| Study or Subgroup | Laser Haemorrhoidoplasty | Milligan–Morgan (Open) Haemorrhoidectomy | Risk Ratio | Risk Ratio |
|------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------|------------|
| Nazari 2015      | 11                        | 30                                      | 24.9%      | 1.63 [0.73, 3.61] |
| Naderan 2016     | 1                         | 30                                      | 17.7%      | 0.33 [0.04, 3.03] |
| Alissy 2019      | 0                         | 30                                      | 14.3%      | 0.11 [0.01, 1.98] |
| Eskandares 2020  | 0                         | 40                                      | 14.1%      | 0.14 [0.01, 1.68] |
| Mohammed 2019    | 0                         | 500                                     | 14.4%      | 0.07 [0.00, 1.16] |
| Khan 2021        | 0                         | 50                                      | 14.6%      | 0.06 [0.00, 0.99] |
| **Total (95% CI)** | **679**                   | **680**                                 | **100.0%** | **0.23 [0.05, 1.15]** |

Total events 12 32

Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 69\%$

Test for overall effect: $Z = 1.79$ ($P = 0.07$)