**TABLE S1** Sequences of primers used in the quantitative real-time PCR assay.

| Primer name | Sequence (5’ – 3’) |
|-------------|-------------------|
| IFN-β-F     | TCTACAGAGCCTTGCTGCAT |
| IFN-β-R     | TGTCGGTGTCACAAAGGATGT |
| IL-6-F      | TTCGACGAGGAGAATGCTT |
| IL-6-R      | CCTTATCGTCGGTGCCAGAT |
| Mx-F        | TGCTGTCTTCATGACTTTCG |
| Mx-R        | GCTTTGGCTGAGCCGATTAAC |
| OASL-F      | TCTTCCTCAGCTGCTTCTCC |
| OASL-R      | ACTTCGATGGACTCGCTGTT |
| β-actin-F   | GATCAGACCCCTGGCACC |
| β-actin-R   | CGGATTCATCATACTCTGCTT |
| DEV-UL30-F  | TTTCCTCCTCCTCGCTAGTG |
| DEV-UL30-R  | CCAGAAAACTACTTGAGAGT |
| HVT-UL30-F  | TGCAGAAACAAAGAGTATTCCGTA |
| HVT-UL30-R  | CATCCCTATCTTACTAGCC |
| GAPDH-F     | GTCAACGGATTTGGCCGTAT |
| GAPDH-R     | CCACCTTGAGCTCTTGCCAGAGA |