**Supplementary Table 2.** Tests of measurement invariance of the CDI 2:S across gender

| Model           | S-B $\chi^2$ | df  | CFI  | $\Delta$CFI | RMSEA | $\Delta$RMSEA | TLI    | $\Delta$TLI |
|-----------------|--------------|-----|------|--------------|-------|----------------|--------|-------------|
| Model 1: configural | 141.752      | 108 | 0.995| -            | 0.028 | -              | 0.994  | -           |
| Model 2: metric   | 160.176      | 119 | 0.994| 0.001        | 0.030 | 0.002          | 0.993  | 0.001       |
| Model 3: scalar   | 204.164      | 130 | 0.990| 0.004        | 0.039 | 0.009          | 0.990  | 0.003       |

S-B $\chi^2$, Satorra-Bentler scaled $\chi^2$; df, degree of freedom; CFI, comparative fit index; RMSEA, root mean square error of approximation; TLI, Tucker-Lewis Index; CDI 2:S, Children Depression Inventory 2 short form