (0.028)          | (0.026) | (0.025)     |
| Constant                         | -0.111             | -0.207**         | -0.108  | -0.109      |
|                                  | (0.069)            | (0.088)          | (0.071) | (0.068)     |
| Observations                     | 169                | 169              | 169     | 169         |
| R-squared                        | 0.734              | 0.739            | 0.734   | 0.740       |

Standard errors in parentheses
*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1
Table A.5. Party-Government conflict on electoral performance: Tobit regression

| VARIABLES                        | (1) No interaction | (2) Institutions | (3) Size | (4) Ideology |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|----------|-------------|
| Party-gov’t conflict rate        | 0.050              | 0.284**          | 0.054    | 0.131***    |
|                                  | (0.031)            | (0.131)          | (0.036)  | (0.049)     |
| Opposition powers                | 0.018              | 0.221*           | 0.017    | 0.007       |
|                                  | (0.046)            | (0.120)          | (0.047)  | (0.046)     |
| Vote share (t)                   | 0.998***           | 0.982***         | 1.020*** | 0.989***    |
|                                  | (0.057)            | (0.057)          | (0.147)  | (0.056)     |
| Party-gov’t distance             | 0.012              | 0.015            | 0.013    | 0.117**     |
|                                  | (0.031)            | (0.031)          | (0.032)  | (0.058)     |
| Conflict * opposition powers     | -0.425*            |                  |          |             |
|                                  | (0.233)            |                  |          |             |
| Conflict * vote share            |                    | -0.042           |          |             |
|                                  |                    | (0.256)          |          |             |
| Conflict * distance              |                    |                  |          | -0.278**    |
|                                  |                    |                  |          | (0.131)     |
| GDP growth                       | 0.002              | 0.003            | 0.002    | 0.002       |
|                                  | (0.002)            | (0.002)          | (0.002)  | (0.002)     |
| Early elections                  | -0.016             | -0.009           | -0.015   | -0.015      |
|                                  | (0.014)            | (0.015)          | (0.014)  | (0.014)     |
| Coalition fragmentation          | -0.019             | -0.012           | -0.019   | -0.016      |
|                                  | (0.018)            | (0.018)          | (0.018)  | (0.017)     |
| Coalition size                   | 0.111              | 0.095            | 0.114    | 0.072       |
|                                  | (0.100)            | (0.099)          | (0.102)  | (0.100)     |
| Parliament fragmentation         | 0.011              | 0.009            | 0.012    | 0.010       |
|                                  | (0.009)            | (0.009)          | (0.009)  | (0.009)     |
| Federalism                       | -0.018             | -0.026           | -0.018   | -0.001      |
|                                  | (0.019)            | (0.020)          | (0.019)  | (0.021)     |
| Proportional system              | 0.021              | 0.046**          | 0.021    | 0.013       |
|                                  | (0.017)            | (0.021)          | (0.017)  | (0.017)     |
| Vote frequency                   | 0.004              | 0.002            | 0.004    | 0.004       |
|                                  | (0.004)            | (0.004)          | (0.004)  | (0.004)     |
| Full voting record               | -0.036             | -0.058**         | -0.036   | -0.028      |
|                                  | (0.026)            | (0.029)          | (0.026)  | (0.026)     |
| var(e.DV)                        | 0.003***           | 0.003***         | 0.003*** | 0.003***    |
|                                  | (0.000)            | (0.000)          | (0.000)  | (0.000)     |
| Constant                         | -0.104             | -0.207**         | -1.107   | -1.03       |
|                                  | (0.070)            | (0.090)          | (0.072)  | (0.069)     |
| Observations                     | 169                | 169              | 169      | 169         |

Standard errors in parentheses
*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1
Table A.6. Effect of Party-Government Conflict on Electoral Performance: Country Fixed-Effects

| VARIABLES                              | (1)                          | (2)                      | (3)                      | (4)                      |
|----------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                        | No interaction              | Institutions             | Size                     | Ideology                 |
| Party-gov’t conflict rate              | 0.726*                      | 3.993***                 | 0.818                    | 2.314***                 |
|                                        | (0.384)                     | (1.454)                  | (0.551)                  | (0.639)                  |
| Opposition powers                      | 7.165***                    | 8.772***                 | 7.077***                 | 7.483***                 |
|                                        | (2.406)                     | (2.405)                  | (2.405)                  | (2.372)                  |
| Vote share (t)                         | 8.305***                    | 8.173***                 | 8.680***                 | 8.186***                 |
|                                        | (0.501)                     | (0.508)                  | (1.902)                  | (0.463)                  |
| Party-gov’t distance                   | 0.036                       | 0.069                    | 0.050                    | 1.870**                  |
|                                        | (0.501)                     | (0.500)                  | (0.492)                  | (0.882)                  |
| Conflict * opposition powers           | -5.612**                    | -0.717                   | (4.63)                   |                          |
| Conflict * vote share                  |                             |                          | (3.208)                  |                          |
| Conflict * distance                    |                             |                          |                          | -4.825***                |
| GDP growth                             | 0.009                       | 0.017                    | 0.009                    | 0.012                    |
|                                        | (0.025)                     | (0.024)                  | (0.025)                  | (0.024)                  |
| Early elections                        | 0.004                       | 0.079                    | 0.000                    | -0.021                   |
|                                        | (0.193)                     | (0.189)                  | (0.189)                  | (0.182)                  |
| Coalition fragmentation                | -0.463**                    | -0.364*                  | -0.464**                 | -0.467**                 |
|                                        | (0.188)                     | (0.203)                  | (0.185)                  | (0.184)                  |
| Coalition size                         | 3.168**                     | 2.663*                   | 3.216**                  | 3.105**                  |
|                                        | (1.467)                     | (1.564)                  | (1.440)                  | (1.405)                  |
| Parliament fragmentation               | 0.402***                    | 0.348***                 | 0.404***                 | 0.405***                 |
|                                        | (0.117)                     | (0.119)                  | (0.118)                  | (0.113)                  |
| Federalism                             | 0.524                       | 0.366                    | 0.514                    | 0.962**                  |
|                                        | (0.405)                     | (0.413)                  | (0.413)                  | (0.392)                  |
| Proportional system                    | 1.142**                     | 1.233***                 | 1.135**                  | 1.122**                  |
|                                        | (0.465)                     | (0.464)                  | (0.473)                  | (0.443)                  |
| Vote frequency                         | -0.105                      | -0.117                   | -0.105                   | -0.118                   |
|                                        | (0.085)                     | (0.081)                  | (0.084)                  | (0.081)                  |
| Full voting record                     | -2.060**                    | -1.856**                 | -2.057**                 | -1.968**                 |
|                                        | (0.953)                     | (0.929)                  | (0.953)                  | (0.921)                  |
| Cabinet start date                     | -0.000                      | -0.000                   | -0.000                   | -0.000                   |
|                                        | (0.000)                     | (0.000)                  | (0.000)                  | (0.000)                  |
| Country FE                             | YES                         | YES                      | YES                      | YES                      |
| Constant                               | -9.333***                   | -10.198***               | -9.332***                | -10.174***               |
|                                        | (1.645)                     | (1.579)                  | (1.635)                  | (1.675)                  |
| Observations                           | 169                         | 169                      | 169                      | 169                      |

