International bureaucracies and their influence on policy-making:

a review of empirical evidence (Steffen Eckhard and Jörn Ege)

**Online Appendix A:** Specific search terms used to identify the core sample

To identify bureaucracy-centered IO research, the common occurrence of the keywords ‘international (governmental) organization’ and ‘bureaucracy’ (using different truncations and wildcards) was used to search title, abstract/ summary and the subject keyword section of the two databases. To extract publications with a distinct focus on international public administration, various forms of the terms ‘international bureaucracy’, ‘international (public) administration’, ‘international civil service’ and ‘international secretariat’ were used. Because the WorldCat database reported too many irrelevant hits, we had to combine these keywords with the term ‘international (governmental) organization’ to further specify the search parameter there.

| Database                  | focus on                          | Keywords                                                                 | further restrictions                                      |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| Web of Science (article search) | International Public Administration | TOPIC: (“international bureaucra*”) OR (“international administrat*”) OR (“transnational administrat*”) OR (“transnational public administrat*”) OR (“supranational administrat*”) OR (“international civil serv*”) OR (“international secretar*”) | Research domains: Social Science  
Languages: English  
Document types: articles |
| International Organization | TOPIC: ("international organi?ation*") AND ("bureaucra*") OR ("international organi?ation*") AND ("bureaucra*") | | Research domains: Social Science  
Languages: English  
Document types: articles |
| WorldCat (book search)    | International Public Administration | `kw:`("international bureaucra*" AND "inter* organi?ation*") OR ("international administrat*" AND "inter* organi?ation*") OR ("international public administrat*" AND "inter* organi?ation*") OR ("transnational administrat*" AND "inter* organi?ation*") OR ("transnational public administrat*" AND "inter* organi?ation*") OR ("supranational administrat*" AND "inter* organi?ation*") OR ("international civil serv*" AND "inter* organi?ation*") OR ("international secretar*" AND "inter* organi?ation*") | ‘Book’ > ‘Non-Fiction’ > ‘English’ > ‘Non-Juvenile’ |
| International Organization | `kw:`("international organi?ation*") AND "bureaucra*") OR ("international organi?ation*") AND "bureaucra*") OR ("international governmental organi?ation*") AND "bureaucra*") | | ‘Book’ > ‘Non-Fiction’ > ‘English’ > ‘Non-Juvenile’ |
**Online Appendix B:** List of publications in the sample along the four levels of research (in alphabetical order)

| author | year | title | journal/publisher | primary focus | IOs studied | disciplinary background |
|--------|------|-------|-------------------|---------------|-------------|------------------------|
| Barnett, M.N. and Finnemore, M. | 1999 | ‘The politics, power, and pathologies of international organizations’ | *International Organization* 53(4): 699-732. | policy formulation | examples from UN, UNHCR, World Bank, IMF, OSCE, EU | international relations |
| Barnett, M.N. and Finnemore, M. | 2004 | Rules for the World: International Organizations in Global Politics | Ithaca (NY): Cornell University Press. | policy formulation | UN, UNHCR, IMF | international relations |
| Bauer, M.W. | 2012 | ‘Tolerant if personal goals remain unharmed: explaining supranational bureaucrats’ attitudes to organizational change’ | *Governance* 25(3): 485-510. | individual level | EU | public administration |
| Benedek, W. | 2010 | “Lessons (not) Learned” with Regard to Human Rights and Democracy: A Comparison of Bosnia and Herzegovina, Kosovo and Macedonia | Wien: Neuer Wissenschaftlicher Verlag. | policy implementation | n > 4 | international relations |
| Benner, T., Mergenthaler, S. and Rotmann, P. | 2011 | The New World of UN Peace Operations: Learning to Build Peace | Oxford: Oxford University Press. | policy formulation | UN | international relations |
| Best, J. | 2012 | ‘Bureaucratic ambiguity’ | *Economy and Society* 41(1): 84-106. | policy formulation | IMF, World Bank | other discipline |
| Bhattacharya, A.K. | 1976 | ‘The influence of the international secretariat: UNCTAD and generalized tariff preferences’ | *International Organization* 30(1): 75-90. | policy implementation | UNCTAD | international relations |
| Biermann, F. and Siebenhüner, B. (eds) | 2009 | Managers of Global Change: The Influence of International Environmental Bureaucracies | Cambridge (MA): The MIT Press. | policy implementation | n > 4 | public administration |
| Blom-Hansen, J. | 2008 | ‘The origins of the EU comitology system: a case of informal agenda setting by the commission’ | *Journal of European Public Policy* 15(2): 208-26. | institutional design | EU | public administration |
| Bohne, E. | 2010 | The World Trade Organization: Institutional Development and Reform | Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan. | policy implementation | WTO | public administration |
| Brandsma, G.J. | 2012 | ‘The effect of information on oversight: the European Parliament’s response to increasing information on comitology decision-making’ | *International Review of Administrative Sciences* 78(1): 74-92. | institutional design | EU | public administration |
