Supplementary Table 1. Mean score of KFI, mKFI, and CHS frailty scale in urban and rural dwelling older people in the study

| Score                | Men                                      | Women                                     |
|----------------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
|                      | Urban (n = 683)  | Rural (n = 691)  | p value  | Urban (n = 813)  | Rural (n = 699)  | p value |
| KFI                  | 1.8 ± 1.5      | 2.0 ± 1.6      | 0.046    | 2.2 ± 1.5      | 2.6 ± 1.7      | 0.005   |
| mKFI                 | 1.6 ± 1.4      | 1.7 ± 1.5      | 0.024    | 2.1 ± 1.6      | 2.4 ± 1.7      | 0.001   |
| CHS frailty scale    | 0.6 ± 0.9      | 0.8 ± 1.0      | < 0.001  | 0.9 ± 0.9      | 1.3 ± 1.3      | < 0.001 |

Values are presented as mean ± SD.  
KFI, Korean Frailty Index; mKFI, modified Korean Frailty Index; CHS, Cardiovascular Health Study.