Robust standard errors in parentheses
*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1
Table A.7. Effect of Party-Government Conflict on Electoral Performance: Cabinet Fixed-Effects

| VARIABLES                      | (1) No interaction | (2) Opposition powers | (3) Party size | (4) Party-gov’t distance |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------------|
| Party-gov’t conflict rate      | 1.222***           | 2.979**               | 1.375**        | 2.892***                 |
|                                | (0.388)            | (1.447)               | (0.545)        | (0.590)                  |
| Opposition powers              | -3.393             | -1.897                | -3.196         | -2.548                   |
|                                | (2.612)            | (3.054)               | (2.571)        | (2.662)                  |
| Vote share (t)                 | 8.584***           | 8.480***              | 9.283***       | 8.395***                 |
|                                | (0.452)            | (0.474)               | (1.749)        | (0.445)                  |
| Party-gov’t distance           | -0.057             | -0.041                | -0.043         | 2.121**                  |
|                                | (0.496)            | (0.497)               | (0.488)        | (0.961)                  |
| Conflict * opposition powers   | -3.024             |                      |                |                          |
|                                | (2.432)            |                      |                |                          |
| Conflict * vote share          | -1.314             |                      |                |                          |
|                                | (3.003)            |                      |                |                          |
| Conflict * distance            |                    |                      |                | -5.347***                |
|                                |                    |                      |                | (1.959)                  |
| Federalism                     | -0.701             | -0.771                | -0.714         | -0.479                   |
|                                | (0.495)            | (0.505)               | (0.497)        | (0.492)                  |
| Proportional system            | -1.198**           | -1.024*               | -1.182**       | -1.018*                  |
|                                | (0.567)            | (0.605)               | (0.564)        | (0.543)                  |
| Vote frequency                 | 0.374              | 0.338                 | 0.340          | 0.337                    |
|                                | (0.248)            | (0.260)               | (0.255)        | (0.246)                  |
| Full voting record             | 0.019              | 0.041                 | 0.060          | -0.446                   |
|                                | (0.129)            | (0.743)               | (0.734)        | (0.613)                  |
| Cabinet FE                     | YES                | YES                   | YES            |                          |
| Constant                       | -2.168             | -3.078*               | -2.272         | -2.873**                 |
|                                | (1.478)            | (1.756)               | (1.460)        | (1.400)                  |
| Observations                   | 169                | 169                   | 169            | 169                      |

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1
Table A.8. Party-Government conflict on electoral performance: Clarity of responsibility

| VARIABLES                        | (1) Coalition fragmentation | (2) Minority cabinet | (3) Oversized cabinet |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Party-gov’t conflict rate        | 0.560                       | 0.919***             | 0.597                 |
|                                  | (0.724)                     | (0.347)              | (0.436)               |
| Coalition fragmentation          | -0.398                      |                      |                       |
|                                  | (0.246)                     |                      |                       |
| Conflict * Coalition fragmentation| 0.171                       |                      |                       |
|                                  | (0.273)                     |                      |                       |
| Minority cabinet                 | -0.033                      |                      |                       |
|                                  | (0.282)                     |                      |                       |
| Conflict * Minority cabinet      | 0.913*                      |                      |                       |
|                                  | (0.520)                     |                      |                       |
| Oversized cabinet                |                             | -0.025               |                       |
|                                  |                             | (0.360)              |                       |
| Conflict * Oversized cabinet     |                             | 0.473                |                       |
|                                  |                             | (0.542)              |                       |
| Party-gov’t distance            | 0.035                       | -0.275               | 0.017                 |
|                                  | (0.491)                     | (0.445)              | (0.472)               |
| Vote share (t)                   | 8.373***                    | 8.032***             | 8.148***              |
|                                  | (0.568)                     | (0.542)              | (0.538)               |
| GDP growth                       | 0.015                       | 0.021                | 0.019                 |
|                                  | (0.022)                     | (0.020)              | (0.023)               |
| Early elections                  | -0.187                      | -0.267*              | -0.178                |
|                                  | (0.145)                     | (0.144)              | (0.140)               |
| Coalition size                   | 1.298                       | 0.574                | 0.555                 |
|                                  | (1.186)                     | (0.820)              | (0.757)               |
| Parliament fragmentation         | 0.244***                    | 0.118**              | 0.085                 |
|                                  | (0.094)                     | (0.055)              | (0.064)               |
| Federalism                       | 0.162                       | 0.095                | 0.138                 |
|                                  | (0.199)                     | (0.177)              | (0.186)               |
| Proportional system              | 0.141                       | 0.227                | 0.103                 |
|                                  | (0.166)                     | (0.172)              | (0.162)               |
| Vote frequency                   | 0.074**                     | 0.112***             | 0.078**               |
|                                  | (0.034)                     | (0.043)              | (0.039)               |
| Full voting record               | -0.076                      | -0.329               | -0.215                |
|                                  | (0.278)                     | (0.266)              | (0.272)               |
| Constant                         | -4.869***                   | -4.630***            | -3.709***             |
|                                  | (0.650)                     | (0.537)              | (0.462)               |
| Observations                     | 169                         | 169                  | 169                   |

