Supplemental Table 1: Frequency of autoimmune conditions by country

| Autoimmune disease findings, n (%)      | Overall | Australia | Israel | Spain | U.S. |
|-----------------------------------------|---------|-----------|--------|-------|------|
| Overall                                 | 33 (21.4) | 7 (50.0)  | 22 (20.0) | 1 (5.0) | 3 (30.0) |
| Rheumatoid arthritis                    | 9 (5.8)  | 0 (0.0)   | 6 (5.5)  | 0 (0.0) | 3 (30.0) |
| Systemic sclerosis                       | 7 (4.6)  | 0 (0.0)   | 7 (6.4)  | 0 (0.0) | 0 (0.0) |
| Psoriasis/psoriatic arthritis           | 6 (3.9)  | 0 (0.0)   | 6 (5.5)  | 0 (0.0) | 0 (0.0) |
| Abnormal autoimmune serology without a  | 7 (4.5)  | 7 (50.0)  | 0 (0.0)  | 0 (0.0) | 0 (0.0) |
| definitive autoimmune diagnosis         |         |           |         |       |      |
| Other**                                 | 8 (5.2)  | 0 (0.0)   | 7 (6.4)  | 1 (5.0) | 0 (0.0) |

**Other includes: Sjogren’s syndrome, anti-neutrophil cytoplasmic autoantibody (ANCA) vasculitis, mixed connective tissue disease, cicatricial pemphigoid (rheumatic), systemic lupus erythematosus, or palindromic rheumatism.