| Broome, A. | 2012 | ‘The politics of IMF-EU cooperation: institutional change from the Maastricht treaty to the launch of the Euro’ | *Journal of European Public Policy* 20(4): 589-604. | institutional design | IMF | public administration |
| Caplan, R. | 2002 | A New Trusteeship? The International Administration of War-Torn Territories | London: Routledge. | policy implementation | EU, UN | international relations |
| Author(s)          | Year | Title                                                                 | Journal/Book Details                                                                 | Institution/Relation       |
|-------------------|------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Chorev, N.        | 2013 | 'Restructuring Neoliberalism at the World Health Organization'        | Review of International Political Economy 20(4): 627-66.                            | policy implementation, WHO, international relations |
| Chorev, N.        | 2012 | The World Health Organization between North and South                  | Ithaca (NY): Cornell University Press.                                            | policy formulation, WHO, international relations |
| Conceição-Heldt, E. d. | 2013 | 'Do agents “run amok”? A comparison of agency slack in the EU and US trade policy in the Doha Round' | Journal of Comparative Policy Analysis 15(1): 21-36.                              | institutional design, EU, public administration |
| Copelovitch, M.S. | 2010 | 'Master or servant? common agency and the political economy of IMF lending' | International Studies Quarterly 54(1): 49-77.                                     | policy formulation, IMF, international relations |
| Cox, R.W. and Jacobson, H.K. (eds) | 1973 | The Anatomy of Influence: Decision-Making in International Organization | New Haven (CT): Yale University Press.                                         | policy implementation, n > 4, international relations |
| Ellinas, A.A. and Suleiman, E.N. | 2011 | 'Supranationalism in a transnational bureaucracy: the case of the European Commission' | Journal of Common Market Studies 49(5): 923-47.                                   | individual level, EU, international relations |
| Elsig, M.         | 2010 | 'The World Trade Organization at work: performance in a member-driven milieu' | The Review of International Organizations 5(3): 345-63.                          | policy formulation, WTO, international relations |
| Finnemore, M.     | 1993 | 'International organizations as teachers of norms: the United Nations educational, scientific, and cultural organization and science policy' | International Organization 47(4): 565-97.                                          | policy implementation, UNESCO, international relations |
| Finnemore, M.     | 1996 | National Interests in International Society                            | Ithaca (NY): Cornell University Press.                                         | policy implementation, IRC, UNESCO, World Bank, international relations |
| Gest, N. and Grigorescu, A. | 2010 | 'Interactions among intergovernmental organizations in the anti-corruption realm' | The Review of International Organizations 5(1): 53-72.                          | policy implementation, n > 4, international relations |
| Goetz, K.H.       | 2014 | 'Time and power in the European Commission'                           | International Review of Administrative Sciences 80(3): 577-96.                    | institutional design, EU, public administration |
| Graham, E.R.      | 2014 | 'International organizations as collective agents: fragmentation and the limits of principal control at the World Health Organization' | European Journal of International Relations 20(2): 366-90.                     | policy implementation, WHO, international relations |
| Gravier, M.       | 2013 | 'Challenging or enhancing the EU’s legitimacy? the evolution of representative bureaucracy in the Commission’s staff policy' | Journal of Public Administration Research and Theory 23(4): 817-38.               | institutional design, EU, public administration |
| Grigorescu, A.    | 2010 | 'The spread of bureaucratic oversight mechanisms across intergovernmental organizations' | International Studies Quarterly 54(3): 871-86.                                    | institutional design, n > 4, international relations |
| Hanrieder, T.     | 2014 | 'Gradual change in international organisations: agency theory and historical institutionalism' | Politics 34(4): 324-33.                                                           | institutional design, several examples, public administration |
| Author(s)             | Year | Title                                                                 | Journal/Book                                                                 | Volume/Issue/Chapter | Page Ranges                  | Type of Design          | Organization/Field                  |
|----------------------|------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Harman, S.           | 2011 | ‘Searching for an executive head? leadership and UNAIDS’              | Global Governance 17(4): 429-46.                                             |                       |                            | institutional design       | international relations            |
