### Table A1.

| Population | Data source | Period (collected) | Ages | Sample | Occupational groups compared | SES height difference | Mean height | Publication |
|------------|-------------|--------------------|------|--------|------------------------------|----------------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1          | Belgium     | military (army) records | 1816–1849 | 19 | conscripts | Students – labourers (urban) | 8.5 | 161.3 | (Alter et al. 2004a) |
| 2          | Belgium     | military (army) records | 1850–1880 | 20 | conscripts | Students – labourers (urban) | 3.3 | 164.7 | (Alter et al. 2004a) |
| 3          | Brazil      | prison records      | 1861–1903 | 19–50 | convicts | Professional – unskilled workers | 3.2 | 164.3 | (Baten et al., 2009) |
| 4          | Britain     | military (army) records | 1760–1820 | 21.6 | volunteers | Agricultural workers – unoccupied | 4.1 | 169.0 | (Cinnirella 2008) |
| 5          | Britain     | military (army) records | 1820–1885 | 20.1 | volunteers | Service workers – domestic workers | 2.9 | 166.1 | (Cinnirella 2008) |
| 6          | Britain     | military (army) records | 1914–1920 | 20.5* | volunteers | Middle class – unskilled workers | 1.3 | 167.6 | (Bailey et al. 2016) |
| 7          | Britain     | military (army) records | c. 1837 | 17–24 | volunteers | Merchants and vendors - servants | 1.3 | 166.7 | (Floud et al. 1990) |
| 8          | Canada      | military (army) records | 1899–1902 | 21–49 | volunteers | Farmers – non-farmers | 0.6 | 174.2 | (Cranfield and Inwood 2007) |
| 9          | Canada      | military (army) records | 1914–1918 | 21–49 | volunteers | Farmers – non-farmers | 1.2 | 172.0 | (Cranfield and Inwood 2007) |
| 10         | Chile       | military (army) records | 1730–1800 | 17–55 | conscripts | Landowners – others | 2.2 | 167.4 | (Llorca-Jaña et al. 2018) |
| 11         | France      | military school records | 1810–1826 | 14–23+ | students | Students – conscripts | 4.0 | 169.8 | (Komlos 1994) |
| 12         | France      | military (army) records | 1816–1836 | 20.5* | conscripts | Farmers – agricultural workers | 2.3 | 164.1 | (Heyberger 2007) |
| 13         | Germany     | school records      | 1771–1793 | 7–21 | students | Aristocracy – lower class (age 20) | 2.2 | 167.7 | (Komlos 1990) |
| 14         | Germany     | military (army) records | 1834–1863 | 21 | conscripts | White-collar – low status | 3.2 | 167.9 | (Lantzsch and Schuster 2009) |
| 15         | Germany     | prison records      | 1856–1908 | 18–49 | convicts | Middle class – others | 1.4 | 167.2 | (Baten & Murray, 2000) |
| 16         | Germany     | military (army) records | 1871–1913 | 21 | conscripts | Upper class – working class | 5.8 | 166.0 | (Twarog 1997) |
| 17         | Italy       | military (army) records | 1764–1859 | 18–21 | conscripts | Educated – textile workers | 4.2 | 165.5 | (A’Hearn 2003) |
| 18         | Italy       | military (army) records | 1856–1884 | 20 | conscripts | White-collar – farmers | 5.6 | 158.9 | (Manfredini et al. 2013) |
| 19         | Italy       | military (army) records | 1886–1915 | 20 | conscripts | Elite – unskilled workers | 3.9 | 158.5 | (Mazzoni et al. 2017) |
| 20         | Italy       | military (army) records | 1850–1890 | 20 | conscripts | Construction/traders – farmers | 4.6 | 163.3 | (Manfredini et al. 2013) |
| 21         | Mexico      | military (army) records | 1850–1940 | 23+ | volunteers | Skilled workers – traders | 0.7 | 165.5 | (López-Alonso and Vélez-Grajales 2015) |
| 22         | Mexico      | passport records    | 1870–1920 | 18–50 | passport holders | Elite – unskilled workers | 2.5 | 170.3 | (López-Alonso and Vélez-Grajales 2015) |
| 23         | Netherlands | military (army) records | 1831–1861 | 19–20 | conscripts | Others – unskilled workers | 2.0 | 161.8 | (Tassenaar 2019) |
| 24         | Netherlands | military (army) records | 1850–1910 | 19 | conscripts | Middle class – unskilled workers | 2.0 | 168.5 | (Quanjer and Kok 2019) |

