Reporting Summary

Nature Portfolio wishes to improve the reproducibility of the work that we publish. This form provides structure for consistency and transparency in reporting. For further information on Nature Portfolio policies, see our Editorial Policies and the Editorial Policy Checklist.

Statistics

For all statistical analyses, confirm that the following items are present in the figure legend, table legend, main text, or Methods section.

n/a  Confirmed

☐  The exact sample size (n) for each experimental group/condition, given as a discrete number and unit of measurement

☐  A statement on whether measurements were taken from distinct samples or whether the same sample was measured repeatedly

☐  The statistical test(s) used AND whether they are one- or two-sided

 Only common tests should be described solely by name; describe more complex techniques in the Methods section.

☐  A description of all covariates tested

☐  A description of any assumptions or corrections, such as tests of normality and adjustment for multiple comparisons

☐  A full description of the statistical parameters including central tendency (e.g. means) or other basic estimates (e.g. regression coefficient) AND variation (e.g. standard deviation) or associated estimates of uncertainty (e.g. confidence intervals)

☐  For null hypothesis testing, the test statistic (e.g. F, t, r) with confidence intervals, effect sizes, degrees of freedom and P value noted

 Give P values as exact values whenever suitable.

☐  For Bayesian analysis, information on the choice of priors and Markov chain Monte Carlo settings

☐  For hierarchical and complex designs, identification of the appropriate level for tests and full reporting of outcomes

☐  Estimates of effect sizes (e.g. Cohen’s d, Pearson’s r), indicating how they were calculated

Our web collection on statistics for biologists contains articles on many of the points above.

Software and code

Policy information about availability of computer code

Data collection  Microscopy image was obtained by Zeiss 880 laser scanning confocal with Fast Airyscan or JEOL 1200EX transmission electron microscope

Data analysis  All the data figures were made with PRISM software

For manuscripts utilizing custom algorithms or software that are central to the research but not yet described in published literature, software must be made available to editors and reviewers. We strongly encourage code deposition in a community repository (e.g. GitHub). See the Nature Portfolio guidelines for submitting code & software for further information.

Data

Policy information about availability of data

All manuscripts must include a data availability statement. This statement should provide the following information, where applicable:

- Accession codes, unique identifiers, or web links for publicly available datasets
- A description of any restrictions on data availability
- For clinical datasets or third party data, please ensure that the statement adheres to our policy

All the data were included in the manuscript. Data will be also provided upon request.
Human research participants

Policy information about studies involving human research participants and Sex and Gender in Research.

Reporting on sex and gender

No human subject

Population characteristics

Describe the covariate-relevant population characteristics of the human research participants (e.g. age, genotypic information, past and current diagnosis and treatment categories). If you filled out the behavioural & social sciences study design questions and have nothing to add here, write “See above.”

Recruitment

Describe how participants were recruited. Outline any potential self-selection bias or other biases that may be present and how these are likely to impact results.

Ethics oversight

Identify the organization(s) that approved the study protocol.

Note that full information on the approval of the study protocol must also be provided in the manuscript.

Field-specific reporting

Please select the one below that is the best fit for your research. If you are not sure, read the appropriate sections before making your selection.

☑ Life sciences

☐ Behavioural & social sciences

☐ Ecological, evolutionary & environmental sciences

For a reference copy of the document with all sections, see nature.com/documents/nr-reporting-summary-list.pdf

Life sciences study design

All studies must disclose on these points even when the disclosure is negative.

Sample size

Mouse experiment was performed. Sample size was calculated prior to the experiment.

Data exclusions

No exclusion.

Replication

Replicate information was included in the manuscript.

Randomization

No randomization was done - all are same genotype.

Blinding

No blinding.

Reporting for specific materials, systems and methods

We require information from authors about some types of materials, experimental systems and methods used in many studies. Here, indicate whether each material, system or method listed is relevant to your study. If you are not sure if a list item applies to your research, read the appropriate section before selecting a response.

Materials & experimental systems

n/a

☑ Involved in the study

☐ Antibodies

☑ Eukaryotic cell lines

☑ Palaeontology and archaeology

☑ Animals and other organisms

☑ Clinical data

☑ Dual use research of concern

Methods

n/a

Involved in the study

☑ ChiP-seq

☑ Flow cytometry

☑ MRI-based neuroimaging

Antibodies

Describe all antibodies used in the study; as applicable, provide supplier name, catalog number, clone name, and lot number.

Validation

Describe the validation of each primary antibody for the species and application, noting any validation statements on the manufacturer’s website, relevant citations, antibody profiles in online databases, or data provided in the manuscript.
# Animals and other research organisms

Policy information about [studies involving animals](https:// ARRIVE guidelines](https://www.arriveguidelines.org/) recommended for reporting animal research, and [Sex and Gender in Research](https://www.nature.com/articles/s41597-019-0630-4).

| Category                  | Information                                      |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| Laboratory animals        | WT C57BL/6J stain was used.                      |
| Wild animals              | Wild type C57BL/6J mice were used.               |
| Reporting on sex          | Included in the manuscript.                      |
| Field-collected samples   | Not available                                    |
| Ethics oversight          | IACUC protocol was obtained.                     |

Note that full information on the approval of the study protocol must also be provided in the manuscript.