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1
Table A.9. Effect of Party-Government Conflict on Electoral Performance: Government Experience

| VARIABLES                        | Continuous | Bin        |
|----------------------------------|------------|------------|
| Party-gov’t conflict rate        | 1.087**    | 0.898*     |
|                                  | (0.430)    | (0.506)    |
| Government experience            | 0.403      | 0.012      |
|                                  | (0.623)    | (0.295)    |
| Conflict * Government experience | -0.449     | 0.130      |
|                                  | (1.349)    | (0.711)    |
| Party-gov’t distance             | 0.130      | 0.075      |
|                                  | (0.492)    | (0.473)    |
| Vote share (t)                   | 8.062***   | 8.088***   |
|                                  | (0.832)    | (0.841)    |
| Opposition powers                | 0.489      | 0.491      |
|                                  | (0.539)    | (0.508)    |
| GDP growth                       | 0.013      | 0.011      |
|                                  | (0.022)    | (0.022)    |
| Early elections                  | -0.131     | -0.131     |
|                                  | (0.178)    | (0.155)    |
| Coalition fragmentation          | -0.348*    | -0.315*    |
|                                  | (0.189)    | (0.182)    |
| Coalition size                   | 1.425      | 1.222      |
|                                  | (1.202)    | (1.140)    |
| Parliament fragmentation         | 0.223**    | 0.214**    |
|                                  | (0.097)    | (0.096)    |
| Federalism                       | 0.055      | 0.109      |
|                                  | (0.219)    | (0.216)    |
| Proportional system              | 0.122      | 0.093      |
|                                  | (0.189)    | (0.191)    |
| Vote frequency                   | 0.061      | 0.065      |
|                                  | (0.043)    | (0.041)    |
| Full voting record               | 0.002      | 0.010      |
|                                  | (0.266)    | (0.254)    |
| Constant                         | -5.375***  | -5.185***  |
|                                  | (0.969)    | (0.962)    |

Observations 169

Robust standard errors in parentheses
*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1
Table A.10. Effect of Party-Government Conflict on Electoral Performance: Economic Conditions

| VARIABLES                               | (1)  | (2)  | (3)  | (4)  |
|-----------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| GDP only                                | 0.017| 0.064| -     | -    |
| Interaction                             | (0.022)| (0.044)|      |      |
| Left and unemployment                   |      |      |      |      |
| Unemployment                            |      |      |      |      |
| Right and inflation                     |      |      |      |      |
| GDP growth                              | 0.017| 0.064| 1.198***| 2.343***|
| (0.022)                                 | (0.044) | (0.369) | (0.804) |
| Party-gov’t conflict rate               |      |      |      |      |
| Conflict * Growth                       | -0.117* |      |      |      |
| (0.067)                                 |      |      |      |      |
| Unemployment                            |      |      | 0.077* |      |
| (0.041)                                 |      |      |      |      |
| Conflict * Unemployment                 | -0.115 |      |      |      |
| (0.087)                                 |      |      |      |      |
| Inflation                               |      |      |      | 0.137* |
| (0.075)                                 |      |      |      |      |
| Conflict * Inflation                    |      |      |      | -0.545** |
| (0.247)                                 |      |      |      |      |
| Party-gov’t distance                    | 0.276| 0.061| 0.337 | 0.397 |
| (0.463)                                 | (0.474) | (0.640) | (0.734) |
| Vote share (t)                          | 8.625***| 8.287***| 8.070***| 9.293***|
| (0.582)                                 | (0.527) | (0.660) | (0.757) |
| Opposition powers                       | 0.365| 0.442| 1.090* | -0.077 |
| (0.448)                                 | (0.475) | (0.628) | (0.821) |
| Early elections                         | -0.149| -0.102| 0.044 | -0.328 |
| (0.166)                                 | (0.148) | (0.259) | (0.347) |
| Coalition fragmentation                 | -0.252| -0.283* | -0.284 | -0.233 |
| (0.184)                                 | (0.166) | (0.265) | (0.426) |
| Coalition size                          | 1.146| 1.137| 1.484 | 0.983 |
| (0.987)                                 | (1.021) | (1.365) | (2.447) |
| Parliament fragmentation                | 0.162| 0.200** | 0.118 | 0.291 |
| (0.100)                                 | (0.086) | (0.113) | (0.217) |
| Federalism                              | 0.118| 0.082| -0.213 | 0.607 |
| (0.189)                                 | (0.192) | (0.309) | (0.489) |
| Proportional system                     | 0.114| 0.146| 0.008 | 0.266 |
| (0.182)                                 | (0.190) | (0.305) | (0.214) |
| Vote frequency                          | 0.016| 0.054| 0.032 | 0.060 |
| (0.029)                                 | (0.034) | (0.057) | (0.062) |
| Full voting record                      | -0.056| 0.059| 0.029 | 0.331 |
| (0.254)                                 | (0.242) | (0.234) | (0.480) |
| Constant                                | -4.509***| -5.283***| -5.845***| -6.250***|
| (0.739)                                 | (0.733) | (0.989) | (1.604) |
| Observations                            | 169 | 169 | 91 | 78 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses
*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1
Table A.11. Effect of Party-Government Conflict on Electoral Performance: Dropping Specific Countries

