| Physician’s behavior                                                                 | Perception | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | NR | P-value |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|----|----|----|----|-----|---------|
| Falsifying patient records as if a physical examination had been performed          |            |    |    |    |    |     |         |
|                                                                                     | Resident   | 60 | 44.1| 56 | 41.2| 11 | 8.1   |         |
|                                                                                     | Faculty    | 74 | 63.2| 34 | 29.1| 8  | 6.8   | 0.034   |
| Writing prescriptions not necessary for the patient but which benefit the physician  |            |    |    |    |    |     |         |
| or hospital (e.g., prescribed specific fluids or MRI to receive incentives)        |            |    |    |    |    |     |         |
|                                                                                     | Resident   | 46 | 33.8| 48 | 35.3| 24 | 17.6  |         |
|                                                                                     | Faculty    | 26 | 22.2| 63 | 53.8| 20 | 17.1  | 0.049   |
| Admitting patients at their request despite it being medically unnecessary (e.g.,   |            |    |    |    |    |     |         |
| for car insurance, medical insurance)                                             |            |    |    |    |    |     |         |
|                                                                                     | Resident   | 36 | 26.5| 40 | 29.4| 33 | 24.3  |         |
|                                                                                     | Faculty    | 12 | 10.3| 40 | 34.2| 3  | 2.2   | 0.002   |
| Treating and prescribing while using another colleague’s ID to hide overtime        |            |    |    |    |    |     |         |
|                                                                                     | Resident   | 49 | 36.0| 34 | 25.0| 24 | 17.6  |         |
|                                                                                     | Faculty    | 41 | 31.3| 72 | 55.0| 12 | 9.2   | 0.042   |
| Accepting a gift from a patient worth < 25 US dollars                              |            |    |    |    |    |     |         |
|                                                                                     | Resident   | 41 | 30.1| 32 | 23.5| 20 | 15.2  |         |
|                                                                                     | Faculty    | 16 | 13.7| 26 | 22.2| 12 | 9.8   | 0.001   |
| Accepting a gift from a patient worth > 25 US dollars                              |            |    |    |    |    |     |         |
|                                                                                     | Resident   | 56 | 30.1| 38 | 27.9| 43 | 36.8  |         |
|                                                                                     | Faculty    | 26 | 22.2| 14 | 10.3| 33 | 28.2  | 0.019   |
| Dating a resident by a professor                                                   |            |    |    |    |    |     |         |
|                                                                                     | Resident   | 21 | 15.4| 10 | 7.4 | 34 | 29.4  |         |
|                                                                                     | Faculty    | 31 | 24.4| 7  | 5.6 | 49 | 41.9  |         |
| Asking the author of a paper to list a person who did not contribute to it as a    |            |    |    |    |    |     |         |
| co-author                                                                          |            |    |    |    |    |     |         |
|                                                                                     | Resident   | 48 | 35.3| 45 | 33.1| 46 | 39.3  |         |
|                                                                                     | Faculty    | 31 | 24.4| 10 | 7.4 | 37 | 30.3  | 0.020   |
| Criticizing physician or 119 rescue center who sent patient                        |            |    |    |    |    |     |         |
|                                                                                     | Resident   | 12 | 8.8 | 19 | 14.0| 33 | 25.8  |         |
|                                                                                     | Faculty    | 6  | 5.1 | 10 | 7.4 | 45 | 33.1  | 0.027   |
| Dressing in inappropriate work clothes (e.g., highly exposed clothes, slippers      |            |    |    |    |    |     |         |
| with toes visible, dirty or bloody work clothes, etc.)                             |            |    |    |    |    |     |         |
|                                                                                     | Resident   | 25 | 18.4| 37 | 27.2| 49 | 41.9  |         |
|                                                                                     | Faculty    | 10 | 8.5 | 10 | 8.5 | 30 | 22.1  | 0.041   |
| Prescribing self or colleagues or family without face-to-face treatment            |            |    |    |    |    |     |         |
|                                                                                     | Resident   | 23 | 16.9| 31 | 22.8| 22 | 18.8  |         |
|                                                                                     | Faculty    | 6  | 5.1 | 31 | 22.8| 37 | 27.2  | 0.001   |

Values are presented as number (%). Perceptions of unprofessional behavior: 1, must not be done; 2, should not be done; 3, can be done depending on circumstances; and 4, usually can be done. NR, no response; MRI, magnetic resonance imaging.