Studies

| Study                          | Estimate (95% C.I.) | (TP * TN)/(FP * FN) |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Barakat 2012                   | 1.044 (0.020, 54.916) | 0/0                 |
| Brogi 2005                     | 0.268 (0.005, 15.115) | 0/0                 |
| Celebioglua 2006               | 0.556 (0.010, 30.953) | 0/0                 |
| Chan 2011                      | 208.484 (11.708, 3712.528) | 1540/0              |
| Choi 2006                      | 5.000 (0.150, 166.589) | 4/0                 |
| Cipolla 2020                   | 0.132 (0.003, 6.967)  | 0/0                 |
| Cotarelo 2020                  | 247.198 (13.463, 4538.890) | 5110/0              |
| Grabau 2005                    | 0.415 (0.008, 22.653)  | 0/0                 |
| Hashmi 2013                    | 0.520 (0.009, 29.340)  | 0/0                 |
| Houpu 2019                     | 0.131 (0.005, 3.387)   | 0/0                 |
| Krogerus (method A) 2004       | 15.000 (0.117, 1923.713) | 0/0                 |
| Langer 2009                    | 0.122 (0.002, 6.609)   | 0/0                 |
| Lauridsen 2004                 | 0.378 (0.007, 20.596)  | 0/0                 |
| Leidenius 2003                 | 1.629 (0.031, 85.847)  | 0/0                 |
| Leung 2007                     | 0.733 (0.014, 38.897)  | 0/0                 |
| Lim 2013                       | 489.300 (54.964, 4355.826) | 4893/10             |
| Lombardi 2018                  | 0.233 (0.005, 12.069)  | 0/0                 |
| Menes 2003                     | 0.294 (0.005, 18.955)  | 0/0                 |
| Nagashima 2003                 | 1.000 (0.016, 62.300)  | 0/0                 |
| Nährig 2003                    | 1.800 (0.027, 121.703) | 0/0                 |
| Nofech–Mozes 2009              | 0.333 (0.006, 18.885)  | 0/0                 |
| Nowikiewicz 2015               | 0.119 (0.002, 6.534)   | 0/0                 |
| Perez 2005                     | 1.667 (0.020, 137.354) | 0/0                 |
| Rahusen 2000                   | 0.407 (0.007, 23.230)  | 0/0                 |
| Russo 2017                     | 0.524 (0.009, 30.168)  | 0/0                 |
| Shimazu 2008                   | 0.467 (0.009, 25.170)  | 0/0                 |
| Stovgaard 2012                 | 0.220 (0.004, 12.162)  | 0/0                 |
| Taffurelli 2012                 | 0.390 (0.008, 20.150)  | 0/0                 |
| Tille 2009                     | 0.692 (0.011, 41.777)  | 0/0                 |
| Turner 1999                    | 0.130 (0.002, 7.073)   | 0/0                 |
| Vrande 2008                    | 1436.841 (86.836, 23774.777) | 22425/0            |
| Wada 2004                      | 0.333 (0.006, 18.885)  | 0/0                 |
| Weiser 2000                    | 0.326 (0.006, 16.792)  | 0/0                 |
| Wong 2014                      | 1.000 (0.019, 51.887)  | 0/0                 |

Overall (I^2=62.56 %, P< 0.001) 1.347 (0.468, 3.882) 33972/49