**Supplementary Table 2.** Cumulative pregnancy outcomes immediately before the death of infants and cumulative antenatal care among Korean and immigrant women for 2009–2019

| Variable                                    | Categories      | Korean women, n (%) | Immigrant women, n (%) |
|---------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| Pregnancy outcomes just before the deceased infants | Abortion        | 1,533 (30.2)        | 53 (28.5)               |
|                                             | Fetal death     | 167 (3.3)           | 8 (4.3)                 |
|                                             | Live birth      | 3,272 (64.5)        | 121 (65.1)              |
|                                             | Postnatal death | 99 (2.0)            | 4 (2.1)                 |
|                                             | Total           | 5,071 (100)         | 186 (100)               |
| Antenatal care visits                       | Had             | 8,317 (93.1)        | 341 (91.7)              |
|                                             | Did not have    | 615 (6.9)           | 31 (8.3)                |
|                                             | Total           | 8,932 (100)         | 372 (100)               |