| Hirschmann, G.       | 2012 | ‘Organizational learning in United Nations’ peacekeeping exit strategies’ | Cooperation and Conflict 47(3): 368-85.                                      |                       |                            | policy formulation         | international relations          |
| Jinnah, S.           | 2011 | ‘Marketing linkages: secretariat governance of the climate-biodiversity interface’ | Global Environmental Politics 11(3): 23-43.                                   |                       |                            | policy implementation      | UN, CBD                           |
| Johns, L.            | 2007 | ‘A servant of two masters: communication and the selection of international bureaucrats’ | International Organization 61(2): 245-75.                                    |                       |                            | individual level           | UN, international relations       |
| Johnson, T.          | 2013a| ‘Institutional design and bureaucrats’ impact on political control’  | The Journal of Politics 75(1): 183-97.                                       |                       | institutional design       | n > 4                   | public administration (according to journal) |
| Johnson, T.          | 2013b| ‘Looking beyond states: openings for international bureaucrats to enter the institutional design process’ | The Review of International Organizations 8(4): 499-519.                     |                       | institutional design       | n > 4                   | international relations          |
| Johnson, T.          | 2014 | Organizational Progeny: Why Governments are Losing Control over the Proliferating Structures of Global Governance | Oxford: Oxford University Press.                                             |                       | policy implementation      | n > 4                   | international relations          |
| Johnson, T. and Urpelainen, J. | 2014 | ‘International bureaucrats and the formation of intergovernmental organizations: institutional design discretion sweetens the pot’ | International Organization 68(1): 177-209.                                   |                       | institutional design       | n > 4                   | international relations          |
| Jordan, R.S.         | 1991 | ‘The fluctuating fortunes of the United Nations International Civil Service: hostage to politics or undeservedly criticized?’ | Public Administration Review 51(4): 353-57.                                 |                       | institutional design       | UN                     | public administration            |
| Jordan, R.S.         | 1981 | ‘What has happened to our international civil service? the case of the United Nations’ | Public Administration Review 41(2): 236-45.                                 |                       | institutional design       | UN                     | public administration            |
| Juncos, A.E. and Pomorska, K. | 2013 | “In the face of adversity”: explaining the attitudes of EEAS officials vis-à-vis the new service’ | Journal of European Public Policy 20(9): 1332-49.                            |                       | individual level           | EU                     | public administration            |
| Kanninen, T. and Piparinen, T. | 2014 | ‘Why bureaucracies matter in the global age: a post-Weberian explanation with the case study of preparing and implementing the United Nations’ An Agenda for Peace’ | International Relations 28(1): 46-66.                                        |                       | institutional design       | UN                     | international relations          |
| Katz, A.             | 2008 | ‘The independence of international civil servants during the neoliberal decades: implications of the work stoppage involving 700 staff of the World Health Organization in November 2005’ | International Journal of Health Services 38(1): 161-82.                     |                       | institutional design       | WHO                    | other discipline                |
| Kleine, M.           | 2013 | Informal Governance in the European Union: How Governments Make International Organizations Work | Ithaca (NY): Cornell University Press.                                      |                       | policy formulation         | EU                     | international relations          |
| Author(s)                        | Year | Title                                                                 | Journal/Publication Details                                                                 | Policy Implementation | Institution/International Relations | Other Disciplines |
|--------------------------------|------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Korneev, O.                    | 2013 | “Exchanging knowledge, enhancing capacities, developing mechanisms: IOM’s role in the implementation of the EU-Russia readmission agreement” | *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 40(6): 888-904.                                     | policy implementation | EU, IOM                              | other discipline  |
