Problems in the Prevention and Control of Urban Pollution and its Significance

Caicai Feng *, Lijie Qiu, Lijuan Zhang
School of Science and Technology Liaoning, Liaoning, China
*Corresponding author e-mail:1659924161@qq.com

Abstract. Since the beginning of the new century, with the continuous development of urbanization, the problem of urban pollution in China has gradually emerged. Based on this, this paper probes into the present situation and prevention significance of urban environmental pollution, and according to the analysis of urban pollution problems, the corresponding design methods are given, so as to provide a clear direction for human beings in the prevention and control of urban pollution.

1. Introduction
In today's society, due to the development of market economy, the problem of urban pollution in China is becoming more and more serious, which not only causes some harm to human health, but also has a certain impact on the development of society. On October 18, 2017, Comrade Xi Jinping pointed out in the report of the 19th CPC National Congress that we should adhere to the harmonious symbiosis between man and nature. In contemporary countries, if we want to develop better and live in a more harmonious environment, people must deal with the problem of urban environmental pollution in a timely manner. Put "environmental protection" in the first place, take the relationship between man and nature as the starting point, meet the "harmonious symbiosis" of man and nature as the purpose, and encourage people to love the environment more. It is of great practical significance to provide effective solutions for the prevention and control of urban pollution.

2. An overview of urban environment
The city is the concentrated activity place of human civilization, which not only provides the people with rich material resources, but also promotes the ideological field of the people. Urban environment refers to the highly artificial living environment created by people in the use and transformation of the environment. The environment of the city is a necessary place for people to move. With the development of modern society, the process of urbanization is gradually accelerated, and due to the rise of urban population, urban environmental problems are facing severe challenges, a serious threat to the lives of the people.

3. The causes of Urban Environmental pollution
In the process of urban economic development, there will be a large number of environmental pollution problems, environmental pollution will not only endanger people's health, but also may affect the sustainable development of the city. Therefore, China should not only develop the economy on the basis
of people's health, but also find out the causes of pollution deeply and formulate corresponding systems to prevent and control urban environmental pollution.

3.1. The development of industrialization
Since China's reform and opening up, vigorously develop the economy, take economic construction as the center, vigorously promote industrialization, and do not pay enough attention to the urban environment, resulting in the development of some very polluting enterprises during the period. With the continuous promotion of industrialization, these highly polluting enterprises continue to release a large number of harmful objects in the process of economic development, resulting in serious pollution in a large area of the urban environment.

3.2. People's domestic waste
"Man"With the continuous development of society and the gradual improvement of people's living standards, the household waste of residents is also gradually increasing. The composition of garbage in the city is very complex, which can be roughly divided into hazardous waste, recyclable waste, kitchen waste and so on. In 2019, China has been implementing garbage classification and treatment. Because if garbage is not handled properly, it will occupy a large number of urban limited land and arable land, which will cause air, water and soil pollution, and will do harm to human health.

3.3. The growth of urban population
At present, with the continuous expansion of the size of the city, the rising number of urban residents and the rising demand for social energy, it will lead to the transition of factories to natural resources, resulting in a certain degree of deterioration of environmental resources. Man and the natural environment influence and depend on each other. When people ask for too much from nature, nature will give back to the people with bad consequences accordingly. In order to ensure that such a thing does not happen, our country should formulate corresponding solutions so as not to fall into a vicious circle between human beings and the natural environment.

3.4. The environmental protection law is not perfect.
Environmental protection is a global problem, and the problem of urban pollution in China is still aggravating day by day. The reason is that the relevant environmental protection system is not perfect. For the uncivilized behavior of some residents and the behavior of destroying the environment, it is not clearly pointed out how to punish, and only corresponding fines are imposed on some factories that seriously pollute the environment, which can not put an end to the pollution of the urban environment. China should formulate corresponding measures to eliminate the blind areas of urban environmental pollution and promote urban environmental protection.

4. Prevention and control measures of urban environmental pollution

4.1. Strengthen the propaganda of urban environmental protection
Through the relevant media, strengthen the publicity of urban environmental protection, and strive to ensure that every resident can consciously abide by the environmental protection law. Residents are the leaders of the city, and only when residents consciously abide by them can environmental protection be realized. It is also possible to organize community activities and issue brochures to promote citizens' active participation in environmental protection and public welfare activities.

4.2. Take a reasonable approach to environmental pollution
First of all, our country should properly deal with the polluted environment, and secondly, we should invest more in the use of environment-friendly energy and reduce the discharge of sewage from enterprises. Factories that may cause serious pollution to water and soil resources are far away from residential areas, and a lot of research and development of environmental protection equipment is carried
out. Finally, the government and urban environmental protection departments cooperate effectively to call on citizens to work together to protect the city's environmental problems.

5. The significance of Prevention and Control of Urban pollution

At present, the problem of urban pollution in China is quite serious, mainly as follows. Wide area: from the point of view of the area of environmental pollution, it has spread from the economically developed eastern and southern regions to the central and western regions and northern regions. 2. Wide space: water, soil and air are widely polluted. 3. High degree of pollution, water source: according to Xinhuanet, continuous monitoring data from 118 cities show that about 64% of the urban groundwater is seriously polluted; soil: at present, more than 10% of the cultivated land in the country has been polluted by metals; air: at present, the global air pollution problem is mainly manifested in three aspects: Greenhouse Effect, acid rain and the destruction of the ozone layer. At present, the global air pollution problem is mainly manifested in three aspects: Greenhouse Effect, acid rain and the destruction of the ozone layer.

First of all, we want people to know that human beings and nature are interdependent, so human beings respect the laws of nature, that is, to respect themselves, and to protect nature is to protect themselves. Especially today, with the acceleration of urban pollution, we should extremely respect nature. Human beings should face environmental pollution together with nature, and realize that urban development should also be carried out in peace with nature. Therefore, absorbing and drawing lessons from ecological ethics is of great significance to the prevention and control of urban pollution.

We should also fully consider the relationship between man and nature, and strive to achieve the ecological concept of "harmonious symbiosis" from the perspective of nature. In the process of development, we should build a harmonious environment and pay attention to ecological balance. Emphasis is placed on the interdependent relationship between man and nature, the people can not restrict nature, and nature does not need to follow the transfer of human will, emphasizing the harmony between heaven and man. It provides an important hint for human beings to protect the environment, provides a feasible practical method for human beings to make rational allocation of resources, and provides ideas that can be used for reference in dealing with urban pollution.

6. Conclusion

We should follow the law of natural development, advocating that man should conform to heaven, not artificially violate the laws of nature, and that man and nature should live in harmony, which is the premise of human development. In contemporary society, we should put environmental protection in the first place, take the relationship between man and nature as the starting point, encourage people to love the environment more, and strive to achieve harmonious coexistence and common development between man and nature.

We can also know that contemporary development is no longer an individual behavior that satisfies human desires, but should consider the impact of economy on the natural environment, and we should think about it in all directions in the process of development. this will help us to better economic construction in the future.

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