### STROBE Statement—Checklist of items that should be included in reports of cohort studies

| Item No | Recommendation |
|---------|----------------|
| **Title and abstract** | 1 | 
|   | *(a)* Indicate the study’s design with a commonly used term in the title or the abstract |
|   | *(b)* Provide in the abstract an informative and balanced summary of what was done and what was found |
| **Introduction** | 2 | Explain the scientific background and rationale for the investigation being reported |
| **Objectives** | 3 | State specific objectives, including any prespecified hypotheses |
| **Methods** | 4 | Present key elements of study design early in the paper |
| Study design | 5 | Describe the setting, locations, and relevant dates, including periods of recruitment, exposure, follow-up, and data collection |
| Setting | 6 | *(a)* Give the eligibility criteria, and the sources and methods of selection of participants. Describe methods of follow-up |
| Participants | 7 | *(b)* For matched studies, give matching criteria and number of exposed and unexposed |
| Variables | 8* | Clearly define all outcomes, exposures, predictors, potential confounders, and effect modifiers. Give diagnostic criteria, if applicable |
| Data sources/ measurement | 9 | For each variable of interest, give sources of data and details of methods of assessment (measurement). Describe comparability of assessment methods if there is more than one group |
| Bias | 10 | Explain how the study size was arrived at |
| Study size | 11 | Explain how quantitative variables were handled in the analyses. If applicable, describe which groupings were chosen and why |
| Quantitative variables | 12 | *(a)* Describe all statistical methods, including those used to control for confounding |
| Statistical methods | 13* | *(b)* Describe any methods used to examine subgroups and interactions |
| Results | 14* | *(c)* Explain how missing data were addressed |
| Participants | 15* | *(d)* If applicable, explain how loss to follow-up was addressed |
| Descriptive data | 16 | *(e)* Describe any sensitivity analyses |
| Outcome data | 17* | *(a)* Give characteristics of study participants (eg demographic, clinical, social) and information on exposures and potential confounders |
| Main results | 18* | *(b)* Indicate number of participants with missing data for each variable of interest |
| (c) Summarise follow-up time (eg, average and total amount) | 19* | *(a)* Give unadjusted estimates and, if applicable, confounder-adjusted estimates and their precision (eg, 95% confidence interval). Make clear which confounders were adjusted for and why they were included |
| (b) Report category boundaries when continuous variables were categorized | 20* | *(c)* If relevant, consider translating estimates of relative risk into absolute risk for a meaningful time period |
| Other analyses | 17 | Report other analyses done—eg analyses of subgroups and interactions, and sensitivity analyses |
|----------------|----|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| **Discussion** |    |                                                                                          |
| Key results    | 18 | Summarise key results with reference to study objectives                                  |
| Limitations    | 19 | Discuss limitations of the study, taking into account sources of potential bias or imprecision. Discuss both direction and magnitude of any potential bias |
| Interpretation | 20 | Give a cautious overall interpretation of results considering objectives, limitations, multiplicity of analyses, results from similar studies, and other relevant evidence |
| Generalisability | 21 | Discuss the generalisability (external validity) of the study results                     |
| **Other information** | |                                                                                           |
| Funding        | 22 | Give the source of funding and the role of the funders for the present study and, if applicable, for the original study on which the present article is based |

*Give information separately for exposed and unexposed groups.

**Note:** An Explanation and Elaboration article discusses each checklist item and gives methodological background and published examples of transparent reporting. The STROBE checklist is best used in conjunction with this article (freely available on the Web sites of PLoS Medicine at http://www.plosmedicine.org/, Annals of Internal Medicine at http://www.annals.org/, and Epidemiology at http://www.epidem.com/). Information on the STROBE Initiative is available at http://www.strobe-statement.org.