| Weaver, C. and Leiteritz, R.J. | 2005 | “‘Our poverty is a world full of dreams:’ reforming the World Bank”   | *Global Governance* 11(3): 369-88.                                                            | institutional design   | World Bank                           | international relations |
| Marcussen, M. and Trondal, J.  | 2011 | ‘The OECD civil servant: caught between Scylla and Charybdis’          | *Review of International Political Economy* 18(5): 592-621.                                    | individual level       | OECD                                 | international relations |
| Mathiason, J.                  | 2007 | *Invisible Governance: International Secretariats in Global Politics* | Boulder (CO): Kumarian Press.                                                                | policy implementation  | n > 4 (World Bank, UN, UNICEF, UNDP, WFP) | international relations |
| McLaren, R.                    | 1980 | *Civil Servants and Public Policy: A Comparative Study of International Secretariats* | Waterloo (ON): Wilfrid Laurier University Press.                                              | policy formulation     | n > 4 (IMO, ITU, UPU, WMO, ICAO)      | public administration |
| Morgan, C. and Shahjahan, R.A. | 2014 | ‘The legitimization of OECD’s global educational governance: examining PISA and AHELO test production’ | *Comparative Education* 50(2): 192-205.                                                       | policy implementation  | OECD                                 | other discipline  |
| Mouriżen, H.                   | 1990 | *The International Civil Service: A Study of Bureaucracy: International Organizations* | Aldershot: Dartmouth.                                                                       | institutional design   | NATO                                 | international relations |
| Nay, O.                        | 2012 | ‘How do policy ideas spread among international administrations? policy entrepreneurs and bureaucratic influence in the UN response to AIDS?’ | *Journal of Public Policy* 32(1): 53-76.                                                      | policy implementation  | UNAIDS                               | public administration |
| Nay, O.                        | 2011 | ‘What drives reforms in international organizations? external pressure and bureaucratic entrepreneurs in the UN response to AIDS?’ | *Governance* 24(4): 689-712.                                                                 | institutional design   | UNAIDS                               | public administration |
| Nenadović, M.                  | 2010 | ‘An uneasy symbiosis: the impact of international administrations on political parties in post-conflict countries’ | *Democratization* 17(6): 1153-75.                                                            | policy implementation  | UN                                   | public administration |
| Oestreich, J.E.                | 2007 | *Power and Principle: Human Rights Programming in International Organizations* | Washington D.C.: Georgetown University Press.                                                | policy formulation     | World Bank, WHO, UNICEF             | public administration |
| Park, S.                       | 2010 | *World Bank Group Interactions with Environmentalists: Changing International Organisation Identities* | Manchester: Manchester University Press.                                                     | policy formulation     | World Bank                           | international relations |
| Piparinen, T.                  | 2009 | *The Transformation of UN Conflict Management: Producing Images of Genocide from Rwanda to Darfur and Beyond* | London: Routledge.                                                                           | policy implementation  | UN                                   | international relations |
| Puntigliano, A.R. and Appelqvist, O. | 2011 | ‘Prebisch and Myrdal: development economics in the core and on the periphery’ | *Journal of Global History* 6(1): 29-52.                                                      | policy implementation  | UN                                   | other discipline  |
| Author(s)                          | Year | Title                                                                 | Journal/Publication details                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|-----------------------------------|------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Vilella, G.                        | 1999 | ‘Importance and role of supranational administration: the case of European Union administration’ | International Review of Administrative policy implementation EU public administration                                                                                                            |
