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**eTable 1.** Clinical Characteristics of Nonenrolled vs Enrolled Infants

**eTable 2.** Outcomes of Nonenrolled vs Enrolled Infants per Gestational Week

This supplemental material has been provided by the authors to give readers additional information about their work.

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eTable 1. Clinical Characteristics of Nonenrolled Versus Enrolled Infants

| Gestational week                  | Non enrolled infants | Enrolled infants | p    |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------|------------------|------|
| Number of infants                 | 2832                 | 6546             |      |
| Gestational age, mean/SD, wk      | 24.9/1.3             | 25.3/1.1         | <0.001* |
| Birth weight, mean/SD, g          | 680/250              | 718/180          | <0.001* |
| Sex, female, n, %                 | 1242, 44.1           | 3035, 46.4       | 0.039 |
| Multiple birth, n, %              | 707, 25.2            | 1989, 30.4       | <0.001 |
| SGA, n, %                         | 597, 21.3            | 1113, 17.0       | <0.001 |
| Inborn, n, %                      | 2674, 95.2           | 6098, 96.4       | 0.015 |
| BPD, n; % (95%CI)                 | 372, 13.5 (12-15)    | 2479, 37.9 (37-39) | <0.001 |
| BPD or death, n, % (95%CI)        | 1754, 62.4 (61-64)   | 2984, 45.6 (44-47) | <0.001 |
| Death in hospital, all cause, n, % (95%CI) | 1428, 50.9 (49-53) | 613, 9.4 (9-10) | <0.001 |
| ICH, n, % (95%CI)                 | 1038, 39.7 (38-42)   | 2173, 33.3 (32-34) | <0.001 |

Non-enrolled: 2821/2832 baseline datasets were available for all items except BPD (2764) and ICH (2617); enrolled: 6545/6546 full datasets available except for ICH (6258). P-values were derived from chi-square test
### eTable 2. Outcomes of Nonenrolled Versus Enrolled Infants per Gestational Week

| Gestational week | 22 weeks | 23 weeks | 24 weeks* | 25 weeks | 26 weeks |
|------------------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|
| **Number of infants** | Non-enrolled/enrolled | 196/134 | 496/720 | 718/1652 | 693/1806 | 718/2233 |
| **BPD, n; % (95%CI)** | Non-enrolled/enrolled, p-value | 9; 4.4 (2-8) / 81; 60.4 (52-69) <0.001 | 60, 12.4 (10-16) 394, 54.8 (51-58) <0.001 | 113, 16.1 (14-19) 781, 47.3 (45-50) <0.001 | 100, 14.7 (12-18) 627, 34.7 (33-37) <0.001 | 91, 12.7 (11-15) 596, 26.7 (25-29) <0.001 |
| **BPD or death, n; % (95%CI)** | Non-enrolled/enrolled | 186; 94.9 (91-97) 110; 82.1 (75-88) <0.001 | 427, 86.4 (83-89) 516, 71.7 (68-75) <0.001 | 474, 66.1 (63-70) 959, 58.1 (56-60) <0.001 | 383, 55.7 (52-59) 745, 41.3 (39-44) <0.001 | 284, 39.7 (36-43) 654, 29.3 (28-31) <0.001 |
| **Death in hospital, all cause, n; % (95%CI), Non-enrolled/enrolled** | 179; 91.3 (87-95) 31; 23.1 (17-31) <0.001 | 379, 76.7 (73-80) 138, 19.2 (16-22) <0.001 | 380, 53.1 (49-57) 212, 12.8 (11.3-14.5) <0.001 | 290, 42.2 (39-46) 146, 8.1 (7-9) <0.001 | 200, 28.0 (25-31) 86, 3.9 (3-5) <0.001 |
| **ICH, n; % (95%CI)** | Non-enrolled/enrolled | 5; 40.8 (32-50) 73; 54.2 (46-63) 0.034 | 219, 50.8 (46-56) 338, 47.1 (43-51) 0.2 | 308, 45.0 (41-49) 635, 38.6 (36-41) 0.004 | 268, 39.8 (36-44) 562, 31.2 (29-32) <0.001 | 194, 27.4 (24-31) 567, 25.4 (24-27) 0.28 |

ICH database for non-enrolled infants: 22 wk: 12, 23 wk: 431, 24 wk: 685, 25 wk: 674, 26 wk: 707.

p-values were derived from Chi-square test as comparison of enrolled vs. non-enrolled infants