Supplementary appendices to Height and health in late eighteenth-century England. Hannaliis Jaadla, Leigh Shaw-Taylor and Romola Davenport. *Population Studies*. 2020
|   | Country   | Source                          | Period   | Type    | Social Status                  | Mean Age | Median Age |
|---|-----------|---------------------------------|----------|---------|-------------------------------|----------|------------|
| 25 | Netherlands | military (army) records         | 1815–1871 | conscripts | Elite – unskilled workers     | 4.8      | 169.0      | (Beekink and Kok 2017) |
| 26 | Spain      | military (army) records         | 1879–1899 | conscripts | Skilled workers – farm workers | 2.9      | 163.3      | (Ayuda and Puche-Gil 2014) |
| 27 | Spain      | military (army) records         | 1866–1877 | conscripts | Service workers – labourers (rural) | 4.5      | 163.2      | (Martínez-Carrión and Moreno-Lázaro 2007) |
| 28 | Spain      | military (army) records         | 1866–1877 | conscripts | Students – labourers (urban)   | 3.9      | 164.7      | (Martínez-Carrión and Moreno-Lázaro 2007) |
| 29 | Spain      | military (army) records         | 1895–1903 | conscripts | Service workers – labourers (rural) | 1.6      | 164.7      | (Martínez-Carrión and Moreno-Lázaro 2007) |
| 30 | Spain      | military (army) records         | 1895–1903 | conscripts | Students – labourers (urban)   | 3.7      | 163.8      | (Martínez-Carrión and Moreno-Lázaro 2007) |
| 31 | Sweden     | military (army) records         | 1818–1881 | conscripts | White-collar – low skilled workers | 4.0      | 164.0      | (Öberg 2014) |
| 32 | Sweden     | military (army) records         | 1881–1931 | conscripts | White-collar – low skilled workers | 1.8      | 170.0      | (Öberg 2014) |
| 33 | Switzerland | passport records                | 1813–1922 | passport holders | Upper class – others | 2.1      | 169.6      | (Koepke et al. 2018) |
| 34 | Switzerland | prison records                  | 1839–1931 | convicts | Upper class – others           | 1.8      | 167.2      | (Koepke et al. 2018) |
| 35 | Switzerland | military (army) records         | 1875–1884 | conscripts | Upper class – lower class (urban) | 4.2      | 164.5      | (Schoch et al. 2012) |
| 36 | Switzerland | military (army) records         | 1885–1894 | conscripts | Upper class – lower class (urban) | 3.8      | 165.3      | (Schoch et al. 2012) |
| 37 | Switzerland | military (army) records         | 1895–1904 | conscripts | Upper class – lower class (urban) | 4.4      | 166.1      | (Schoch et al. 2012) |
| 38 | Switzerland | military (army) records         | 1905–1914 | conscripts | Upper class – lower class (urban) | 3.2      | 166.5      | (Schoch et al. 2012) |
| 39 | USA        | passport records                | 1830–1924 | passport holders | White-collar – labourers | 1.0      | 174.4      | (Sunder 2013) |
| 40 | USA        | military school records         | 1843–1894 | cadets | Middle class – working class  | 1.2      | 171.8      | (Komlos 1987) |

**Notes:** * Mean age
Table A2. Height and health status by marital status in selected occupations, 1798–1799, and singulate mean age at marriage (SMAM) in 1851.

| SMAM (1851) | Mean height (SD) | # | Health status | Major men | Married men |
|-------------|------------------|---|---------------|-----------|-------------|
|             | Single men       | Married men | Single men | Married men | No conditions | Physical injuries | Deaf, dumb or blind | Other | No conditions | Physical injuries | Deaf, dumb or blind | Other |
| Gentry      | 28.8             | 169.6 (4.1) | 171.0 (4.1) | 46         | 31          | 0.95          | 0.00                 | 0.00 | 0.05          | 1.00                 | 0.00             | 0.00 |
| Farmers     | 25.0             | 170.1 (5.5) | 171.0 (5.3) | 362        | 213         | 0.95          | 0.04                 | 0.01 | 0.00          | 0.94                 | 0.02             | 0.02 |
| Tailor      | 27.0             | 168.8 (6.6) | 168.2 (5.2) | 45         | 41          | 0.90          | 0.04                 | 0.04 | 0.02          | 0.85                 | 0.05             | 0.05 |
| Shoemaker   | 26.2             | 168.0 (4.6) | 169.0 (5.1) | 26         | 23          | 0.88          | 0.04                 | 0.04 | 0.02          | 1.00                 | 0.00             | 0.00 |
| Weaver      | 24.6             | 167.0 (4.9) | 167.8 (5.4) | 60         | 51          | 1.00          | 0.00                 | 0.00 | 0.00          | 0.96                 | 0.02             | 0.02 |
| Servant     | 34.6             | 167.2 (6.2) | 167.9 (6.8) | 495        | 38          | 0.95          | 0.03                 | 0.01 | 0.01          | 0.90                 | 0.03             | 0.02 |
| Labourers   | 26.7             | 168.0 (5.4) | 168.7 (5.1) | 1,433      | 1,319       | 0.93          | 0.04                 | 0.02 | 0.01          | 0.91                 | 0.06             | 0.02 |

Source: Medlycott 1999a; 1999b, own estimation.
Figure A1. Predicted interaction effects of wealth and marital status on height, Dorset militia ballot lists, 1798–1799

Source: Medlycott 1999a; 1999b.