| VARIABLES                      | (1) without Canada | (2) without Cz. Rep. | (3) without Germany | (4) without Spain | (5) without Finland | (6) without UK | (7) without Israel | (8) without Lithuania | (9) without Poland | (10) without Sweden | (11) Without ESP & LIT |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| Party-gov’t conflict rate     | 0.943***           | 1.153***             | 1.022***            | 1.041***         | 0.852***            | 0.798**        | 0.609             | 0.929***             | 0.626***           | 1.176***          | 0.940***             |
|                               | (0.332)            | (0.329)              | (0.321)             | (0.327)          | (0.363)             | (0.385)        | (0.399)           | (0.320)              | (0.328)           | (0.386)           | (0.318)              |
| Opposition powers             | 1.514***           | 0.733                | 3.958***            | 0.0457           | 0.639               | 0.0615         | -0.106            | 3.988***             | 0.565             | 0.333             | 3.709***             |
|                               | (0.425)            | (0.517)              | (0.989)             | (0.444)          | (0.486)             | (0.436)        | (0.490)           | (0.976)              | (0.487)           | (0.540)           | (1.421)              |
| Vote share (t)                | 8.534***           | 8.369***             | 8.255***            | 8.237***         | 8.122***            | 7.760***       | 8.206***          | 8.517***             | 8.234***           | 8.647***          | 8.460***             |
|                               | (0.580)            | (0.559)              | (0.645)             | (0.545)          | (0.553)             | (0.585)        | (0.537)           | (0.524)              | (0.571)           | (0.631)           | (0.529)              |
| Party-gov’t distance         | 0.0456             | -0.0461              | 0.0190              | -0.0775          | 0.260               | 0.111          | 0.288             | -0.391               | 0.0528             | -0.0432           | -0.412               |
|                               | (0.450)            | (0.496)              | (0.476)             | (0.484)          | (0.527)             | (0.503)        | (0.548)           | (0.465)              | (0.514)           | (0.606)           | (0.476)              |
| GDP growth                    | 0.00494            | -0.0172              | 0.0117              | 0.0102           | 0.0150              | 0.0214         | 0.0185            | 0.000243             | -0.00617           | 0.0165            | 0.00283             |
| Early elections               | -0.248             | -0.0681              | -0.0791             | -0.205           | -0.108              | -0.192         | 0.0948            | -0.112               | -0.133             | -0.127            | -0.125               |
| Coalition fragmentation       | -0.486***          | -0.348***            | -0.331***           | -0.415**         | -0.393**            | -0.349**       | -0.492***         | -0.306**             | -0.267*            | -0.195            | -0.314**             |
|                               | (0.141)            | (0.166)              | (0.161)             | (0.167)          | (0.172)             | (0.186)        | (0.114)           | (0.139)              | (0.161)           | (0.138)           | (0.104)              |
| Coalition size                | 2.769***           | 1.403                | 2.021*              | 1.884*           | 1.283               | 1.635          | 2.555***          | 1.807*               | 1.257             | 1.186             | 1.824*               |
|                               | (0.899)            | (0.942)              | (1.129)             | (0.994)          | (1.027)             | (1.083)        | (0.868)           | (0.997)              | (1.046)           | (1.283)           | (0.995)              |
| Parliament fragmentation      | 0.279***           | 0.216***             | 0.274***            | 0.229***         | 0.237***            | 0.180*         | 0.392***          | 0.287***             | 0.161**            | 0.213**           | 0.281***             |
|                               | (0.0688)           | (0.107)              | (0.0689)            | (0.0870)         | (0.0876)            | (0.0935)       | (0.0604)          | (0.0609)             | (0.0809)           | (0.090)           | (0.0609)             |
| Federalism                    | -0.463***          | 0.0973               | 0.441***            | 0.447***         | 0.0671              | -0.589**       | 0.0114            | 0.555***             | 0.157             | 0.164             | 0.587***             |
|                               | (0.171)            | (0.205)              | (0.139)             | (0.148)          | (0.178)             | (0.147)        | (0.195)           | (0.125)              | (0.202)           | (0.216)           | (0.143)              |
| Proportional system           | 0.428**            | 0.0357               | 0.782***            | 0.121            | 0.109               | 0.143          | 0.277             | -1.849***            | 0.0176            | -0.0795           | -1.737***            |
|                               | (0.204)            | (0.212)              | (0.269)             | (0.178)          | (0.181)             | (0.172)        | (0.176)           | (0.426)              | (0.180)           | (0.203)           | (0.607)              |
| Vote frequency                | 0.0453             | 0.0585               | -0.00299            | 0.0771**         | 0.0727**            | 0.0707**       | 0.0530*           | -0.00619             | 0.0146            | 0.111*            | 0.00158             |
|                               | (0.0303)           | (0.0475)             | (0.0346)            | (0.0352)         | (0.0370)            | (0.0345)       | (0.0316)          | (0.0359)             | (0.0450)           | (0.0660)          | (0.0460)             |
| Full voting record            | -0.122             | 0.228                | -1.071***           | 0.318            | -0.131              | -0.785***      | -0.193            | 1.535***             | 0.298             | -0.164           | 1.494***             |
|                               | (0.207)            | (0.302)              | (0.324)             | (0.229)          | (0.278)             | (0.251)        | (0.263)           | (0.413)              | (0.269)           | (0.325)           | (0.454)              |
| Constant                      | -6.670***          | -5.485***            | -7.404***           | -5.426***        | -5.241***           | -4.040***      | -5.763***         | -7.237***            | -5.028***          | -5.485***         | -7.111***            |
|                               | (0.713)            | (0.738)              | (1.047)             | (0.724)          | (0.781)             | (0.825)        | (0.700)           | (0.957)              | (0.817)           | (0.879)           | (1.038)              |
| Observations                  | 159                | 155                  | 153                 | 166              | 149                 | 144            | 138              | 156                  | 157               | 154              | 153                  |

