Table 1. General Characteristics of adolescents of low-cost housing estates Nakhon Pathom Thailand, 2020 (n=240)

| General information       | n (%)          |
|---------------------------|----------------|
| Gender                    |                |
| Male                      | 203 (84.6)     |
| Female                    | 37 (15.4)      |
| Age (years)               |                |
| 15                        | 35 (14.6)      |
| 16                        | 32 (13.3)      |
| 17                        | 36 (15.0)      |
| 18                        | 137 (57.1)     |
| Academic performance (CGPA) |               |
| < 2.00                    | 90 (37.5)      |
| 2.00 – 3.00               | 126 (52.5)     |
| 3.01 – 4.00               | 24 (10)        |
| Daily Income (in baht)    |                |
| Less than 30              | 14 (5.8)       |
| 30 – 50                   | 29 (12.0)      |
| 51 – 80                   | 27 (11.3)      |
| 81 – 100                  | 70 (29.2)      |
| > 100                     | 100 (41.7)     |
| Parental Marital Status   |                |
| Married                   | 131 (54.6)     |
| Separated                 | 59 (24.6)      |
| Divorced                  | 21 (8.8)       |
| Both Parents deceased     | 3 (1.3)        |
| One parent deceased       | 26 (10.7)      |
| Paternal occupation       |                |
| Trading/personal business | 62 (25.8)      |
| Contractual employment    | 146 (60.8)     |
| Civil servants            | 19 (7.9)       |
| Farmers                   | 10 (4.2)       |
| Unemployed                | 3 (1.3)        |
| Maternal occupation       |                |
| Trading / personal business | 65 (27.1)     |
| Contractual employment    | 147 (61.6)     |
| Civil servants            | 10 (4.2)       |
| Smoking status       | Smokers    | Non-smokers |
|----------------------|------------|-------------|
| Farmers              | 9 (3.8)    |             |
| Unemployed           | 9 (3.8)    |             |

| Cigarettes smoked in the past 30 days (in sticks) |  |
|-----------------|---------------|
| 1 – 5           | 151 (62.9)    |
| 6 – 10          | 63 (26.3)     |
| 11 – 15         | 10 (4.2)      |
| > 15            | 16 (6.7)      |

| Smoking duration (in months) |  |
|-----------------------------|---------------|
| < a month                   | 42 (17.5)     |
| 1 – 2 months                | 41 (17.1)     |
| > 2 months                  | 157 (65.4)    |

**CGPA = Cumulative Grade Point Average**

**Table 2.** Perception of legal smoking places of adolescents of low-cost housing estate Nakhon Pathom Thailand, 2020 (n=240)

| Perception items                                           | Agree   | Not sure | Disagree | Mean (SD) |
|------------------------------------------------------------|---------|----------|----------|-----------|
| 1. Buses and trains are legal smoking places.              | 22 (9.2)| 75 (31.3)| 143 (59.5)| 1.5 (0.66) |
| 2. Cinemas/theaters are legal smoking places.             | 39 (16.3)| 77 (32.1)| 124 (51.6)| 1.65 (0.75) |
| 3. Schools/educational institutions are legal smoking places.| 5 (2.1)| 66 (27.5)| 169 (70.4)| 1.32 (0.51) |
| 4. Temples are legal smoking places.                       | 17 (7.1)| 87 (36.3)| 136 (56.6)| 1.50 (0.63) |
| 5. State enterprises are legal smoking places.            | 18 (7.5)| 71 (29.6)| 151 (62.9)| 1.45 (0.63) |
| 6. Children parks are legal smoking places.               | 16 (6.7)| 87 (36.2)| 137 (57.1)| 1.50 (0.62) |
| 7. Hospitals are legal smoking places.                    | 10 (4.2)| 59 (24.6)| 171 (71.2)| 1.33 (0.55) |
| 8. Shopping malls/centers are legal smoking places.       | 22 (9.2)| 93 (38.7)| 125 (52.1)| 1.57 (0.66) |
| 9. Hotels/resorts/dormitories/motels are legal smoking places? | 35 (14.6)| 98 (40.8)| 107 (44.6)| 1.70 (0.71) |
| **Overall**                                                | 21 (8.5)| 79 (33.0)| 140 (58.5)| 1.50 (0.41) |
Table 3. Access to cigarette among adolescents of low-cost housing estate Nakhon Pathom Thailand, 2020 (n=240)

| Access to Cigarettes                                                                 | Mean (SD)  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| 1. I can easily buy cigarettes from general stores without being asked to disclose my age | 1.84 (0.93) |
| 2. I see advertising materials inviting me to buy cigarettes from online stores.     | 3.02 (1.36) |
| 3. I ask for cigarettes from family members because it is more convenient than going out to buy by myself | 3.56 (1.35) |
| 4. When I see my friend smoking in a group I will join to smoke too.                 | 2.41 (1.11) |
| 5. I smoke when a family member persuades me to smoke.                               | 1.84 (0.93) |
| 6. I smoke when my acquaintance persuades me to smoke.                               | 3.56 (1.35) |
| **Overall Mean**                                                                     | **2.70 (0.78)** |

Table 4. Level of life stress among adolescents of low-cost housing estate Nakhon Pathom Thailand, 2020 (n=240)

| Stress                                                                 | Mean (SD)  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| 1. I have stress and pressure from studying.                          | 2.76 (1.04) |
| 2. I have stress and pressure from family members.                    | 2.80 (1.07) |
| 3. I have stress and pressure due to my financial situation.          | 2.89 (1.06) |
| 4. I have stress and pressure from the neighbourhoods.                | 3.05 (1.14) |
| 5. I have stress and pressure from friends.                           | 3.17 (1.20) |
| **Overall Mean**                                                      | **2.93 (0.84)** |

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