**Supplemental Table 1** The direct and indirect costs of diagnosis and treatment for children with *H. pylori* infection according to the two eradication strategies in Taiwan.

| Intervention                              | Direct cost (US$†) |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------------|
| An outpatient visit                       | 29.5               |
| Venous anesthesia                         | 142.5              |
| Esophagogastroduodenoscopy                | 53.5               |
| Rapid urease test                         | 7.0                |
| Histology                                 | 62.0               |
| Culture                                   | 7.0                |
| Antimicrobial susceptibility (MICs)        | 11.5               |
| C¹³ urea breath test                      | 41.5               |
| Drugs (mean)                              | 24.5               |

| Indirect cost (US$†)                       |
|-------------------------------------------|
| Minimum wage for 4 hours in Taiwan        | 21.5               |
| Minimum two-hour parking fee for an outpatient visit | 1.5               |

†Currency exchange rate for the New Taiwan dollar (NT$) to the US$ as of December 2020: NT$28.1 = US$1.