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1
| VARIABLES | (1) without Canada | (2) without Cz. Rep. | (3) without Germany | (4) without Spain | (5) without Finland | (6) without UK | (7) without Israel | (8) without Lithuania | (9) without Poland | (10) without Sweden |
|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| Party-gov’t conflict rate | 5.186*** | 5.827*** | 5.048* | 5.639*** | 5.811*** | 5.963*** | 4.643*** | 4.975*** | 5.078*** | 5.748*** |
| (1.593) | (1.523) | (2.647) | (1.537) | (1.416) | (1.913) | (1.204) | (1.195) | (1.559) | (1.450) |
| Opposition powers | 4.937*** | 4.845*** | 6.696*** | 4.218*** | 4.899*** | 4.624*** | 3.518*** | 6.453*** | 4.207*** | 4.424*** |
| (1.217) | (1.216) | (1.825) | (1.292) | (1.104) | (1.588) | (0.876) | (0.916) | (1.203) | (1.160) |
| Vote share (t) | 8.293*** | 8.126*** | 8.210*** | 8.039*** | 7.853*** | 7.829*** | 8.010*** | 8.377*** | 7.951*** | 8.417*** |
| (0.571) | (0.551) | (0.628) | (0.528) | (0.535) | (0.613) | (0.514) | (0.493) | (0.552) | (0.630) |
| Party-gov’t distance | 0.193 | -0.00188 | 0.0437 | 0.0235 | 0.265 | 0.276 | 0.360 | -0.326 | 0.0560 | 0.0316 |
| (0.441) | (0.496) | (0.481) | (0.481) | (0.521) | (0.500) | (0.553) | (0.471) | (0.519) | (0.602) |
| Conflict * opposition powers | -7.283*** | -8.171*** | -7.753 | -8.034*** | -8.516*** | -8.678*** | -6.928*** | -7.104*** | -7.367*** | -8.060*** |
| (2.726) | (2.654) | (4.941) | (2.663) | (2.452) | (3.177) | (2.066) | (2.030) | (2.740) | (2.503) |
| GDP growth | 0.0145 | -0.00247 | 0.0169 | 0.0195 | 0.0244 | 0.0322 | 0.0248 | 0.0115 | 0.00687 | 0.0240 |
| (0.0179) | (0.0179) | (0.0173) | (0.0172) | (0.0172) | (0.0199) | (0.0197) | (0.0144) | (0.0165) | (0.0172) |
| Early elections | -0.0981 | 0.0833 | 0.0309 | -0.0363 | 0.0440 | -0.0103 | 0.178* | 0.00250 | -0.0110 | 0.0193 |
| (0.136) | (0.156) | (0.103) | (0.116) | (0.107) | (0.110) | (0.0994) | (0.0800) | (0.106) | (0.105) |
| Coalition fragmentation | -0.356** | -0.241 | -0.229 | -0.270* | -0.241 | -0.240 | -0.356*** | -0.188 | -0.152 | -0.0739 |
| (0.149) | (0.154) | (0.167) | (0.162) | (0.166) | (0.174) | (0.121) | (0.139) | (0.175) | (0.206) |
| Coalition size | 2.254* | 1.205 | 1.685 | 1.419 | 0.957 | 1.364 | 2.028* | 1.206 | 0.789 | 0.821 |
| (0.898) | (0.856) | (1.071) | (0.938) | (0.941) | (1.021) | (0.839) | (0.966) | (1.087) | (1.083) |
| Parliament fragmentation | 0.232*** | 0.182** | 0.219*** | 0.181*** | 0.179*** | 0.164*** | 0.310*** | 0.229*** | 0.125 | 0.159* |
| (0.0670) | (0.0880) | (0.0711) | (0.0757) | (0.0752) | (0.0786) | (0.0549) | (0.0611) | (0.0838) | (0.0898) |
| Federalism | -0.418*** | 0.00114 | 0.280* | 0.242 | -0.0406 | -0.525*** | -0.0695 | 0.346** | 0.0465 | 0.0518 |
| (0.129) | (0.168) | (0.162) | (0.161) | (0.152) | (0.142) | (0.168) | (0.137) | (0.175) | (0.187) |
| Proportional system | 0.732*** | 0.459* | 0.990*** | 0.542*** | 0.559*** | 0.604*** | 0.606*** | -0.899*** | 0.418* | 0.504** |
| (0.230) | (0.261) | (0.305) | (0.236) | (0.236) | (0.250) | (0.221) | (0.494) | (0.253) | (0.257) |
| Vote frequency | 0.00448 | -0.00244 | -0.0413 | 0.0214 | 0.0166 | 0.0148 | 0.00835 | -0.0323 | -0.0124 | 0.0487 |
| (0.0290) | (0.0372) | (0.0388) | (0.0314) | (0.0296) | (0.0311) | (0.0288) | (0.0314) | (0.0379) | (0.0572) |
| Full voting record | -0.310 | -0.0343 | -1.008*** | -0.0239 | -0.366 | -0.828*** | -0.368 | 0.851* | -0.0525 | -0.379 |
| (0.213) | (0.297) | (0.277) | (0.261) | (0.259) | (0.219) | (0.251) | (0.444) | (0.303) | (0.297) |
| Constant | -8.537*** | -7.886*** | -8.873*** | -7.683*** | -7.681*** | -7.184*** | -7.596*** | -8.521*** | -7.099*** | -7.705*** |
| (0.696) | (0.818) | (1.060) | (0.810) | (0.745) | (1.261) | (0.624) | (0.835) | (0.709) | (0.884) |

