S1 Table. Contribution of crop and off-farm income to household annual income for different per capita per person income levels. A = Per capita income per day ≥ 2 dollars, B = Per capita income per day = 1 to 1.99 dollar, C = Per capita income per day = 0.5 to 0.99 dollar, and D = Per capita income per day < 0.5 dollar.

| Per capita income level (USD) | Percent contribution in household annual income |  |  |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|---|---|
|                              | 2005 Crop production | Off-farm production | 2015 Crop production | Off-farm production |
| ≥ 2.00                       | 7.35 | 92.65 | 3.25 | 96.75 |
| 1.00 - 1.99                  | 18.17 | 81.83 | 6.97 | 93.03 |
| 0.50 - 0.99                  | 37.76 | 62.24 | 16.49 | 83.51 |
| < 0.50                       | 76.96 | 23.04 | 38.27 | 61.73 |
| Overall                      | 72.20 | 27.80 | 25.60 | 74.40 |