| Vetterlein, M.                    | 2012 | ‘Seeing like the World Bank on poverty’                               | New Political Economy 17(1): 35-58.                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Verweij, M. and Josling, T.        | 2003 | ‘Special issue: deliberately democratizing multilateral organization’  | Governance 16(1): 1-21.                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Vaubel, R., Dreher, A. and Soylu, U. | 2007 | ‘Staff growth in international organizations: a principal-agent problem? an empirical analysis’ | Public Choice 133(3): 275-95.                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Udom, U.E.                        | 2003 | ‘The international civil service: historical development and potential for the 21st century’ | Public Personnel Management 32(1): 49-50.                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Trondal, J. and Marcussen, M., Larsson, T. and Veggeland, F. | 2010 | Unpacking International Organisations: The Dynamics of Compound Bureaucracies | Manchester: Manchester University Press.                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Trondal, J.                        | 2011 | ‘Bureaucratic structure and administrative behaviour: lessons from international bureaucracies’ | West European Politics 34(4): 795-818.                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Strange, S.                       | 1996 | The Retreat of the State: The Diffusion of Power in the World Economy | Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Stone, R.W.                       | 2011 | Controlling Institutions: International Organizations and the Global Economy | policy implementation EU, IMF, WTO international relations                                                                                                                                                              |
| Sharma, P.A.                     | 2011 | ‘Bureaucratic imperatives and policy outcomes: the origins of World Bank structural adjustment lending’ | Review of International Political Economy 20(4): 667-86.                                                                                                                                                               |
| Shepard, T.                       | 2011 | ‘Algeria, France, Mexico, UNESCO: a transnational history of anti-racism and decolonization, 1932-1962’ | Journal of Global History 6(2): 273-97.                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Senarcens, P. d.                  | 2001 | ‘International organisations and the challenges of globalisation’      | International Social Science Journal 53(170): 509-22.                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Salter, L. and Stone, R.W.        | 2010 | Transnational history of anti-colonialism: a transnational history of anti-racism and decolonization, 1932-1962 | Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Schroeder, M.                    | 2013 | ‘The politics of change: the evolution of UN electoral services, 1989-2006’ | Global Governance 19(2): 207-26.                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Selcer, P.                        | 2012 | ‘Beyond the cephalic index: negotiating politics to produce UNESCO’s scientific statements on race’ | Current Anthropology 53(S5): 173-84.                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Reymond, H. and Mailick, S.       | 1986 | ‘The international civil service revisited’                           | Public Administration Review 46(2): 135-43.                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Sarfaty, G.                       | 2012 | Values in Translation: Human Rights and the Culture of the World Bank | Stanford: Stanford University Press.                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Rich, D. and Stone, R.W.          | 2011 | ‘Staff growth in international organizations: a principal-agent problem? an empirical analysis’ | Public Choice 133(3): 275-95.                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Reymond, H. and Mailick, S.       | 1986 | ‘The international civil service revisited’                           | Public Administration Review 46(2): 135-43.                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Reddy, J. and Sheppard, T.        | 2011 | ‘Beyond the cephalic index: negotiating politics to produce UNESCO’s scientific statements on race’ | Current Anthropology 53(S5): 173-84.                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Philip, D. and Sheppard, T.       | 2011 | ‘Beyond the cephalic index: negotiating politics to produce UNESCO’s scientific statements on race’ | Current Anthropology 53(S5): 173-84.                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| O'Sullivan, D. and Sheppard, T.   | 2011 | ‘Beyond the cephalic index: negotiating politics to produce UNESCO’s scientific statements on race’ | Current Anthropology 53(S5): 173-84.                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| O'Sullivan, D. and Stone, R.W.    | 2011 | Transnational history of anti-colonialism: a transnational history of anti-racism and decolonization, 1932-1962 | Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Murray, R. and Stone, R.W.       | 2011 | Transnational history of anti-colonialism: a transnational history of anti-racism and decolonization, 1932-1962 | Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Lin, H. and Sheppard, T.          | 2011 | ‘Beyond the cephalic index: negotiating politics to produce UNESCO’s scientific statements on race’ | Current Anthropology 53(S5): 173-84.                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Laslett, P. and Stone, R.W.       | 2011 | Transnational history of anti-colonialism: a transnational history of anti-racism and decolonization, 1932-1962 | Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Jepson, S. and Stone, R.W.        | 2011 | Transnational history of anti-colonialism: a transnational history of anti-racism and decolonization, 1932-1962 | Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Jarrett, S. and Stone, R.W.       | 2011 | Transnational history of anti-colonialism: a transnational history of anti-racism and decolonization, 1932-1962 | Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Imrie, D. and Stone, R.W.         | 2011 | Transnational history of anti-colonialism: a transnational history of anti-racism and decolonization, 1932-1962 | Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Huang, G. and Stone, R.W.         | 2011 | Transnational history of anti-colonialism: a transnational history of anti-racism and decolonization, 1932-1962 | Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Guzman, J. and Stone, R.W.        | 2011 | Transnational history of anti-colonialism: a transnational history of anti-racism and decolonization, 1932-1962 | Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Gibson, J. and Stone, R.W.        | 2011 | Transnational history of anti-colonialism: a transnational history of anti-racism and decolonization, 1932-1962 | Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Fischer, M. and Stone, R.W.       | 2011 | Transnational history of anti-colonialism: a transnational history of anti-racism and decolonization, 1932-1962 | Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Forster, T. and Stone, R.W.       | 2011 | Transnational history of anti-colonialism: a transnational history of anti-racism and decolonization, 1932-1962 | Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Edgar, S. and Stone, R.W.         | 2011 | Transnational history of anti-colonialism: a transnational history of anti-racism and decolonization, 1932-1962 | Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Dale, J. and Stone, R.W.          | 2011 | Transnational history of anti-colonialism: a transnational history of anti-racism and decolonization, 1932-1962 | Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Chang, J. and Stone, R.W.         | 2011 | Transnational history of anti-colonialism: a transnational history of anti-racism and decolonization, 1932-1962 | Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Belshaw, R. and Stone, R.W.       | 2011 | Transnational history of anti-colonialism: a transnational history of anti-racism and decolonization, 1932-1962 | Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Alcock, P. and Stone, R.W.        | 2011 | Transnational history of anti-colonialism: a transnational history of anti-racism and decolonization, 1932-1962 | Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.                                                                                                                                                                                  |

*Note: The table includes information about the authors, year of publication, title of the work, journal or publication details, and the discipline of study.*
| Author, Year | Title | Publication Details | Theme | Reference |
|-------------|-------|---------------------|------|-----------|
| Warning, M.J. 2009 | Transnational Public Governance: Networks, Law and Legitimacy | Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan | policy implementation | EU international relations |
| Weiss, T.G. 2010 | ‘The John W. Holmes lecture: reinvigorating the international civil service’ | Global Governance 16(1): 39-57 | institutional design | UN international relations |
| Weiss, T.G. 2008 | What’s Wrong with the United Nations and How to Fix It | Cambridge: Polity Press | institutional design | UN international relations |
| Weiss, T.G. 1982 | ‘International bureaucracy: the myth and reality of the international civil service’ | International Affairs 58(2): 287-306 | institutional design | UN international relations |
| Weiss, T.G. 1975 | International Bureaucracy: An Analysis of the Operation of Functional and Global International Secretariats | Lexington (MA): Lexington Books | institutional design | UN, UNICEF international relations |
| Widerberg, O. and van Laerhoven, F. 2014 | ‘Measuring the autonomous influence of an international bureaucracy: the division for sustainable development’ | International Environmental Agreements: Politics, Law and Economics 14(4): 303-27 | policy implementation | UNFCCC public administration |
| Wille, A. 2013 | The Normalization of the European Commission: Politics and Bureaucracy in the EU Executive | Oxford: Oxford University Press | institutional design | EU public administration |
| Winslow, A. 1970 | ‘Functions of an international secretariat’ | Public Administration Review 30(3): 211-16 | individual level | UN public administration |
| Xu, Y. and Weller, P. 2004 | The Governance of World Trade: International Civil Servants and the GATT/WTO | Cheltenham, Northampton (MA): Edward Elgar Publishing | policy formulation | WTO public administration |
| Xu, Y. and Weller, P. 2008 | ‘To be but not to be seen’: exploring the impact of international civil servants’ | Public Administration 86(1): 35-51 | policy implementation | WTO public administration |
| Zaum, D. 2006 | ‘The authority of international administrations in international society’ | Review of International Studies 32(3): 455-73 | institutional design | UN international relations |