Observations: 159

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1
| VARIABLES | (1) without Canada | (2) without Cz. Rep. | (3) without Germany | (4) without Spain | (5) without Finland | (6) without UK | (7) without Israel | (8) without Lithuania | (9) without Poland | (10) without Sweden |
|-----------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------|------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Party-gov’t conflict rate | 1.025*** | 1.426*** | 1.230*** | 1.218*** | 0.965* | 1.130** | 0.542 | 1.433** | 1.050** | 1.471*** |
| (0.453) | (0.458) | (0.437) | (0.433) | (0.502) | (0.476) | (0.570) | (0.405) | (0.477) | (0.520) | |
| Opposition powers | 1.478*** | 0.636 | 3.915*** | 0.0227 | 0.609 | -0.0109 | -0.105 | 3.675*** | 0.512 | 0.243 |
| (0.426) | (0.518) | (0.982) | (0.440) | (0.486) | (0.433) | (0.487) | (0.929) | (0.480) | (0.533) | |
| Vote share (%) | 8.927*** | 9.848*** | 9.165*** | 9.108*** | 8.591*** | 9.566*** | 7.938*** | 10.95*** | 9.357*** | 10.10*** |
| (1.805) | (2.083) | (1.799) | (1.730) | (1.818) | (1.712) | (1.702) | (1.518) | (2.022) | (2.160) | |
| Party-gov’t distance | 0.0700 | 0.0708 | 0.0786 | -0.0179 | 0.279 | 0.223 | 0.276 | -0.316 | 0.121 | 0.0615 |
| (0.443) | (0.452) | (0.459) | (0.469) | (0.514) | (0.484) | (0.531) | (0.454) | (0.500) | (0.587) | |
| Conflict * vote share | -0.771 | -2.755 | -1.795 | -1.647 | -0.891 | -3.765 | 0.516 | -4.426* | -2.035 | -2.680 |
| (2.884) | (3.105) | (2.915) | (2.714) | (2.863) | (2.742) | (2.771) | (2.350) | (3.043) | (3.239) | |
| GDP growth | 0.00612 | -0.0153 | 0.0127 | 0.0122 | 0.0160 | 0.0286 | 0.0180 | 0.00701 | -0.00364 | 0.0191 |
| (0.0207) | (0.0193) | (0.0195) | (0.0209) | (0.0219) | (0.0250) | (0.0191) | (0.0158) | (0.0189) | (0.0211) | |
| Early elections | -0.244 | -0.0566 | -0.0846 | -0.201 | -0.109 | -0.180 | 0.0980 | -0.131 | -0.131 | -0.130 |
| (0.154) | (0.204) | (0.113) | (0.145) | (0.145) | (0.145) | (0.131) | (0.0909) | (0.118) | (0.140) | |
| Coalition fragmentation | -0.492*** | -0.378*** | -0.356*** | -0.433*** | -0.403*** | -0.360*** | -0.487*** | -0.352*** | -0.298* | -0.262 |
| (0.144) | (0.164) | (0.165) | (0.165) | (0.170) | (0.181) | (0.131) | (0.162) | (0.247) | |
| Coalition size | 2.815*** | 1.718* | 2.231* | 2.034** | 1.388 | 1.844* | 2.518** | 2.039** | 1.523 | 1.669 |
| (0.941) | (0.968) | (1.238) | (1.013) | (1.064) | (1.084) | (0.872) | (0.990) | (1.128) | (1.399) | |
| Parliament fragmentation | 0.284*** | 0.232** | 0.290*** | 0.242*** | 0.244*** | 0.192** | 0.391*** | 0.333*** | 0.179** | 0.252** |
| (0.0746) | (0.115) | (0.0780) | (0.0922) | (0.0921) | (0.0972) | (0.0611) | (0.0684) | (0.0890) | (0.124) | |
| Federalism | -0.467*** | 0.0512 | 0.415*** | 0.466*** | 0.0552 | -0.557*** | 0.0175 | 0.476*** | 0.130 | 0.134 |
| (0.173) | (0.193) | (0.131) | (0.153) | (0.172) | (0.156) | (0.191) | (0.129) | (0.196) | (0.206) | |
| Proportional system | 0.423** | 0.0437 | 0.783*** | 0.121 | 0.110 | 0.146 | 0.279 | -1.775*** | -0.0162 | 0.0862 |
| (0.213) | (0.220) | (0.276) | (0.184) | (0.183) | (0.181) | (0.180) | (0.398) | (0.181) | (0.208) | |
| Vote frequency | 0.0429 | 0.0509 | -0.00779 | 0.0710* | 0.0692* | 0.0566 | 0.0545* | -0.0162 | 0.00752 | 0.106 |
| (0.0316) | (0.0490) | (0.0348) | (0.0364) | (0.0381) | (0.0356) | (0.0319) | (0.0343) | (0.0435) | (0.0648) | |
| Full voting record | -0.141 | 0.165 | -1.115*** | 0.263 | -0.141 | -0.813*** | -0.185 | 1.345*** | 0.256 | -0.245 |
| (0.204) | (0.303) | (0.327) | (0.234) | (0.276) | (0.249) | (0.253) | (0.386) | (0.261) | (0.314) | |
| Constant | -6.705*** | -5.735*** | -5.586*** | -5.567*** | -5.334*** | -4.295*** | -5.722*** | -7.465*** | -5.250*** | -5.883*** |
| (0.762) | (0.819) | (1.133) | (0.787) | (0.843) | (0.892) | (0.744) | (0.977) | (0.935) | (1.041) | |
| Observations | 159 | 155 | 153 | 166 | 149 | 144 | 138 | 156 | 157 | 144 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses
*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1
