Table S1. Strains and plasmids used in this study.

| Strain or plasmid   | Genotype or description                                                                 | Source         |
|---------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|
| **Strains**         |                                                                                        |                |
| E. coli BL21(DE3)   | F' ompT hsdSb (rB- mB+ yB+) gal dcm (DE3)                                              | Lab stock      |
| **Plasmids**        |                                                                                        |                |
| pET-32a(+)NSP15     | pET-32a(+) containing the SARS-CoV-2 endoribonuclease (Nsp15) gene with E. coli codon optimization, Amp' | Dr. Shengce Tao |