Total unique participants with ≥1 chest CT (2017-2020) (N = 112,629)

Participants with their first CT scan included in this cross-sectional analysis (N = 96,476)

Some individuals met one or more of the following exclusion criteria (N = 16,153)
- A history of lung cancer or lung surgery (N = 440)
- A history of other malignancy (N = 4,175)
- Missing data on smoking status, BMI, platelets, neutrophil, lymphocyte, and monocyte (N = 11,495)
- Lung mass (N = 43)