| VARIABLES | (1) without Canada | (2) without Cz. Rep. | (3) without Germany | (4) without Spain | (5) without Finland | (6) without TUK | (7) without Israel | (8) without Lithuania | (9) without Poland | (10) without Sweden |
|-----------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------------|------------------|---------------------|
| Party-gov’t conflict rate | 2.495*** | 2.311*** | 2.604*** | 2.421*** | 2.019* | 2.020*** | 1.923** | 2.174*** | 1.969*** | 2.483*** |
|                      | (0.653) | (0.731) | (0.733) | (0.757) | (1.055) | (0.908) | (0.775) | (0.739) | (0.791) | (0.844) |
| Opposition powers     | 1.605*** | 0.617   | 4.747*** | -0.256 | 0.519  | -0.192 | -0.269 | 4.669*** | 0.463  | 0.145  |
|                      | (0.493) | (0.614) | (1.135) | (0.463) | (0.559) | (0.464) | (0.555) | (1.122) | (0.549) | (0.603) |
| Vote share (t)        | 8.545*** | 8.246*** | 8.234*** | 8.184*** | 7.948*** | 7.709*** | 8.108*** | 8.347*** | 8.140*** | 8.589*** |
|                      | (0.576) | (0.548) | (0.647) | (0.535) | (0.377) | (0.563) | (0.520) | (0.541) | (0.569) | (0.607) |
| Party-gov’t distance  | 1.933**  | 1.427   | 1.998**  | 1.568  | 1.378  | 1.400  | 2.195**  | 1.258  | 1.592  | 1.423  |
|                      | (0.931) | (0.982) | (1.001) | (0.986) | (1.043) | (1.015) | (1.067) | (0.997) | (1.080) | (1.048) |
| Conflict * distance   | -5.302*** | -3.623* | -5.122** | -4.626* | -3.093 | -3.514 | -4.364** | -3.945* | -3.661 | -3.806* |
|                      | (1.771) | (2.040) | (2.323) | (2.195) | (2.463) | (2.443) | (2.171) | (2.265) | (2.240) | (2.227) |
| GDP growth            | 0.00879 | -0.0152 | 0.0159 | 0.0132 | 0.0173 | 0.0202 | 0.0228 | 0.00628 | -0.00634 | 0.0194 |
|                      | (0.0220) | (0.0253) | (0.0200) | (0.0236) | (0.0236) | (0.0236) | (0.0214) | (0.0228) | (0.0235) | (0.0235) |
| Early elections       | -0.228 | -0.0729 | 0.0525 | -0.233 | -0.112 | -0.218 | 0.0716 | 0.0983 | -0.145 | -0.132 |
|                      | (0.157) | (0.223) | (0.110) | (0.160) | (0.154) | (0.161) | (0.166) | (0.0895) | (0.130) | (0.149) |
| Coalition fragmentation| -0.467*** | -0.330* | -0.317** | -0.435** | -0.372** | -0.364* | -0.447*** | -0.305** | -0.244 | -0.223 |
|                      | (0.151) | (0.169) | (0.147) | (0.170) | (0.175) | (0.186) | (0.127) | (0.130) | (0.159) | (0.251) |
| Coalition size        | 2.361**  | 1.036   | 1.793   | 1.711* | 0.972  | 1.440  | 2.185**  | 1.771* | 0.846  | 1.143  |
|                      | (0.980) | (0.985) | (1.093) | (1.011) | (1.096) | (1.104) | (0.928) | (0.980) | (1.086) | (1.324) |
| Parliament fragmentation| 0.271*** | 0.211* | 0.278*** | 0.232*** | 0.235*** | 0.185* | 0.380*** | 0.291*** | 0.157** | 0.241** |
|                      | (0.0738) | (0.110) | (0.0640) | (0.0891) | (0.0878) | (0.0945) | (0.0670) | (0.0595) | (0.0759) | (0.107) |
| Federalism            | -0.312 | 0.296   | 0.843*** | 0.810*** | 0.253  | -0.566*** | 0.235 | 0.847*** | 0.356  | 0.430  |
|                      | (0.191) | (0.282) | (0.269) | (0.226) | (0.287) | (0.134) | (0.285) | (0.247) | (0.276) | (0.311) |
| Proportional system   | 0.350*  | -0.0648 | 0.814*** | -0.00119 | 0.0169 | 0.0330 | 0.158  | -2.364*** | -0.150 | -0.0304 |
|                      | (0.201) | (0.212) | (0.259) | (0.185) | (0.202) | (0.193) | (0.196) | (0.577) | (0.203) | (0.202) |
| Vote frequency        | 0.0337  | 0.0608  | -0.0257 | 0.0823** | 0.077** | 0.0784** | 0.0498 | -0.0219 | 0.00337 | 0.132* |
|                      | (0.0297) | (0.0500) | (0.0390) | (0.0363) | (0.0402) | (0.0363) | (0.0328) | (0.0471) | (0.0737) | (0.0737) |
| Full voting record    | -0.00763 | 0.334   | -1.187*** | 0.549*** | 0.00415 | -0.856*** | -0.0927 | 1.981*** | 0.438  | -0.108 |
|                      | (0.231) | (0.335) | (0.338) | (0.270) | (0.345) | (0.253) | (0.302) | (0.536) | (0.327) | (0.365) |
| Constant              | -7.102*** | -5.725*** | -8.313*** | -5.799*** | -5.509*** | -4.063*** | -6.060*** | -8.065*** | -5.238*** | -5.985*** |
|                      | (0.835) | (0.791) | (1.173) | (0.774) | (0.843) | (0.826) | (0.753) | (1.102) | (0.875) | (0.949) |

