**Supplementary Table 1.** Description of Japan Coma Scale

| JCS levels | Description                                                                 |
|------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 0          | Alert                                                                       |
| 1          | Almost alert                                                                |
| 2          | Disoriented                                                                 |
| 3          | Does not recall name and birthday                                            |
| 10         | Opens eyes in response to normal voice                                      |
| 20         | Opens eyes in response to loud voice or shaking body                         |
| 30         | Opens eyes in response to painful stimuli with repeated call                 |
| 100        | Does not open eyes but respond with movements to avoid painful stimuli      |
| 200        | Does not open eyes but respond with slight movements to avoid painful stimuli (including decerebrate and decorticate response) |
| 300        | Does not open eyes and make any movements in response to painful stimuli     |

JCS, Japan Coma Scale.