Paraquat → Acute kidney injury

- Scr↑
- BUN↑
- NGAL↑
- Proteinuria↑

Apoptosis↑
- Caspase 3/9↑
- PARP↑

Oxidative stress↑
- MDA↑
- SOD↓
- LDH↑
- ROS↑

Isorhapontigenin → Attenuation → SOX9/TOLLIP↑