Electronic Supplementary Material

Prebiotic effect of inulin-type fructans on fecal microbiota and short-chain fatty acids in type 2 diabetes: A randomized controlled trial

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**Assessed for eligibility (n=131)**

- Excluded (n=96)
  - Not meeting inclusion criteria (n=69)
  - Declined to participate (n=27)

**Randomized to sequence (n=35)**

**Allocated to start with prebiotics (n=18)**

- Did not receive prebiotics
  - Antibiotics (n=2)
  - Declined to participate (n=1)

- Received prebiotics (n=15)
  - Withdrawal (n=1)
  - Excluded (illness) (n=1)

- Analyzed (n=12)

**Allocated to start with placebo (n=17)**

- Did not receive placebo
  - Probiotics (n=1)

- Received placebo (n=16)
  - Withdrawal (n=1)
  - Excluded (illness) (n=2)
  - Excluded (antibiotics) (n=1)

- Analyzed (n=13*)

**Online Resource 1.** Flow chart showing all patients approached for the study. *n=12 for microbiota analysis