Observations 159 155 153 166 149 144 156 138 157 144

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1
| VARIABLES                  | (1) Likability | (2) Extremism | (3) Likability | (4) Extremism | (5) 2 Levels Likability | (6) 2 Levels Extremism | (7) 3 Levels Likability | (8) 3 Levels Extremism |
|---------------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| Party-gov’t conflict rate| 1.158***       | 0.597***     | 0.244*         | 1.104***     | 0.501***                | 1.135***               | 0.227*                  | 1.048***               |
| Vote share                | -0.839***      | 0.665***     | -4.605***      | 0.764***     | -3.805***               | 0.794***               | -4.407***               | 0.769***               |
| Party-gov’t distance      | -0.249***      | 0.328**      | (0.074)        | 0.328**      | (0.129)                 | 0.187                  | 0.326**                 | (0.132)                |
| Conflict * Vote share     | 8.131***       | 7.800***     |                | 7.854***     |                         |                        |                         |                        |
| Conflict * distance       | -1.464***      | -1.364***    | (0.27)         | -1.389***    | (0.284)                 | (0.284)                |                         |                        |
| Resp.-party distance      | -0.552***      | 0.277***     | -0.552***      | 0.277***     | -0.579***               | 0.269***               | -0.552***               | 0.277***               |
| Voted for party = 1       | 2.587***       | 0.432***     | -2.592***      | 0.433***     | 2.469***                | 0.422***               | 2.592***                | 0.433***               |
| Extremism (experts)       | -0.342***      | 0.004        | -0.341***      | (0.025)      | -0.354***               | -0.354***              | -0.354***               | 0.004                  |
| Age                       | -0.019***      | 0.005***     | -0.019***      | 0.005***     |                         |                        |                         |                        |
| Age-squared               | 0.000***       | -0.000***    | 0.000***       | -0.000***    |                         |                        |                         |                        |
| Gender = male             | -0.103***      | -0.037***    | -0.103***      | -0.037***    |                         |                        |                         | -0.103***              |
| Education = primary       | -0.318*        | -0.105       | -0.327***      | -0.102       |                         |                        |                         | -0.325***              |
| Education = secondary     | -0.310*        | -0.153*      | -0.322*        | -0.147*      |                         |                        |                         | -0.321*                |
| Education = post-secondary| -0.286*        | -0.166*      | -0.291*        | -0.157*      |                         |                        |                         | -0.292*                |
| Education = university    | -0.264         | -0.177**     | -0.274*        | -0.172**     |                         |                        |                         | -0.274*                |
| Country FEs               | YES            | YES          | YES            | YES          | YES                     | YES                    | --                      | --                     |
| Party FEs                 | YES            | YES          | YES            | YES          | YES                     | YES                    | --                      | --                     |
| Constant                  | 6.501***       | 1.385***     | 7.139***       | 1.396***     | 6.071***                | 1.437***               | 7.237***                | 1.022***               |
| Observations              | 81,839         | 81,839       | 81,839         | 81,839       | 81,839                  | 81,839                 | 81,839                  | 81,839                 |
| R-squared                 | 0.368          | 0.452        | 0.369          | 0.452        |                         |                        |                         |                        |
| Number of groups          | 27,371         | 27,371       | 8             | 8            |                         |                        |                         |                        |

Robust standard errors in parentheses, clustered by respondent. Models 5 and 6: Multilevel models with random intercepts for respondents. Models 7 and 8: Multilevel models with random intercepts for countries and parties.

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1
**Table A.16. Perceived Party-Government Ideological Distance in Survey Data**

| VARIABLES                      | (1)       | (2)       |
|--------------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| Party-gov’t conflict rate      | 0.851***  | 1.671***  |
|                                 | (0.111)   | (0.176)   |
| Ideological gap                 | 5.151***  | 6.084***  |
|                                 | (0.121)   | (0.209)   |
| Conflict * gap                  | -2.369*** |           |
|                                 | (0.428)   |           |
| Resp.-party distance            | 0.226***  | 0.226***  |
|                                 | (0.005)   | (0.005)   |
| Voted for party = 1             | 0.743***  | 0.745***  |
|                                 | (0.024)   | (0.024)   |
| Extremism (experts)             | -0.073*** | -0.087*** |
|                                 | (0.018)   | (0.019)   |
| Vote share                      | 2.107***  | 2.268***  |
|                                 | (0.203)   | (0.207)   |
| Age                            | 0.007**   | 0.007**   |
|                                 | (0.003)   | (0.003)   |
| Age-squared                     | -0.000    | -0.000    |
|                                 | (0.000)   | (0.000)   |
| Gender = male                   | -0.107*** | -0.107*** |
|                                 | (0.016)   | (0.016)   |
| Education = primary             | -0.043    | -0.037    |
|                                 | (0.115)   | (0.115)   |
| Education = secondary           | -0.081    | -0.071    |
|                                 | (0.115)   | (0.115)   |
| Education = post-secondary      | -0.153    | -0.138    |
|                                 | (0.118)   | (0.117)   |
| Education = university          | -0.075    | -0.066    |
|                                 | (0.115)   | (0.115)   |
| Country FEs                     | YES       | YES       |
| Party FEs                       | YES       | YES       |
| Constant                        | 0.186     | 0.205     |
|                                 | (0.166)   | (0.166)   |
| Observations                    | 81,569    | 81,569    |
| R-squared                       | 0.321     | 0.322     |

Robust standard errors in parentheses, clustered by respondent

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1
Figure A.1. Histograms of Opposition Party and Coalition Positions in Legislative Voting
Figure A.2. Interaction Between Conflict and Economic Growth

Note. Based on model 2 in table A.10. Gray bars represent density of the x-axis variable. 95% confidence intervals used.